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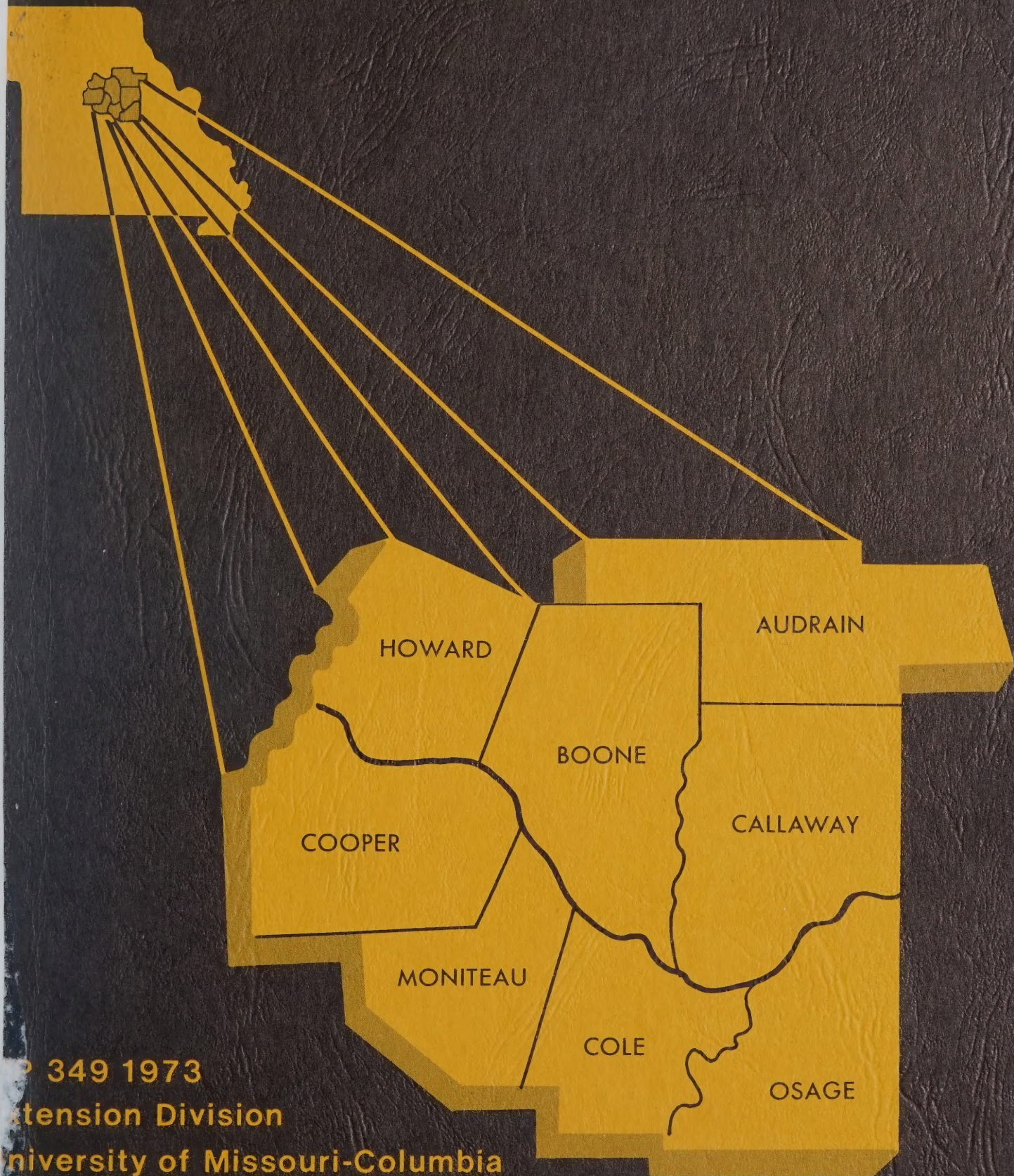
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# Mid-Missouri Regional Profile



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*Preface*

This is the fifth regional profile prepared by the Department of Regional and Community Affairs. It is hoped that the statistical data and brief analysis will assist communities in assessing their strengths, weaknesses, and potentials. It is also hoped that these profiles will fortify the concept of planning and working together on a regional basis.

The U.S. Bureau of Census, with its variety of documents, has served as one of the major basic sources for this profile. It should be recognized, however, that census data can reflect only a general and somewhat limited measure of the occurrences in a region. Census data at ten year intervals cannot reflect the highest or lowest levels within that time span.

All tables have been prepared by the Department of Regional and Community Affairs of the University of Missouri-Columbia and are documented by sources and dates.

There are 20 regional planning districts in the State of Missouri. The Missouri Department of Community Affairs, Jefferson City, acts as a link between the regional planning districts and federal and state supportive agencies.

The Mid-Missouri Regional Planning Commission Office is located at 830 East High Street, Jefferson City, Missouri 65101.

*This profile was prepared under the editorship of Hugh Denney, Professor, Department of Regional and Community Affairs, University of Missouri-Columbia.*

*Note:* Table and Figure numbers in this publication are keyed to a departmental file for convenience in reference and ordering. Some numbers are skipped in this publication but those included are in sequence and located near the text references to them.

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# Area Description and History

by W. Francis English and Priscilla Evans

Defying generalized interpretations of its regional development, the eight-county Mid-Missouri Region exhibits diversity and discontinuity in its historical heritage. Within the 4,800 square mile section, regional cohesion is fractured by geographic differences, diverse economic interests, diffuse political affiliations, and by two distinct cultural traditions. Various parts of the region are known as the Boonslick country, Little Dixie, and Callaway county, since the Civil War, has tenaciously remained the Kingdom of Callaway, reflecting the fragmentation of development in the area and the diverse perceptions of what each county's relationship is to the other and what the whole region's relationship is to the rest of the State. This diversity has stimulated the formation of smaller, fluid regions which have been structured along similar cultural, economic, and political interests. It is within these sub-regions that one finds the unifying themes and continuity of development.

Cutting through the heart of the region, the Missouri River marks a transition zone between the distinct geographic and cultural areas which exist north and south of the River. The River forms the southern boundaries of Callaway, Boone, and Howard counties while being the northern boundary of Osage, Cole, Moniteau, and Cooper counties. Audrain county, situated in the northeast portion of the region and bounded by seven counties, mirrors the geographic discontinuity within the region.

## River Divides Prairie and Hill Regions

The Missouri River also draws the line between the loessial prairie soils, which characterize northern Missouri, and the loessial-covered hills and light-colored, stony soils of the central Ozarks, which characterize large portions of south-central Missouri.

A strip of bottomland and a band of hill land, commonly known as the "river hills," provide the only geographic unity to the counties north and south of the River. This extremely fertile strip of bottomland soil, which is one to ten miles in width, runs along either side of the River. Intensive cultivation of this soil reaps some of the highest crop yields in the State. The band of hill land paralleling this bottomland strip, on both sides of the River, is some five to 20 miles in width. This hill soil is brown in color to silty in texture and of good fertility.

However, the terrain is hilly to steep and subject to severe soil erosion. Thus, the topography inhibits maximum cultivation of this fertile band of hill land.

## Parts Are Badly Eroded

Once north and south of this area, the Mid-Missouri Region loses its geographic unity. A badly eroded zone of loessial soil is adjacent to this band of hill land north of the river and extends through the center of Callaway and Boone counties and through the northeastern corner of Howard county. Numerous gullies interrupt the rolling to steep terrain which is primarily used for timber and pasture. The remainder of Howard county consists of the most fertile and the most damaged soil area in the State; the wind-blown loessial deposits, ranging some 20 to 100 feet in depth, are more conducive to a wider range of crop adaptations than any other soil area. Unfortunately, due to its location adjacent to the river floodplain and the fine texture of the soil, erosion hinders maximum cultivation. The northern sections of Boone and Callaway counties and all of Audrain county are characterized by black prairie loam underlain with hardpan soil. The high quality of the native grasses and the utilization of proper farming practices make this area extremely suitable for agricultural and livestock production.

The topography adjacent to the band of hills in the counties south of the Missouri River is hilly to gently rolling. Though a deep soil mantle covers the ridges and valleys, numerous rock outcrops and severe soil erosion create obstacles for efficient agricultural production. Through-

COUNTY ORGANIZATION DATES AND ORIGINAL AND PRESENT  
COUNTY SEATS

County	Date Organized	Original County Seat	Present County Seat
Audrain	Dec. 17, 1836	Mexico	Mexico
Boone	Nov. 16, 1820	Smithton	Columbia
Callaway	Nov. 25, 1820	Elizabeth	Fulton
Cole	Nov. 16, 1820	Marion	Jefferson City
Cooper	Dec. 17, 1818	Boonville	Boonville
Howard	Jan. 13, 1816	Old Franklin	Fayette
Moniteau	Feb. 14, 1845	California	California
Osage	Jan. 29, 1841	Linnville	Linn

(Source: Commonwealth of Missouri, Barnes; *Gazetter of Missouri*, Campbell; *Official Missouri Directory*, McGrath; *Missouri Democracy*, Jackson; Ramsey File, University of Missouri Western Manuscripts.)





*Missouri State Capitol Building, Jefferson City, Missouri (Photo by Missouri Tourism Commission)*

out the area improved farm land is interspersed with forests. The southeastern corner of Cooper and the southwestern corner of Moniteau are the only portions of the four counties south of the River to have an extensive section of prairie soils. Similar conditions prevail in this area to the prairie land of northern Boone and Callaway counties. These topographic and soil characteristics create environmental limitations which help structure economic institutions, which, in turn, influence the patterns of cultural and political development within the region.

### **River Was Early Settler's Highway**

With the Missouri River meandering through seven of the counties and with the numerous smaller, navigable rivers, such as the Osage, Gasconade, and Maries draining into it, trappers, traders, and settlers found the area relatively accessible by a cheap and dependable mode of transportation. Penetrating the region in the last half of the 1700s, trappers and traders placed the region among the earliest explored and settled territory in the Louisiana Purchase. Prior to the Louisiana Purchase, in 1803, the Spanish and French occupations primarily concerned themselves with exploitation of fur-bearing animals, controlling the Indian trade, and manufacturing the salt derived from the numerous salt springs in the area. With the encroachment of the American trapper and trader in the 1790s, conflicts developed among the different nationalities for control over these economic adventures.

After acquiring the territory, the United States Government began to survey the region, declared it Indian Territory, and forbade settlers to homestead in the area. The government did grant licenses to those who wanted to trap, trade, or manufacture salt. The fur trappers and traders quickly depleted the population of fur-bearing animals and moved on to regions where fresh sources of furs could be found. A few, such as William Ashley, would later return to the region to either speculate in land or settle. Nathan and Daniel Boone, sons of the legendary Daniel Boone, manufactured salt at what became known as Boone's lick in Howard county and, as early as 1807, shipped their product by flatboats to St. Louis. Nathan would later return to help survey for the Booneslick Road which in 1815 was the only road connecting this region with the St. Charles and St. Louis districts.

### **Little Permanent Settlement Before 1808**

Economic enterprises and, certainly, to some extent the romantic spirit of adventure motivated these frontier mercantile capitalists; the drive for permanent settlement was not a major incentive for immigration into the area until after 1808.

The native Indian population further deterred settlement in the region. Though the number of Indians in the area was relatively small, numerous bands and loosely organized tribes of Osage, Pottawatomies, Sacs, Foxes, Iowas, and Kickapooos lived in villages scattered along the waterways. They were semi-nomadic; their hunting



grounds incorporated several thousands of square miles. A life-style which included periodically shifting villages, subsistence farming, and hunting and gathering necessitated large amounts of space; it also brought many of these bands and tribes into conflict with each other. Seldom comprehending or appreciating the complexity of such a culture, the Americans perceived that much of the land was going to waste and that the Indian only needed immediate possession of the land on which his village was located. They argued that however unfortunate it was, it remained necessary for less advanced cultures to bow to the dominance of a superior civilization.

### **Influx From Kentucky, Virginia, Tennessee**

Despite restrictions on settlement and government orders to remove all squatters, people infiltrated the region in small numbers from 1808 to 1812. The War of 1812 and the British ability to turn Indian discontent into raids on American settlements halted this first influx of immigrants.

After the War of 1812 and with the start of treaty negotiations with the Indians, a large influx of immigrants moved into the area. This was between 1816 and 1820. These people, coming primarily from Kentucky, Tennessee, Virginia, and the St. Charles district of Missouri, rapidly took up the most productive land. A major movement toward settlement did not occur in Moniteau and Osage counties until the 1840s and 1850s. This 1816 wave of immigrants included an influential number of wealthy families from Madison County, Kentucky, who were well-educated, who worked in professional occupations, and who quickly filled the vacuum of economic, political, and social leadership.

With this preponderance of southern influence, the majority of these counties aligned themselves with the attitudes, values, and goals of the antebellum South. This posture eventually earned the counties north of the Missouri River the nickname of Little Dixie. The same southern proclivities were present south of the River but a large influx of foreign immigrants, especially Catholic Germans and Irish, into Osage, Cole, and Moniteau counties in the 1840s tempered the pervasive southern influence. Nevertheless, the counties south of the Missouri did remain on the fringe of Little Dixie when it came to politics and economics.

### **Wielded Political Power**

The commercial and professional classes of the counties north of the Missouri River wielded considerable political power and virtually controlled Missouri politics. In the early statehood period, political membership was based more on national than local issues, and reflected temporary alliances rather than any strong, two-party system. Generally, the Mid-Missouri Region supported the Democratic Party; but, the counties south of the

River, where larger numbers of foreign peoples lived, fluctuated in their political alliances. Men such as Abiel Leonard and James Rollins could exert much political leverage for numerous reasons. Many of the southern immigrants had previous political experience in the state from which they emigrated and their wealth enabled them to spend more time with civic concerns and also served as a weapon to gain more political power.

Once populated, the region quickly passed through the subsistence economy of the frontier to a market economy of a more complex community which produced a surplus of goods and profited from their trade. Land speculation and agriculture provided the foundations for much of the wealth. River towns, such as Franklin and Boonville, became centers of trade and government agencies. As early as 1818, flatboats were carrying corn to St. Louis. At the same time, the first public land sales west of St. Louis took place in Franklin. Franklin eventually ranked in importance with St. Louis and Ste. Genevieve in economic and political influence. The Boonslick Country soon became a jumping-off place for settlers venturing into other parts of the State. By 1830, the Boonslick area could boast of a relatively stable society which was not only characterized by this group of powerful politicians, influential professionals, wealthy speculators, and merchants, but also by this groups' desire to emulate the southern culture.

### **Slavery Entered the Region**

In the attempt to recreate the southern plantation system, the institution of slavery and the accompanying racism embedded itself in the region. Howard, Boone, and Callaway counties ranked among the top five slave counties in the State; the densest slave population in the State existed in Howard county. Hemp, a leading export of the region, and tobacco, of lesser significance, encouraged slavery as an economic system.

To assume that slavery and the intense conservatism of the region stopped progressive innovations is a deception. Experimentation in new farming techniques and improved breeding of livestock extended this region's sphere of influence into the Ohio Valley, the Southwest and the High Plains regions of the United States. Farmers turned to more diversified crop production, and cattlemen, such as Leonard, imported shorthorns and Scotch polled cattle from Britain and jacks and jennets from Spain. Cattle ranchers in Texas, Wyoming, Oregon, and Colorado sought out the cattle from this area to up-grade their own herds. The information collected from this experimentation came to be distributed at the county fairs. Boone County held Missouri's first agricultural fair as early as 1835.

This diversification of agricultural production, the increasing concentration of capital in the livestock industry, and the commercialization of business enter-



prises lessened the impact of slavery on the economy and was a significant factor in preventing the plantation labor system from fully developing. In addition to this, the political might of the Mid-Missouri politicians was on the wane. As long as financial issues were paramount, they could maintain a semblance of solidarity. Once the issues of slavery and secession from the Union entered the political arena, this already loosely defined and loosely structured political alliance splintered.

### Majority Opposed Separation From Union

These issues created bitter divisions within the region. As a whole, the majority staunchly opposed separation from the Union. Disagreement emerged over the right of the Federal government to infringe upon the privileges and responsibilities of the state governments. The southern cultural traditions and the prevalent slave institution influenced the strong Confederate sympathies in counties such as Callaway, Howard, and Boone; many from these counties left to join the Confederate army or formed home protection units on their own. As late in the war as 1864, slaves were still being sold in Boone and Howard counties. In the counties south of the Missouri River, the larger proportion of immigrants from foreign countries and from the northern states modified southern sympathies. Minor battles were fought in the counties north of the River while skirmishes occasionally occurred in the counties south of the River. As in other regions, the war interrupted economic prosperity and checked the growth in population; however, it did not completely devastate this region.

After the war, Reconstruction policies altered the political and social systems. Disenfranchisement of Confederate sympathizers left many of the previously dominant political leaders out of office and out of power. This seriously threatened the usual democratic control over the region, and the political influence this area had wielded over the state. Racist attitudes toward the free slaves forced numerous blacks out of the area. Intimidation and physical violence created an atmosphere of fear and racial tension. The election of 1872 and the granting of voting privileges to adult males brought most of the counties back into the Democratic fold. However, the old politicians never regained the same degree of ability for statewide political manipulation.

### Lagged in Railroad Investment

The impact of the railroads, industrialization, urbanization, and technological innovations affected the economic growth of the area. The ante-bellum economy of the Mid-Missouri Region relied on the Missouri River and its major tributaries for transportation. With the coming of the railroads, steamboats and barges became too expensive in terms of time and efficiency. Area businessmen had tried to induce railroads to lay rails in the

region as early as the 1850s. The War, lack of adequate capital, and a misunderstanding of the importance of trains, prevented serious investment in the railroads. Most saw railroads as a supplementary mode of transportation when the river was ice-jammed; trains would not replace water transportation. By the time this misconception had been dispelled and sufficient financial capital accumulated, Boonville had lost a major railroad line to Sedalia.

Though the economy of the region slowed somewhat, its rate of growth still accelerated. Railroads and trunk lines were built. The economic focus remained primarily on agricultural products and livestock production but the economic base became more diversified as the coal and lead deposits of Cole, Osage, and Moniteau and the abundant supply of high-quality fire clay in Audrain county drew capital their way and were extensively mined. This exploitation of the mineral resources of the area serves to highlight the diversity of economic interests within this region.

### Manufacturing a Population Key Today

The increase in population levelled off in 1910 in Cooper, Howard, Moniteau, and Osage counties. As these counties gradually and consistently lost population, Audrain, Boone, Callaway, and Cole steadily gained. The number of farms has tapered off in all counties while the average farm has increased in acreage and the presence of large corporate farms has become common. In the counties that show continual population growth, one finds the development of new industries and construction of small factories in rural areas. In Boone and Cole counties, government agencies, educational institutions, publishing houses, and insurance companies have stimulated and maintained economic growth. The University of Missouri in Columbia and the State government offices and Lincoln University in Jefferson City provide the major sources of employment in these counties; the once predominant farming interests of this area have yielded their priority. With the 1970 census, all counties, with the exception of Audrain, Cooper and Howard, reflected population increases.

At present, the Mid-Missouri Region is still a section of diverse geographic, social, political and economic interests. This diversity has both aided and hindered the development of the region. Often at odds politically and economically, subregional interests have come into conflict and prevented the fullest degree of cooperation. Yet, the diversity has served to make the region more interesting in its contrasts. In many aspects, it has grown more culturally sophisticated as the result of its many different occupational interests and social values which reflect many of the old South's attitudes while at the same time reflecting an injection of German and Irish cultural traditions.

# Population

The population of the Mid-Missouri region experienced steady growth from 1920 to 1970. This growth was reflected in the emergence of *Columbia-Boone County* as a Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area (SMSA) in 1970.

According to the U.S. Bureau of Census, the Mid-Missouri regional population declined from 1900 to 1920, then experienced an upswing that continued through 1970. In 1970, the region recorded its largest population ever with 225,380 persons (See Table P-1).

Table P-1 shows the population trend for each county and the region. The table shows a steady increase in town populations and a steady decline in farm and rural populations (See Figures P-1a and P-1b).

## Town Population Increasing

Town growth is reflected in the fact that every county in the region reached its peak town population in 1970. At the same time, every county recorded its lowest farm population.

Thus, the region followed the national trend of growing towns and declining farm population.

Audrain, Boone, and Cole counties reached their highest total population in 1970. Callaway, Cooper, Howard, and Moniteau counties peaked in 1900. Osage County recorded its largest total population in 1910.

Figures P-1a and P-1b illustrate the trends of urban-rural and farm-non-farm populations. Both figures show the growth of urban areas and towns and the decline of farms, particularly from 1950 to 1970. The loss of farm population resulted mainly from the mechanization and consolidation of farms.

## Peak Rural Population 1890 to 1900

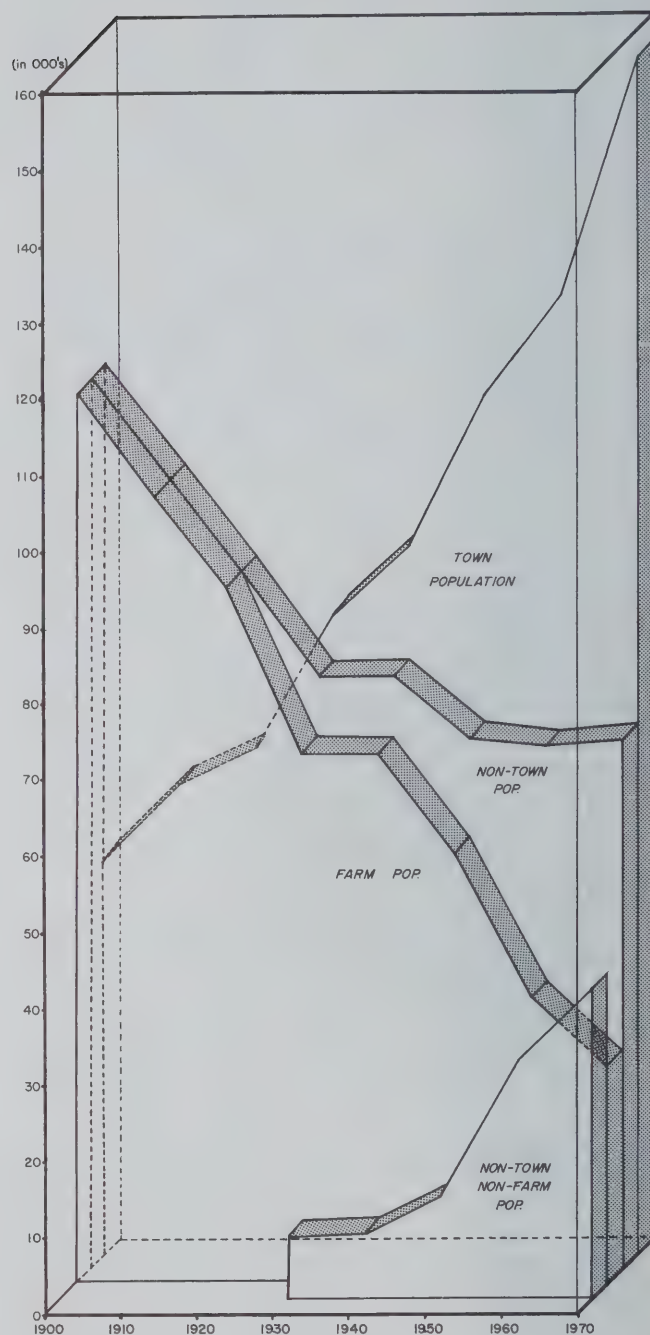
The peak years for farm population in the region were 1890 to 1900, and as late as 1940 there were 69,579 persons residing on farms. By 1970, that figure had dropped to 28,350, a decrease of 59.3 percent.

The percentage of town dwellers in the region passed the 60 percent mark in 1950 and grew to 69.3 percent in 1970 (See Table P-2). Boone County led all counties in the percentage of people living in towns (80.8 percent) and had 41.9 percent of the region's town population in 1970. Osage County had the highest percentage of people living on farms (35.9 percent).

Breakdowns of the population by race and sex are shown in Table P-3. The table shows that white males and females and total males and females reached their peak numbers in 1970, while the non-white male and female population was greatest in 1900.

Mid-Missouri had a larger number of males than females from 1900 to 1960. In 1970, females outnumbered males by more than 4,000.

Figure P-1  
POPULATION TRENDS BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE  
Mid-Missouri Region



Tables P-4 and P-4ap indicate that the Mid-Missouri region has a higher percentage of its population between the ages of 15 and 29 than either the United States or Missouri. This concentration of young people of childbearing age has a definite effect on the increase in birth rate, and the growth of the population.

More and more young people are staying in college towns after graduation, especially Columbia, and Jefferson City draws a number of young people from across the state with government employment.



Figure P-1a  
URBAN-RURAL POPULATION TRENDS  
Mid-Missouri Region

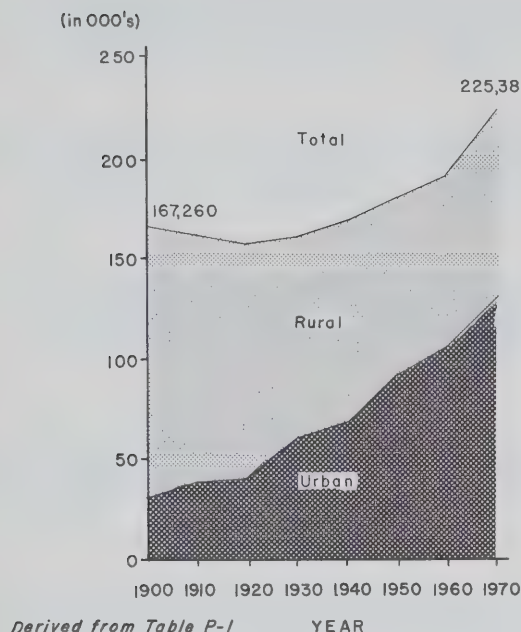


Figure P-1b  
POPULATION TRENDS  
Town, Farm, Non-Town-Non-Farm

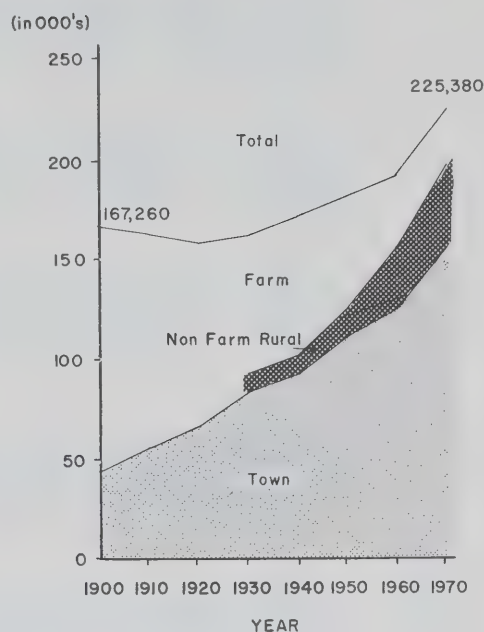
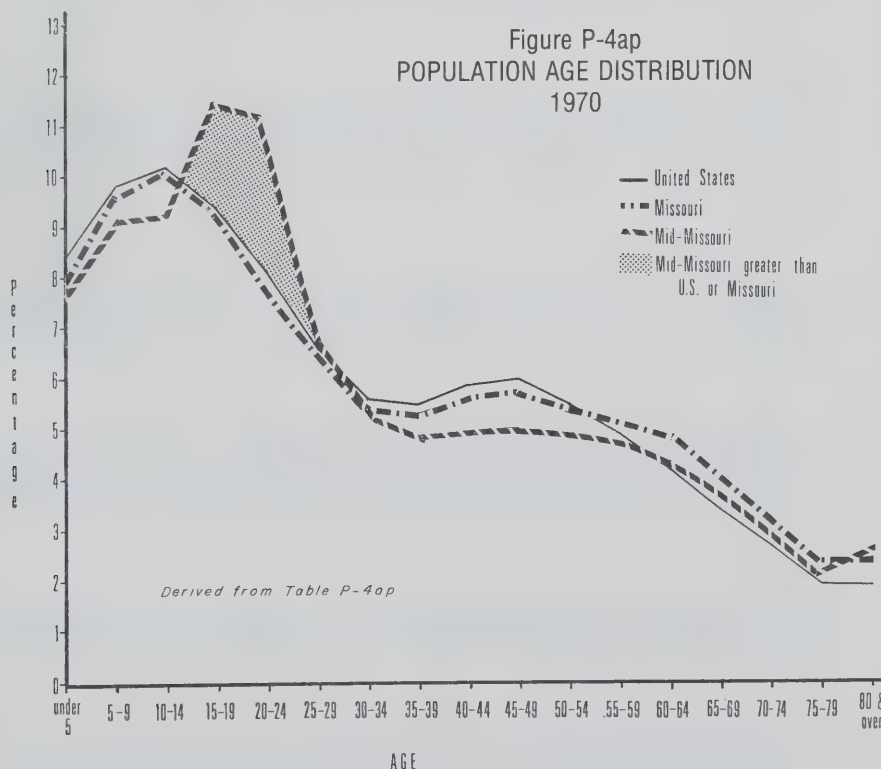


Figure P-4ap  
POPULATION AGE DISTRIBUTION  
1970



Historical development of the population by minor civil divisions from 1900 to 1970 for each county is given in Table P-5.

Future population growth is likely in the region as more industry moves into the area and the larger cities continue to attract young people of childbearing age.

Table P-4ap also shows that the regional percentages of older persons in age brackets over 60 run slightly above the U.S. figures, but below the state marks.

Table P-4p shows the percentage of the state's population residing in the Mid-Missouri region by age, race, and sex.



Table P-1  
AREA AND GENERAL POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS  
Mid-Missouri Region 1900-1970

County	Census	Land Area in Sq. Miles	Total Population	Population per Sq. Mile	% Pop. Change from Previous Census	Total Town Population	Total Non-Town Population	Farm* Population	Non-Town* Non-Farm Population	Urban Population	Rural Population
<u>Audrain</u>	1900	685	21,160	30.8	- 4.1	7,775	13,385	---	---	5,099	16,061
	1910	685	21,687	31.7	2.5	9,290	12,397	---	---	5,939	15,748
	1920	685	20,589	30.1	- 5.1	9,900	10,689	---	---	6,013	14,576
	1930	685	22,077	32.2	7.2	12,551	9,526	8,547	979	8,290	13,787
	1940	692	22,673	32.8	2.7	13,393	9,280	8,174	1,106	11,725	10,948
	1950	692	23,829	34.4	5.1	15,768	8,061	6,865	1,196	14,247	9,582
	1960	692	26,079	37.7	9.4	17,728	8,351	5,315	3,036	15,944	10,135
	1970	692	25,362	36.7	- 2.7	16,874	8,488	4,908	3,580	14,967	10,395
<u>Boone</u>	1900	688	28,642	41.6	10.0	9,232	19,410	---	---	5,651	22,991
	1910	688	30,533	44.4	6.6	13,823	16,710	---	---	9,662	20,871
	1920	688	29,672	43.1	- 2.8	14,595	15,077	---	---	10,392	19,280
	1930	688	30,995	45.1	4.5	19,104	11,891	10,379	1,512	14,967	16,028
	1940	683	34,991	51.2	12.9	22,488	12,503	11,674	829	18,399	16,592
	1950	683	48,432	70.9	38.4	36,408	12,024	9,016	2,978	31,974	16,458
	1960	683	55,202	80.8	14.0	41,984	13,218	5,836	7,382	39,850	15,352
	1970	685	80,911	118.1	46.6	65,345	15,566	3,226	12,340	62,849	18,062
<u>Callaway</u>	1900	808	25,984	32.1	3.4	5,838	20,146	---	---	4,883	21,101
	1910	808	24,400	30.2	- 6.1	6,493	17,907	---	---	5,228	19,172
	1920	808	23,007	28.5	- 5.7	6,805	16,202	---	---	5,595	17,412
	1930	808	19,923	24.7	-13.4	7,118	12,805	10,789	2,016	6,105	13,818
	1940	835	23,094	27.7	15.9	9,331	13,763	11,370	2,393	8,297	14,797
	1950	835	23,316	27.9	1.0	11,036	12,280	9,399	2,881	10,052	13,264
	1960	835	23,858	28.6	2.3	12,443	11,415	5,515	5,900	11,131	12,727
	1970	835	25,850	31.0	8.3	14,247	11,603	3,600	8,003	12,148	13,702
<u>Cole</u>	1900	389	20,578	52.9	19.1	9,959	10,619	---	---	9,664	10,914
	1910	389	21,957	56.4	6.7	12,665	9,292	---	---	11,850	10,107
	1920	389	24,680	63.4	12.4	15,528	9,152	---	---	14,490	10,190
	1930	389	30,848	79.3	25.0	22,476	8,372	6,954	1,418	21,596	9,252
	1940	385	34,912	90.7	13.2	25,277	9,635	7,727	1,908	24,268	10,644
	1950	385	35,464	92.1	1.6	26,050	9,414	6,410	3,004	25,099	10,365
	1960	385	40,761	105.9	14.9	29,212	11,549	3,931	7,618	28,228	12,533
	1970	384	46,228	120.4	13.4	34,037	12,191	3,904	8,287	32,407	13,821



<u>Cooper</u>	1900	558	22,532	40.4	- 0.8	6,729	15,803	---	---	4,377	18,155
	1910	558	20,311	36.4	- 9.9	6,889	13,422	---	---	4,252	16,059
	1920	558	19,308	34.6	- 4.9	7,746	11,562	---	---	4,665	14,643
	1930	558	19,522	35.0	- 1.1	9,164	10,358	9,380	978	6,435	13,087
	1940	563	18,075	32.1	- 7.4	8,772	9,303	8,916	387	6,089	11,986
	1950	563	16,608	29.5	- 8.1	8,973	7,635	6,873	762	6,686	9,922
	1960	563	15,448	27.4	- 7.0	9,265	6,183	4,539	1,644	7,090	8,358
	1970	566	14,732	26.0	- 4.6	9,687	5,045	3,448	1,597	7,514	7,218
<u>Howard</u>	1900	468	18,337	39.2	5.6	6,153	12,184	---	---	2,717	15,620
	1910	468	15,653	33.4	-14.6	5,576	10,077	---	---	2,586	13,067
	1920	468	13,997	29.9	-10.6	5,595	8,402	---	---	0	13,997
	1930	468	13,490	28.8	- 3.6	6,226	7,264	7,132	132	2,630	10,860
	1940	469	13,026	27.8	- 3.4	6,089	6,937	6,842	295	2,608	10,418
	1950	469	11,857	25.3	- 9.0	6,446	5,411	4,961	450	3,144	8,713
	1960	469	10,859	23.2	- 8.4	6,360	4,499	3,653	846	3,294	7,565
	1970	472	10,561	22.4	- 2.7	6,548	4,013	2,466	1,547	3,520	7,041
<u>Moniteau</u>	1900	410	15,931	38.8	1.9	4,371	11,560	---	---	---	15,931
	1910	410	14,375	35.1	- 9.8	4,569	9,806	---	---	---	14,375
	1920	410	13,532	33.0	- 5.9	4,338	9,194	---	---	---	13,532
	1930	410	12,173	29.7	-10.0	4,554	7,619	7,135	484	0	12,173
	1940	418	11,775	28.2	- 3.3	4,748	7,027	6,658	369	2,525	9,250
	1950	418	10,840	25.9	- 7.9	4,798	6,042	5,506	536	2,627	8,213
	1960	418	10,500	25.1	- 3.1	5,256	5,244	3,596	1,648	2,788	7,712
	1970	419	10,742	25.6	2.3	5,791	4,951	2,854	2,097	3,105	7,637
<u>Osage</u>	1900	593	14,096	23.8	7.8	1,217	12,879	---	---	0	14,096
	1910	593	14,283	24.1	1.3	2,408	11,875	---	---	0	14,283
	1920	593	13,559	22.9	- 5.1	2,332	11,227	---	---	0	13,559
	1930	593	12,462	21.0	- 8.1	2,733	9,729	9,121	608	0	12,462
	1940	601	12,375	20.6	- 0.7	2,806	9,569	8,418	1,151	0	12,375
	1950	601	11,301	18.8	- 8.7	2,583	8,718	7,231	1,487	0	11,301
	1960	601	10,867	18.1	- 3.8	2,882	7,985	4,970	3,015	0	10,867
	1970	608	10,994	18.1	1.2	3,553	7,441	3,944	3,497	0	10,994
<u>Regional Totals</u>	1900	4,599	167,260	36.4	5.0	51,274	115,986	---	---	32,391	134,869
	1910	4,599	163,199	35.5	- 2.4	61,713	101,486	---	---	39,517	123,682
	1920	4,599	158,344	34.4	- 3.0	66,839	91,505	---	---	41,155	117,189
	1930	4,599	161,490	35.1	- 2.0	83,926	77,564	69,437	8,127	60,023	101,467
	1940	4,646	170,921	36.8	5.8	92,904	78,017	69,579	8,438	73,911	97,010
	1950	4,646	181,647	39.1	6.3	112,062	69,585	56,291	13,294	93,829	87,818
	1960	4,646	193,574	41.7	6.6	125,130	68,444	37,355	31,089	108,325	85,249
	1970	4,661	225,380	54.8	16.4	156,082	69,298	28,350	40,948	136,510	88,870

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses, 1900-1970.

\*Prior to 1930, "farm" and "non-town non-farm" population were not detailed by the census.



Table P-2  
POPULATION DISTRIBUTION, BY PERCENTAGE  
Mid-Missouri Region 1930-1970

County	Census Year	Total Population	% of Regional Total Pop.	% County Pop. Living In Town	County In-Town Pop. as % of Reg. In-Town	% County Pop. Non-Town	County Non-Town Pop. as % of Reg. Non-Town	% County Pop. on Farms	County Farm Pop. as % of Reg. Farm Pop.	% County Pop. Non-Farm	County Non-Farm Pop. as % of Reg. Non-Farm Pop.
<u>Andrew</u>	1930	22,077	13.7%	56.9%	15.0%	43.1%	12.3%	38.7%	12.3%	4.4%	12.0%
	1940	22,673	13.3%	59.1%	14.4%	40.9%	11.9%	36.1%	11.7%	4.9%	13.1%
	1950	23,829	13.1%	66.2%	14.1%	33.8%	11.6%	28.8%	12.2%	5.0%	9.0%
	1960	26,079	13.5%	68.0%	14.2%	32.0%	12.2%	20.4%	14.2%	11.6%	9.8%
	1970	25,362	11.3%	66.5%	10.8%	33.5%	12.2%	19.4%	17.3%	14.1%	8.7%
<u>Boone</u>	1930	30,995	19.2%	61.6%	22.8%	38.4%	15.4%	33.5%	14.9%	4.9%	18.6%
	1940	34,991	20.5%	64.3%	24.2%	35.7%	16.0%	33.4%	16.8%	2.4%	9.8%
	1950	48,432	26.7%	75.2%	32.5%	24.8%	17.3%	18.7%	16.7%	6.1%	22.4%
	1960	55,202	28.5%	76.1%	33.5%	23.9%	19.3%	10.6%	15.0%	13.4%	33.7%
	1970	80,911	35.9%	80.8%	41.9%	19.2%	22.5%	4.0%	11.4%	15.3%	30.1%
<u>Callaway</u>	1930	19,923	12.3%	35.7%	8.5%	64.3%	16.5%	54.2%	15.5%	10.1%	24.8%
	1940	23,094	13.5%	40.7%	10.0%	59.6%	17.6%	49.2%	16.3%	10.4%	28.4%
	1950	23,316	12.8%	47.3%	9.8%	52.7%	17.6%	40.3%	16.7%	12.4%	21.7%
	1960	23,858	12.3%	52.2%	9.9%	47.8%	16.7%	23.1%	14.8%	24.7%	19.0%
	1970	25,850	11.5%	55.1%	9.1%	44.9%	16.7%	13.9%	12.7%	31.0%	19.5%
<u>Cole</u>	1930	30,848	19.1%	72.5%	26.8%	27.1%	10.8%	22.5%	10.0%	4.6%	17.4%
	1940	34,912	20.4%	73.5%	26.1%	27.6%	12.3%	22.1%	11.9%	5.5%	22.6%
	1950	35,464	19.5%	72.3%	23.2%	26.5%	13.5%	18.1%	11.4%	8.5%	22.6%
	1960	40,761	21.0%	71.7%	23.3%	28.3%	16.9%	9.6%	10.5%	18.7%	24.5%
	1970	46,228	20.5%	73.6%	21.8%	26.4%	17.6%	8.4%	13.8%	17.9%	20.2%
<u>Cooper</u>	1930	19,522	12.1%	46.9%	10.9%	53.1%	13.4%	48.0%	13.5%	5.0%	12.0%
	1940	18,075	10.6%	48.5%	9.4%	51.5%	11.9%	49.3%	12.8%	2.1%	4.6%
	1950	16,608	9.1%	54.0%	8.0%	46.0%	11.0%	41.4%	12.2%	4.6%	5.7%
	1960	15,448	8.0%	60.0%	7.4%	40.0%	9.0%	29.4%	12.2%	10.6%	5.3%
	1970	14,732	6.5%	65.8%	6.2%	34.2%	7.3%	23.4%	12.2%	10.8%	3.9%
<u>Howard</u>	1930	13,490	8.4%	46.2%	7.4%	53.8%	9.4%	52.9%	10.3%	1.0%	1.6%
	1940	13,026	7.6%	46.7%	6.6%	53.3%	8.9%	51.0%	9.5%	2.3%	3.5%
	1950	11,857	6.5%	54.4%	5.8%	45.6%	7.8%	41.8%	8.8%	3.8%	3.4%
	1960	10,859	5.6%	58.6%	5.1%	41.4%	6.6%	33.6%	9.8%	7.8%	2.7%
	1970	10,561	4.7%	62.0%	4.2%	38.0%	5.8%	23.4%	8.7%	14.6%	3.8%
<u>Monteau</u>	1930	12,173	7.5%	37.4%	5.4%	62.6%	9.8%	58.6%	10.3%	4.0%	6.0%
	1940	11,775	6.9%	40.3%	5.1%	59.7%	9.0%	56.5%	9.6%	3.1%	4.4%
	1950	10,840	6.0%	44.3%	4.3%	55.7%	8.7%	50.8%	9.8%	4.9%	4.0%
	1960	10,500	5.4%	50.0%	4.2%	49.9%	7.7%	34.2%	9.6%	15.7%	5.3%
	1970	10,742	4.8%	53.9%	3.7%	46.1%	7.1%	26.6%	10.1%	19.5%	5.1%
<u>Osage</u>	1930	12,462	7.7%	21.9%	3.2%	78.1%	12.5%	73.2%	13.1%	4.9%	7.5%
	1940	12,375	7.2%	22.7%	3.0%	77.3%	12.3%	68.0%	12.1%	9.3%	13.6%
	1950	11,301	6.2%	22.9%	2.3%	77.1%	12.5%	64.0%	12.8%	13.2%	11.2%
	1960	10,867	5.6%	26.5%	2.3%	73.5%	11.7%	45.7%	13.3%	27.7%	9.7%
	1970	10,994	4.9%	32.3%	2.3%	67.7%	10.7%	35.9%	13.9%	31.8%	8.5%
											% Regional Pop. that are Non-Farm Rural
											% Regional Pop. Living On Farms
											% Regional Pop. Living Out-Of-Town
											% Regional Pop. Living Out-Of-Town
<u>Regional Totals</u>	1930	161,490		52.0%		48.0%		43.0%		5.0%	
	1940	170,921		54.4%		45.6%		40.7%		4.9%	
	1950	181,647		61.7%		38.3%		31.0%		7.3%	
	1960	193,574		64.6%		35.4%		19.3%		16.1%	
	1970	225,380		69.3%		30.7%		12.6%		18.2%	

Source: Derived from Table P-1 and U.S. Censuses 1930-1970.



Table P-3  
POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY RACE AND SEX, BY COUNTY  
Mid-Missouri Region 1900-1970

County	Census Year	White	Males Non-White	Total	White	Females Non-White	Total	Total White	Total Non-White*	Total Population
<u>Audrain</u>	1900	9,804	822	10,626	9,726	808	10,534	19,530	1,630	21,160
	1910	10,199	801	11,000	9,868	819	10,687	20,067	1,620	21,687
	1920	9,579	840	10,419	9,382	788	10,170	18,961	1,628	20,589
	1930	10,180	1,004	11,184	9,919	974	10,893	20,099	1,978	22,077
	1940	10,543	870	11,413	10,372	888	11,260	20,915	1,758	22,673
	1950	10,996	863	11,859	11,091	879	11,970	22,087	1,742	23,829
	1960	11,872	789	12,661	12,545	873	13,418	24,417	1,662	26,079
	1970	11,431	742	12,173	12,382	807	13,189	23,813	1,549	25,362
<u>Boone</u>	1900	12,346	2,253	14,599	11,732	2,311	14,043	24,078	4,564	28,642
	1910	13,275	2,076	15,351	13,069	2,113	15,182	26,344	4,189	30,533
	1920	13,138	1,694	14,832	13,063	1,777	14,840	26,201	3,471	29,672
	1930	13,759	1,623	15,382	13,938	1,675	15,613	27,697	3,298	30,995
	1940	15,643	1,613	17,256	16,040	1,695	17,735	31,683	3,308	34,991
	1950	22,982	1,504	24,486	22,387	1,559	23,946	45,369	3,063	48,432
	1960	25,582	1,719	27,301	26,147	1,754	27,901	51,729	3,473	55,202
	1970	36,437	2,427	38,864	39,355	2,692	42,047	75,792	5,119	80,911
<u>Callaway</u>	1900	11,352	2,065	13,417	10,528	2,039	12,567	21,880	4,104	25,984
	1910	10,822	1,867	12,689	10,063	1,648	11,711	20,885	3,515	24,400
	1920	10,156	1,701	11,857	9,530	1,620	11,150	19,686	3,321	23,007
	1930	8,903	1,299	10,202	8,514	1,207	9,721	17,417	2,506	19,923
	1940	10,757	1,311	12,068	9,862	1,164	11,026	20,619	2,475	23,094
	1950	10,876	1,102	11,978	10,390	948	11,338	21,266	2,050	23,316
	1960	11,083	1,111	12,194	10,739	925	11,664	21,322	2,036	23,858
	1970	11,874	1,100	12,974	11,999	877	12,876	23,873	1,977	25,850
<u>Cole</u>	1900	12,751	1,430	14,181	8,385	831	9,216	21,136	2,261	23,397
	1910	10,597	1,449	12,046	9,203	708	9,911	19,800	2,157	21,957
	1920	11,941	1,450	13,391	10,584	705	11,289	22,525	2,155	24,680
	1930	15,496	1,706	17,202	13,094	552	13,646	28,590	2,258	30,848
	1940	17,285	1,672	18,957	15,302	653	15,955	32,587	2,325	34,912
	1950	16,949	2,055	19,004	15,532	928	16,460	32,481	2,983	35,464
	1960	19,384	2,234	21,618	18,196	947	19,143	37,580	3,181	40,761
	1970	21,135	2,069	23,204	21,896	1,128	23,024	43,031	3,197	46,228
<u>Cooper</u>	1900	9,969	1,830	11,799	9,030	1,703	10,733	18,999	3,533	22,532
	1910	9,161	1,505	10,667	8,271	1,373	9,644	17,432	2,878	20,310
	1920	8,859	1,301	10,160	8,045	1,103	9,148	16,904	2,404	19,308
	1930	9,146	1,144	10,290	8,302	930	9,232	17,448	2,074	19,522
	1940	8,366	1,031	9,397	7,882	796	8,678	16,248	1,827	18,075
	1950	7,885	669	8,554	7,489	565	8,054	15,374	1,234	16,608
	1960	7,270	678	7,948	6,977	523	7,500	14,247	1,201	15,448
	1970	6,901	636	7,537	6,721	474	7,195	13,622	1,110	14,732
<u>Howard</u>	1900	7,281	2,144	9,425	6,874	2,038	8,912	14,155	4,182	18,337
	1910	6,460	1,662	8,122	6,040	1,491	7,531	12,500	3,153	15,653
	1920	6,007	1,127	7,134	5,966	897	6,863	11,973	2,024	13,997
	1930	5,866	996	6,862	5,686	942	6,628	11,552	1,938	13,490
	1940	5,740	896	6,636	5,537	353	6,390	11,277	1,749	13,026
	1950	5,369	611	5,980	5,214	663	5,877	10,583	1,274	11,857
	1960	4,818	524	5,342	4,943	574	5,517	9,761	1,098	10,859
	1970	4,617	490	5,107	4,922	532	5,454	9,539	1,022	10,561
<u>Moniteau</u>	1900	7,769	347	8,116	7,454	361	7,815	15,223	708	15,931
	1910	6,959	246	7,205	6,911	259	7,170	13,070	505	14,375
	1920	6,574	190	6,764	6,482	286	6,768	13,056	475	13,531
	1930	5,906	162	6,068	5,842	263	6,105	11,748	425	12,173
	1940	5,783	121	5,904	5,679	192	5,871	11,462	313	11,775
	1950	5,240	97	5,337	5,331	122	5,503	10,621	219	10,840
	1960	5,036	63	5,099	5,312	89	5,401	10,348	152	10,500
	1970	5,058	57	5,115	5,514	113	5,627	10,572	170	10,742
<u>Osage</u>	1900	7,259	134	7,393	6,563	140	6,703	13,822	274	14,096
	1910	7,372	76	7,448	6,762	73	6,835	14,134	149	14,283
	1920	7,040	47	7,087	6,421	51	6,472	13,461	98	13,559
	1930	6,507	33	6,540	5,881	41	5,922	12,338	74	12,462
	1940	6,459	27	6,486	5,855	34	5,889	12,314	61	12,375
	1950	5,848	13	5,861	5,431	9	5,440	11,279	22	11,301
	1960	5,530	8	5,538	5,323	6	5,329	10,853	14	10,867
	1970	5,531	9	5,540	5,447	7	5,454	10,978	16	10,994
<u>Regional Totals</u>	1900	78,531	11,025	89,556	70,292	10,231	80,523	148,323	21,256	170,079
	1910	74,845	9,682	84,527	70,187	3,434	78,671	145,032	18,166	163,198
	1920	73,294	8,350	81,644	69,473	7,227	76,700	142,767	15,577	158,344
	1930	75,763	7,967	83,730	71,176	6,584	77,760	146,939	14,551	161,490
	1940	80,576	7,541	88,117	76,529	6,275	82,804	157,105	13,816	170,921
	1950	86,145	6,914	93,059	82,915	5,673	88,588	169,060	12,587	181,647
	1960	90,575	7,126	97,701	90,132	5,691	95,873	180,757	12,817	193,574
	1970	102,984	7,530	110,514	108,236	6,630	114,866	211,220	14,160	225,380

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses, 1900, 1970.



Table P-4-1  
POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS BY COUNTY AND REGION  
1930-1970

Audrain

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Median Age	Under 6	Under 18	18 & Over	21 & Over	% 18-64	65 & Over
1930	Male	White	10,180	29.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,377	N/A	920
		Non-White	1,004	28.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	617	N/A	54
		Total	11,184	29.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,994	N/A	974
	Female	White	9,919	29.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,309	N/A	806
		Non-White	974	28.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	577	N/A	57
		Total	10,893	29.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,886	N/A	863
1940	Male	White	10,543	30.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,967	N/A	1,036
		Non-White	870	25.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	543	N/A	60
		Total	11,413	30.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,510	N/A	1,096
	Female	White	10,372	31.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,029	N/A	1,086
		Non-White	888	28.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	560	N/A	61
		Total	11,260	31.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,589	N/A	1,147
1950	Male	White	10,996	31.9	1,359	3,400	7,596	7,211	58.6%	1,148
		Non-White	863	35.3	112	274	589	568	57.8%	90
		Total	11,859	32.1	1,471	3,674	8,185	7,779	58.6%	1,238
	Female	White	11,091	32.7	1,324	3,234	7,857	7,438	59.0%	1,312
		Non-White	879	29.7	121	301	578	544	57.9%	69
		Total	11,970	32.5	1,445	3,535	8,435	7,982	58.9%	1,381
1960	Male	White	11,872	32.1	1,526	4,330	7,542	7,239	52.1%	1,357
		Non-White	789	27.8	138	324	465	440	46.5%	98
		Total	12,661	31.9	1,664	4,654	8,007	7,679	51.7%	1,455
	Female	White	12,545	32.4	1,571	4,319	8,226	7,837	52.3%	1,669
		Non-White	873	25.6	144	357	516	484	48.1%	96
		Total	13,418	32.1	1,715	4,676	8,742	8,321	52.0%	1,765
1970	Male	White	11,431	30.3	1,152	4,090	7,341	6,896	53.1%	1,270
		Non-White	742	21.5	106	341	401	371	41.9%	90
		Total	12,173	29.8	1,258	4,431	7,742	7,267	52.4%	1,360
	Female	White	12,382	34.6	1,089	3,872	8,510	8,070	52.9%	1,962
		Non-White	807	26.5	78	305	502	462	50.2%	97
		Total	13,189	34.2	1,167	4,177	9,012	8,532	52.7%	2,059

Boone

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Median Age	Under 6	Under 18	18 & Over	21 & Over	% 18-64	65 & Over
1930	Male	White	13,759	29.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	8,532	N/A	1,261
		Non-White	1,623	29.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,021	N/A	126
		Total	15,382	29.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	9,553	N/A	1,387
	Female	White	13,938	30.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	8,876	N/A	1,168
		Non-White	1,675	28.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,048	N/A	114
		Total	15,613	29.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	9,924	N/A	1,282
1940	Male	White	15,643	30.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	10,383	N/A	1,517
		Non-White	1,613	30.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,036	N/A	144
		Total	17,256	30.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	11,419	N/A	1,661
	Female	White	16,040	31.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	10,952	N/A	1,592
		Non-White	1,695	30.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,126	N/A	158
		Total	17,735	31.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	12,078	N/A	1,750
1950	Male	White	22,982	25.3	2,282	5,219	17,763	15,442	69.3%	1,830
		Non-White	1,504	31.9	183	480	1,024	969	56.1%	180
		Total	24,486	25.6	2,465	5,699	18,787	16,411	68.5%	2,010
	Female	White	22,387	25.6	2,196	5,150	17,237	13,414	67.6%	2,095
		Non-White	1,559	32.6	198	455	1,104	1,031	60.5%	161
		Total	23,946	26.0	2,394	5,605	18,341	14,445	67.2%	2,256
1960	Male	White	25,582	24.4	3,124	7,330	18,252	15,370	63.1%	2,116
		Non-White	1,719	25.7	279	636	1,083	996	51.9%	191
		Total	27,301	24.5	3,403	7,966	19,335	16,366	62.4%	2,307
	Female	White	26,147	24.5	3,058	7,202	18,945	14,904	62.1%	2,720
		Non-White	1,754	27.3	264	630	1,124	1,022	52.1%	211
		Total	27,901	24.6	3,322	7,832	20,069	15,926	61.4%	2,931
1970	Male	White	36,437	23.3	3,635	10,243	26,194	21,087	66.0%	2,133
		Non-White	2,427	23.2	305	930	1,497	1,312	54.6%	171
		Total	38,864	23.3	3,940	11,173	27,691	22,399	65.3%	2,304
	Female	White	39,355	23.2	3,448	10,107	29,248	21,875	65.9%	3,307
		Non-White	2,692	23.5	358	985	1,707	1,433	55.3%	219
		Total	42,047	23.2	3,806	11,092	30,955	23,308	65.2%	3,526

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses, 1930-1970.



Table P-4-1 (Continued)

Callaway

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Median Age	Under 6	Under 18	18 & Over	21 & Over	% 18-64	65 & Over
1930	Male	White	8,903	35.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,921	N/A	994
		Non-White	1,299	32.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	834	N/A	125
		Total	10,202	34.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,755	N/A	1,119
	Female	White	8,514	33.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,615	N/A	843
		Non-White	1,207	29.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	737	N/A	96
		Total	9,721	33.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,352	N/A	939
1940	Male	White	10,757	34.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,605	N/A	1,318
		Non-White	1,311	36.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	940	N/A	161
		Total	12,068	34.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	8,545	N/A	1,479
	Female	White	9,862	34.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,878	N/A	1,198
		Non-White	1,164	31.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	769	N/A	132
		Total	11,026	34.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,647	N/A	1,330
1950	Male	White	10,876	35.4	1,091	2,941	7,935	7,355	58.9%	1,528
		Non-White	1,102	39.1	100	278	824	784	60.6%	156
		Total	11,978	35.8	1,191	3,219	8,759	8,139	59.1%	1,684
	Female	White	10,390	36.1	1,014	2,635	7,755	7,091	59.6%	1,567
		Non-White	948	36.7	93	252	696	661	60.2%	125
		Total	11,338	36.2	1,107	2,887	8,451	7,752	59.6%	1,692
1960	Male	White	11,083	33.0	1,180	3,481	7,602	6,919	55.2%	1,486
		Non-White	1,111	37.2	132	345	766	725	52.7%	180
		Total	12,194	33.4	1,312	3,826	8,368	7,644	55.0%	1,666
	Female	White	10,739	34.9	1,152	3,192	7,547	6,812	54.8%	1,662
		Non-White	925	37.4	114	291	634	613	52.5%	148
		Total	11,664	35.1	1,266	3,483	8,181	7,425	54.6%	1,810
1970	Male	White	11,874	29.5	1,046	3,778	8,096	7,251	56.5%	1,386
		Non-White	1,100	31.7	76	352	748	695	55.2%	141
		Total	12,974	29.7	1,122	4,130	8,844	7,946	56.4%	1,527
	Female	White	11,999	29.8	1,036	3,576	8,423	7,399	56.1%	1,689
		Non-White	877	29.2	90	326	551	505	47.6%	134
		Total	12,876	29.7	1,126	3,902	8,974	7,904	55.5%	1,823

Cole

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Median Age	Under 6	Under 18	18 & Over	21 & Over	% 18-64	65 & Over
1930	Male	White	15,496	27.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	10,153	N/A	874
		Non-White	1,706	30.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,463	N/A	39
		Total	17,202	28.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	11,616	N/A	913
	Female	White	13,094	26.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	7,799	N/A	762
		Non-White	552	23.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	377	N/A	33
		Total	13,646	26.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	8,176	N/A	795
1940	Male	White	17,285	30.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	11,875	N/A	1,111
		Non-White	1,672	33.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,393	N/A	60
		Total	18,957	30.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	13,268	N/A	1,171
	Female	White	15,302	29.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	10,179	N/A	1,001
		Non-White	653	30.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	459	N/A	45
		Total	15,955	29.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	10,638	N/A	1,046
1950	Male	White	16,949	31.5	1,771	4,510	12,439	11,627	65.0%	1,428
		Non-White	2,055	28.4	65	190	1,865	1,638	89.2%	69
		Total	19,004	30.9	1,836	4,700	14,304	13,265	67.4%	1,497
	Female	White	15,532	32.9	1,668	4,217	11,315	10,601	63.3%	1,485
		Non-White	928	24.0	64	177	751	563	75.5%	50
		Total	16,460	32.4	1,732	4,394	12,066	11,164	64.0%	1,535
1960	Male	White	19,384	29.9	2,289	6,321	13,063	12,181	58.5%	1,717
		Non-White	2,234	28.0	65	231	2,003	1,683	86.2%	77
		Total	21,618	29.6	2,354	6,552	15,066	13,864	61.4%	1,794
	Female	White	18,196	32.6	2,313	5,983	12,213	11,554	55.3%	2,153
		Non-White	947	23.1	64	199	748	509	72.3%	63
		Total	19,143	32.1	2,377	6,182	12,961	12,063	56.1%	2,216
1970	Male	White	21,135	28.0	2,300	7,346	13,789	12,826	56.4%	1,858
		Non-White	2,069	24.4	78	251	1,818	1,376	83.5%	90
		Total	23,204	27.4	2,378	7,597	15,607	14,202	58.9%	1,948
	Female	White	21,896	30.0	2,148	7,235	14,661	13,632	54.7%	2,690
		Non-White	1,128	22.9	92	241	887	644	71.0%	86
		Total	23,024	29.4	2,240	7,476	15,548	14,276	55.5%	2,776

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses, 1930-1970.



Table P-4-1 (Continued)

Cooper

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Median Age	Under 6	Under 18	18 & Over	21 & Over	% 18-64	65 & Over
1930	Male	White	9,146	26.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,365	N/A	779
		Non-White	1,144	25.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	639	N/A	106
		Total	10,290	26.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	6,004	N/A	885
1940	Female	White	8,302	28.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,020	N/A	673
		Non-White	930	28.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	572	N/A	81
		Total	9,232	28.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,592	N/A	754
1950	Male	White	8,366	30.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,275	N/A	892
		Non-White	1,031	25.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	576	N/A	103
		Total	9,397	29.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,851	N/A	995
1960	Female	White	7,882	31.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,191	N/A	823
		Non-White	796	29.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	487	N/A	77
		Total	8,678	31.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,678	N/A	900
1970	Male	White	7,885	32.0	887	2,519	5,366	4,954	56.1%	939
		Non-White	669	30.8	66	246	423	398	48.6%	98
		Total	8,554	31.9	953	2,765	5,789	5,352	55.6%	1,037
1980	Female	White	7,489	34.8	782	2,148	5,341	5,051	58.0%	995
		Non-White	565	33.4	47	171	394	371	73.1%	69
		Total	8,054	34.6	829	2,319	5,735	5,422	58.0%	1,064
1990	Male	White	7,270	32.3	794	2,571	4,699	4,399	50.8%	1,005
		Non-White	678	20.9	80	322	356	340	38.9%	92
		Total	7,948	31.6	874	2,893	5,055	4,739	49.8%	1,097
2000	Female	White	6,977	37.0	792	2,158	4,819	4,612	52.5%	1,154
		Non-White	523	35.4	85	177	346	330	49.9%	85
		Total	7,500	36.8	877	2,335	5,165	4,942	52.3%	1,239
2010	Male	White	6,901	28.8	609	2,487	4,414	4,025	50.7%	912
		Non-White	636	18.7	35	361	275	254	32.5%	68
		Total	7,537	27.5	644	2,848	4,689	4,279	49.2%	980
2020	Female	White	6,721	36.2	581	1,981	4,740	4,456	53.1%	1,173
		Non-White	474	32.4	38	172	302	277	46.0%	84
		Total	7,195	36.0	619	2,153	5,042	4,733	52.6%	1,257

Howard

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Median Age	Under 6	Under 18	18 & Over	21 & Over	% 18-64	65 & Over
1930	Male	White	5,866	31.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,762	N/A	576
		Non-White	996	32.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	651	N/A	96
		Total	6,862	31.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,413	N/A	672
1940	Female	White	5,686	31.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,643	N/A	540
		Non-White	942	29.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	590	N/A	74
		Total	6,628	30.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,233	N/A	614
1950	Male	White	5,740	33.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,835	N/A	664
		Non-White	896	33.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	593	N/A	141
		Total	6,636	33.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,428	N/A	805
1960	Female	White	5,537	33.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,702	N/A	640
		Non-White	853	31.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	546	N/A	105
		Total	6,390	33.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,248	N/A	745
1970	Male	White	5,369	34.6	533	1,391	3,978	3,609	60.0%	755
		Non-White	611	32.0	79	216	395	377	48.3%	100
		Total	5,980	34.4	612	1,607	4,373	3,986	58.8%	855
1980	Female	White	5,214	35.3	472	1,355	3,859	3,500	59.8%	741
		Non-White	663	32.7	73	222	441	415	49.3%	114
		Total	5,877	35.1	545	1,577	4,300	3,915	58.6%	855
1990	Male	White	4,818	34.6	488	1,413	3,405	3,050	54.7%	769
		Non-White	524	24.8	83	227	297	281	39.3%	91
		Total	5,342	33.9	571	1,640	3,702	3,331	53.2%	860
2000	Female	White	4,943	37.4	500	1,384	3,559	3,207	53.2%	929
		Non-White	574	31.2	78	213	361	337	46.2%	96
		Total	5,517	36.6	578	1,597	3,920	3,544	52.5%	1,025
2010	Male	White	4,617	30.0	379	1,365	3,252	2,878	55.2%	702
		Non-White	490	21.7	61	219	271	244	38.2%	84
		Total	5,107	29.4	440	1,584	3,523	3,122	53.6%	786
2020	Female	White	4,922	36.1	368	1,296	3,626	3,207	53.6%	989
		Non-White	532	30.2	60	195	337	309	45.1%	97
		Total	5,454	35.4	428	1,491	3,963	3,516	52.8%	1,086

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses, 1930-1970.



Table P-4-1 (Continued)

Moniteau

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Median Age	Under 6	Under 18	18 & Over	21 & Over	% 18-64	65 & Over
1930	Male	White	5,906	30.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,663	N/A	642
		Non-White	162	30.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	88	N/A	9
		Total	6,068	30.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,751	N/A	651
1940	Female	White	5,842	30.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,611	N/A	587
		Non-White	263	17.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	99	N/A	8
		Total	6,105	29.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,710	N/A	595
1950	Male	White	5,783	32.8	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,843	N/A	729
		Non-White	121	30.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	76	N/A	20
		Total	5,904	32.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,919	N/A	749
1960	Female	White	5,679	33.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,819	N/A	700
		Non-White	192	19.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	90	N/A	16
		Total	5,871	33.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,909	N/A	716
1970	Male	White	5,240	36.4	546	1,518	3,722	3,526	65.8%	803
		Non-White	97	32.5	13	31	66	62	53.6%	14
		Total	5,337	36.3	559	1,549	3,788	3,588	55.7%	817
1980	Female	White	5,381	36.1	595	1,538	3,843	3,644	55.1%	878
		Non-White	122	31.7	9	42	80	74	50.0%	19
		Total	5,503	36.0	604	1,580	3,923	3,718	55.0%	897
1990	Male	White	5,036	36.9	561	1,634	3,402	3,229	51.1%	830
		Non-White	63	---	5	18	45	44	49.2%	14
		Total	5,099	36.9	566	1,652	3,447	3,273	51.0%	844
2000	Female	White	5,312	38.2	569	1,644	3,668	3,507	51.0%	958
		Non-White	89	---	8	14	75	72	67.4%	15
		Total	5,401	38.4	577	1,658	3,743	3,579	51.3%	973
2010	Male	White	5,058	34.2	471	1,716	3,342	3,181	49.5%	836
		Non-White	57	42.5	2	20	37	34	35.1%	17
		Total	5,115	34.2	473	1,736	3,379	3,215	49.4%	853
2020	Female	White	5,514	37.5	459	1,682	3,832	3,647	50.2%	1,066
		Non-White	113	37.1	4	27	86	75	53.1%	26
		Total	5,627	37.5	463	1,709	3,918	3,722	50.2%	1,092

Osage

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Median Age	Under 6	Under 18	18 & Over	21 & Over	% 18-64	65 & Over
1930	Male	White	6,507	24.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,578	N/A	469
		Non-White	33	27.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	20	N/A	6
		Total	6,540	24.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,598	N/A	475
1940	Female	White	5,881	22.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,083	N/A	375
		Non-White	41	20.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	20	N/A	3
		Total	5,922	22.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,103	N/A	378
1950	Male	White	6,459	28.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,837	N/A	585
		Non-White	27	---	N/A	N/A	N/A	19	N/A	7
		Total	6,486	28.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,856	N/A	592
1960	Female	White	5,855	26.6	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,348	N/A	464
		Non-White	34	---	N/A	N/A	N/A	18	N/A	3
		Total	5,889	26.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,366	N/A	467
1970	Male	White	5,848	31.3	659	1,953	3,895	3,640	54.9%	683
		Non-White	13	33.8	0	2	11	10	53.8%	4
		Total	5,861	31.3	659	1,955	3,906	3,650	54.9%	687
1980	Female	White	5,437	31.1	671	1,892	3,539	3,355	54.1%	601
		Non-White	9	22.5	2	4	5	5	33.3%	2
		Total	5,440	31.1	673	1,896	3,544	3,360	54.1%	603
1990	Male	White	5,530	31.5	719	2,014	3,516	3,329	50.7%	710
		Non-White	8	---	1	2	6	5	62.5%	1
		Total	5,538	31.5	720	2,016	3,522	3,334	50.8%	711
2000	Female	White	5,323	30.7	717	2,007	3,316	3,147	49.4%	688
		Non-White	6	---	2	3	3	3	50.0%	0
		Total	5,329	30.6	719	2,010	3,319	3,150	49.4%	688
2010	Male	White	5,531	28.7	594	2,015	3,516	3,204	50.1%	744
		Non-White	9	---	---	1	8	5	---	1
		Total	5,540	28.7	594	2,016	3,524	3,209	50.1%	745
2020	Female	White	5,447	29.8	588	2,013	3,434	3,208	49.0%	767
		Non-White	7	---	0	0	7	7	---	2
		Total	5,454	29.9	588	2,013	3,441	3,215	49.0%	769

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses, 1930-1970.

Table P-4-1 (Continued)

Regional Totals

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Median Age	Under 6	Under 18	18 & Over	21 & Over	% 18-64	65 & Over
1930	Male	White	75,763	28.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	47,351	N/A	6,515
		Non-White	7,967	30.0	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,333	N/A	561
		Total	83,730	29.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	52,684	N/A	7,076
1933	Female	White	71,176	28.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	43,956	N/A	5,754
		Non-White	6,584	26.9	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,020	N/A	466
		Total	77,760	28.7	N/A	N/A	N/A	47,976	N/A	6,220
1940	Male	White	80,576	31.1	N/A	N/A	N/A	53,620	N/A	7,852
		Non-White	7,541	32.3	N/A	N/A	N/A	5,176	N/A	696
		Total	88,117	31.2	N/A	N/A	N/A	58,796	N/A	8,548
1945	Female	White	76,529	31.5	N/A	N/A	N/A	51,098	N/A	7,504
		Non-White	6,275	30.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,055	N/A	597
		Total	82,804	31.4	N/A	N/A	N/A	55,153	N/A	8,101
1950	Male	White	86,145	30.0	9,128	23,451	62,694	57,364	62.2%	9,114
		Non-White	6,914	31.3	618	1,717	5,197	4,806	64.9%	711
		Total	93,059	30.1	9,746	25,168	67,891	62,170	62.4%	9,825
1955	Female	White	82,915	31.5	8,722	22,169	68,746	54,094	61.6%	9,674
		Non-White	5,673	31.2	607	1,624	4,049	3,664	60.6%	609
		Total	88,588	31.5	9,329	23,793	64,795	57,758	61.5%	10,283
1960	Male	White	90,575	28.9	10,681	29,094	61,481	55,716	56.8%	9,990
		Non-White	7,126	28.0	783	2,105	5,021	4,514	60.0%	744
		Total	97,701	28.8	11,464	31,199	66,502	60,230	57.1%	10,734
1965	Female	White	90,182	30.9	10,672	27,889	62,293	55,580	55.8%	11,933
		Non-White	5,691	28.8	759	1,884	3,807	3,370	54.3%	714
		Total	95,873	30.8	11,431	29,773	66,100	58,950	55.8%	12,647
1970	Male	White	102,984	25.8	10,186	33,040	69,944	61,348	58.4%	9,841
		Non-White	7,530	24.0	663	2,475	5,055	4,291	58.3%	662
		Total	110,514	25.6	10,849	35,515	74,999	65,639	58.4%	10,503
1975	Female	White	108,236	27.0	9,717	31,762	76,474	65,494	58.0%	13,643
		Non-White	6,630	24.3	720	2,251	4,379	3,712	54.8%	745
		Total	114,866	26.8	10,437	34,013	80,853	69,206	57.9%	14,388

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses, 1930-1970.

"N/A" - Not applicable, or base for derived figure too small to be shown, or data being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals.



# POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX, BY COUNTY AND REGION Mid-Missouri Region 1930-1970

Audrain

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 & Over
1930	Male	White	10,180	839	925	953	892	848	686	689	1,355	647	623	610	546	441	417	283	336	
		Non-White	1,004	84	107	76	84	70	79	1,355	64	61	46	45	32	23	11	26	26	305
	Female	White	11,184	923	1,032	968	932	756	768	688	759	1,517	711	684	595	524	420	399	375	319
		Non-White	974	90	84	834	868	688	759	1,337	743	734	650	560	440	423	348	259	246	
1940	Male	White	10,543	825	831	863	870	909	851	813	678	647	623	610	546	441	417	283	336	
		Non-White	1,004	84	107	76	84	70	79	1,355	64	61	46	45	32	23	11	26	26	305
	Female	White	11,413	901	894	937	866	941	798	792	675	688	681	595	591	473	329	375	319	
		Non-White	10,372	727	706	856	883	883	688	759	1,337	743	734	650	560	440	423	348	259	
1950	Male	White	10,996	1,150	981	821	708	683	839	809	784	740	634	608	539	552	432	324	392	
		Non-White	1,859	95	75	43	44	52	46	66	63	63	63	63	60	51	42	40	31	19
	Female	White	11,859	1,245	1,056	894	727	891	855	850	803	697	668	590	594	514	473	336	411	
		Non-White	11,091	1,111	975	739	665	774	814	862	713	741	624	604	594	514	473	336	411	
1960	Male	White	11,872	1,270	1,313	1,174	791	499	589	715	840	781	718	688	591	546	469	403	267	218
		Non-White	12,545	1,307	1,250	845	538	617	746	823	804	826	820	761	739	638	587	503	287	234
	Female	White	13,418	1,427	1,353	1,247	656	604	686	823	804	826	826	684	668	598	600	535	350	330
		Non-White	11,431	924	1,190	1,039	586	679	541	569	651	784	704	640	592	415	363	243	249	
1970	Male	White	12,173	1,010	1,297	1,066	60	627	711	568	594	677	815	728	683	636	438	388	263	271
		Non-White	12,382	899	1,074	1,190	753	695	600	652	726	742	770	648	648	526	517	444	475	444
	Female	White	13,189	962	1,175	1,281	816	734	638	680	763	790	816	693	685	561	542	462	494	
		Non-White	13,189	962	1,175	1,281	816	734	638	680	763	790	816	693	685	561	542	462	494	

Boone

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 & Over
1930	Male	White	13,759	1,151	1,245	1,294	1,315	1,073	973	839	1,748	936	929	898	766	644	573	440	400	
		Non-White	1,623	135	164	134	145	143	110	99	1,748	93	104	105	81	60	52	33	59	
	Female	White	15,382	1,286	1,409	1,428	1,460	1,216	1,083	938	1,972	1,040	1,041	1,003	847	704	625	473	563	
		Non-White	1,675	132	143	159	156	146	140	121	1,867	100	976	971	858	720	603	445	544	
1940	Male	White	15,643	1,132	1,177	1,295	1,375	1,413	1,273	1,220	1,068	936	929	898	766	644	573	440	504	
		Non-White	1,613	130	138	140	141	134	108	123	93	104	105	81	60	52	33	59		
	Female	White	17,256	1,262	1,315	1,435	1,516	1,547	1,381	1,343	1,161	1,040	1,041	1,003	847	704	625	473	563	
		Non-White	1,695	106	108	157	167	156	143	115	131	130	100	89	77	58	55	49	54	
1950	Male	White	22,982	2,004	1,364	1,139	2,115	4,695	2,604	1,438	1,238	1,081	971	895	840	768	658	519	653	
		Non-White	1,504	160	115	128	117	101	98	88	98	89	83	109	71	67	79	47	54	
	Female	White	24,486	2,164	1,479	1,267	2,232	4,796	2,702	1,526	1,336	1,170	1,054	1,004	911	835	737	566	707	
		Non-White	22,387	1,910	1,293	1,081	3,731	2,964	1,790	1,322	1,235	1,150	1,032	1,040	897	847	748	593	754	
1960	Male	White	25,582	2,675	2,042	1,725	2,819	3,973	2,258	1,456	1,318	1,254	1,173	1,049	950	774	666	603	415	
		Non-White	1,719	244	173	140	136	149	130	104	81	92	70	67	72	70	60	55	38	
	Female	White	27,301	2,919	2,215	1,865	2,955	4,122	2,388	1,560	1,391	1,346	1,243	1,116	1,022	844	726	658	470	
		Non-White	26,147	2,633	1,982	1,688	3,944	3,150	1,601	1,351	1,395	1,258	1,231	1,124	1,060	1,010	865	735	561	
1970	Male	White	27,901	2,858	2,134	1,852	4,108	3,272	1,711	1,447	1,474	1,368	1,327	1,199	1,139	1,081	940	800	601	
		Non-White	36,437	3,034	3,029	2,733	4,668	7,100	3,383	2,121	1,676	1,601	1,469	1,319	1,166	1,005	737	575	397	
	Female	White	24,427	2,233	2,007	1,725	2,819	3,973	2,258	1,456	1,318	1,254	1,173	1,049	950	774	666	603	415	
		Non-White	38,864	3,287	3,329	3,008	4,899	7,344	3,609	2,309	1,816	1,694	1,556	1,399	1,243	1,067	796	625	424	
1980	Male	White	39,355	2,861	2,972	2,755	6,534	7,196	3,117	2,029	1,621	1,550	1,555	1,445	1,287	1,123	987	862	661	
		Non-White	2,692	286	321	240	270	325	255	156	135	120	80	111	104	70	77	59	41	
	Female	White	42,047	3,147	3,293	2,995	6,804	7,521	3,373	2,185	1,759	1,670	1,635	1,556	1,391	1,193	1,054	921	702	
		Non-White																		

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses, 1930-1970.

Table P-4-2 (Continued)

Callaway

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 & Over
1930	Male	White	8,903	624	705	754	772	599	505	476	1,136	683	664	685	613	569	512	385	669	325
		Non-White	1,299	99	107	113	122	93	83	66	165	99	105	81	79	64	76	35	79	46
	Female	White	10,202	723	812	867	894	692	588	542	1,301	748	756	714	678	658	599	465	748	371
		Non-White	8,514	617	710	702	745	608	491	502	1,150	683	636	597	536	541	481	322	542	301
1940	Male	White	12,071	103	130	106	112	88	66	80	1,181	713	713	713	650	586	513	368	594	345
		Non-White	9,721	720	840	808	857	696	557	582	1,333	743	731	707	673	650	586	413	594	345
	Female	White	10,757	697	741	758	789	816	822	858	1,733	683	664	685	613	569	512	385	669	421
		Non-White	1,311	73	93	98	89	101	90	84	94	99	105	81	79	64	76	35	79	50
1950	Male	White	12,068	770	834	856	878	917	912	942	937	782	762	766	692	633	588	420	748	471
		Non-White	9,882	606	654	705	785	709	773	709	658	629	636	597	536	541	481	322	542	379
	Female	White	11,184	96	83	99	96	82	91	78	73	78	77	76	52	45	52	46	52	34
		Non-White	11,026	742	737	854	881	797	864	787	731	707	713	673	650	586	513	368	594	413
1960	Male	White	10,876	921	822	741	863	777	603	647	706	769	712	637	599	591	543	416	569	51
		Non-White	1,102	91	72	70	72	61	60	61	78	74	84	77	79	67	56	49	51	51
	Female	White	10,978	894	811	935	838	838	663	708	784	843	756	714	678	658	599	465	620	620
		Non-White	10,390	862	770	649	886	594	630	642	722	657	617	609	564	533	462	30	48	48
1970	Male	White	11,338	936	838	730	939	649	688	702	794	717	690	686	653	624	580	492	620	620
		Non-White	11,083	997	949	863	975	688	560	533	587	628	735	695	642	553	464	457	276	289
	Female	White	12,104	1,111	1,035	1,077	1,126	746	607	586	642	684	811	768	710	625	521	498	318	329
		Non-White	10,739	963	878	869	1,079	555	509	532	616	625	701	600	553	549	440	336	337	337
1980	Male	White	11,664	1,059	967	931	1,136	598	549	577	679	674	764	657	660	603	556	482	364	368
		Non-White	11,874	850	1,055	1,187	1,308	866	743	616	624	664	633	611	697	634	494	356	247	289
	Female	White	12,974	911	1,158	1,303	1,418	939	806	688	687	718	695	669	774	681	540	393	272	322
		Non-White	11,959	849	1,025	1,110	1,363	997	677	580	582	634	623	596	669	591	486	447	344	412
1990	Male	White	12,876	921	1,115	1,214	1,460	1,048	716	618	621	675	677	645	711	632	532	478	362	451
		Non-White	12,876	921	1,115	1,214	1,460	1,048	716	618	621	675	677	645	711	632	532	478	362	451
2000	Male	White	15,496	1,187	1,293	1,168	1,399	1,730	1,671	1,347	2,134	1,240	1,056	921	748	543	468	316	637	237
		Non-White	1,706	31	38	37	96	311	298	242	335	178	129	78	70	25	23	11	23	12
	Female	White	17,202	1,218	1,331	1,205	1,495	2,041	1,969	1,589	2,469	1,418	1,185	999	818	568	491	327	664	249
		Non-White	13,094	1,204	1,255	1,232	1,322	1,260	1,079	949	1,774	1,023	916	820	664	542	405	315	509	253
2010	Male	White	13,646	1,240	1,292	1,268	1,377	1,327	1,127	993	1,872	1,240	1,056	921	748	543	468	316	637	237
		Non-White	1,153	1,110	1,153	1,243	1,542	1,796	1,786	1,604	1,432	1,240	1,056	921	748	543	468	316	637	237
	Female	White	17,285	1,110	1,153	1,243	1,542	1,796	1,786	1,604	1,432	1,240	1,056	921	748	543	468	316	637	237
		Non-White	1,672	34	44	44	109	209	250	218	224	178	129	78	70	25	23	11	23	12
2020	Male	White	18,957	1,144	1,197	1,287	1,651	2,005	1,822	1,656	1,418	1,240	1,056	921	748	543	468	316	637	237
		Non-White	1,530	1,091	1,153	1,228	1,336	1,481	1,435	1,365	1,197	1,023	916	820	664	542	405	315	509	253
	Female	White	15,302	1,091	1,153	1,228	1,336	1,481	1,435	1,365	1,197	1,023	916	820	664	542	405	315	509	253
		Non-White	1,530	1,091	1,153	1,228	1,336	1,481	1,435	1,365	1,197	1,023	916	820	664	542	405	315	509	253
2030	Male	White	15,955	1,127	1,198	1,275	1,410	1,539	1,511	1,438	1,239	1,076	956	862	691	557	422	325	637	237
		Non-White	1,153	1,110	1,153	1,243	1,542	1,796	1,786	1,604	1,432	1,240	1,056	921	748	543	468	316	637	237
	Female	White	16,949	1,537	1,215	1,049	1,257	1,489	1,519	1,359	1,269	1,218	1,089	986	814	720	581	381	637	237
		Non-White	2,055	52	51	32	189	468	349	191	179	132	135	90	70	48	31	19	23	12
2040	Male	White	19,004	1,589	1,266	1,081	1,446	1,957	1,868	1,550	1,448	1,350	1,224	1,076	884	768	612	400	637	237
		Non-White	1,532	1,421	1,162	995	1,110	1,198	1,208	1,153	1,200	1,117	1,059	891	825	708	557	412	400	485
	Female	White	15,532	1,421	1,162	995	1,110	1,198	1,208	1,153	1,200	1,117	1,059	891	825	708	557	412	400	485
		Non-White	1,532	1,421	1,162	995	1,110	1,198	1,208	1,153	1,200	1,117	1,059	891	825	708	557	412	400	485
2050	Male	White	16,460	1,475	1,206	1,023	1,300	1,381	1,268	1,197	1,267	1,184	1,100	928	871	725	578	425	637	237
		Non-White	1,901	1,905	1,901	1,602	1,497	1,371	1,432	1,444	1,340	1,227	1,158	1,051	955	784	618	496	637	237
	Female	White	19,384	1,905	1,901	1,602	1,497	1,371	1,432	1,444	1,340	1,227	1,158	1,051	955	784	618	496	637	237
		Non-White	2,234	61	55	45	278	468	349	191	179	132	135	90	70	48	31	19	23	12
2060	Male	White	21,618	1,966	1,956	1,602	1,725	1,839	1,777	1,716	1,530	1,362	1,257	1,142	1,023	834	652	524	637	237
		Non-White	1,959	1,748	1,748	1,602	1,725	1,839	1,777	1,716	1,530	1,362	1,257	1,142	1,023	834	652	524	637	237
	Female	White	19,143	2,014	1,801	1,551	1,412	1,185	1,114	1,176	1,194	1,270	1,195	1,147	1,024	944	755	632	632	407
		Non-White	2,135	1,892	2,079	2,109	1,949	1,596	1,563	1,327	1,231	1,283	1,232	1,133	970	913	714	474	474	331
2070	Male	White	22,069	65	55	55	352	572	273	184	124	93	78	46	36	46	46	46	46	10
		Non-White	23,204	1,957	2,143	2,164	2,301	2,168	1,836	1,511	1,355	1,376	1,310	1,179	1,006	959	760	496	351	341
	Female	White	21,896	1,767	2,143	2,164	2,301	2,168	1,836	1,511	1,355	1,376	1,310	1,179	1,006	959	760	496	351	341
		Non-White	1,128	77	63	70	182	300	65	34	42	44	43	38	46	46	46	46	17	16
2080	Male	White	23,024	1,844	2,206	2,201	2,058	1,955	1,434	1,160	1,242	1,278	1,280	1,284	1,200	1,106	894	736	565	591
		Non-White	1,844	2,206	2,206	2,201	2,058	1,955	1,434	1,160	1,242	1,278	1,280	1,284	1,200	1,106	894	736	565	591
	Female	White	23,024	1,844	2,206	2,201	2,058	1,955	1,434	1,160	1,242	1,278	1,280	1,284	1,200	1,106	894	736	565	591
		Non-White	1,844	2,206	2,206	2,201	2,058	1,955	1,434	1,160	1,242	1,278	1,280	1,284	1,200	1,106	894	736	565	591

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses, 1930-1970.



Year	Sex	Race	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 & Over
1	Male	White	9,146	733	862	895	1,122	749	574	520	1,172	470	529	504	426	354	325	240	544	235
		Non-White	1,144	84	106	112	183	80	68	53	126	54	42	55	45	41	35	34	73	33
		Total	10,290	817	968	1,007	1,305	829	642	573	1,298	524	571	559	471	395	279	274	617	268
3	Female	White	8,302	689	788	873	759	664	586	558	1,072	493	518	455	432	256	248	248	449	224
		Non-White	930	91	74	79	91	78	64	65	107	54	35	36	38	25	19	22	46	35
		Total	9,232	763	882	952	850	742	650	623	1,207	547	553	491	470	373	315	270	495	259
1	Male	White	8,366	570	638	743	999	627	569	548	497	470	529	504	426	354	325	240	544	235
		Non-White	1,031	58	71	92	211	81	60	56	62	54	42	55	45	41	35	34	73	33
		Total	9,397	628	709	835	1,210	708	629	604	559	524	571	559	471	395	279	274	617	268
9	Female	White	7,882	685	788	873	759	664	586	558	1,072	493	518	455	432	256	248	248	449	224
		Non-White	930	91	74	79	91	78	64	65	107	54	35	36	38	25	19	22	46	35
		Total	8,812	763	882	952	850	742	650	623	1,207	547	553	491	470	373	315	270	495	259
1	Male	White	8,366	570	638	743	999	627	569	548	497	470	529	504	426	354	325	240	544	235
		Non-White	1,031	58	71	92	211	81	60	56	62	54	42	55	45	41	35	34	73	33
		Total	9,397	628	709	835	1,210	708	629	604	559	524	571	559	471	395	279	274	617	268
9	Female	White	7,882	685	788	873	759	664	586	558	1,072	493	518	455	432	256	248	248	449	224
		Non-White	930	91	74	79	91	78	64	65	107	54	35	36	38	25	19	22	46	35
		Total	8,812	763	882	952	850	742	650	623	1,207	547	553	491	470	373	315	270	495	259
1	Male	White	7,885	743	640	620	843	406	497	483	505	498	436	414	440	421	345	250	344	34
		Non-White	669	53	48	65	100	36	28	29	34	48	41	32	24	33	36	27	35	35
		Total	8,554	796	688	685	943	442	525	512	539	546	477	446	464	454	381	277	379	379
9	Female	White	7,885	743	640	620	843	406	497	483	505	498	436	414	440	421	345	250	344	34
		Non-White	669	53	48	65	100	36	28	29	34	48	41	32	24	33	36	27	35	35
		Total	8,554	796	688	685	943	442	525	512	539	546	477	446	464	454	381	277	379	379
5	Female	White	7,885	743	640	620	843	406	497	483	505	498	436	414	440	421	345	250	344	34
		Non-White	669	53	48	65	100	36	28	29	34	48	41	32	24	33	36	27	35	35
		Total	8,554	796	688	685	943	442	525	512	539	546	477	446	464	454	381	277	379	379
0	Female	White	7,885	743	640	620	843	406	497	483	505	498	436	414	440	421	345	250	344	34
		Non-White	669	53	48	65	100	36	28	29	34	48	41	32	24	33	36	27	35	35
		Total	8,554	796	688	685	943	442	525	512	539	546	477	446	464	454	381	277	379	379
1	Male	White	7,270	685	623	684	793	344	351	341	397	416	434	446	392	359	372	271	195	167
		Non-White	678	66	52	73	144	23	25	24	27	18	27	37	35	35	32	24	13	23
		Total	7,948	751	675	757	937	367	376	365	424	434	461	483	427	394	404	295	208	190
9	Female	White	6,977	648	634	551	467	340	352	344	387	458	419	441	397	385	379	317	253	205
		Non-White	523	73	51	33	31	23	22	26	34	17	33	35	38	32	32	19	22	16
		Total	7,500	721	685	584	498	363	374	370	421	475	452	476	435	417	407	336	275	221
1	Male	White	6,901	486	605	704	983	405	349	310	308	326	381	372	393	367	286	222	191	213
		Non-White	636	26	41	90	218	34	8	20	17	22	28	18	16	30	22	18	13	15
		Total	7,537	512	646	794	1,201	439	357	330	325	348	409	390	409	397	308	240	204	228
9	Female	White	6,901	486	605	704	983	405	349	310	308	326	381	372	393	367	286	222	191	213
		Non-White	636	26	41	90	218	34	8	20	17	22	28	18	16	30	22	18	13	15
		Total	7,537	512	646	794	1,201	439	357	330	325	348	409	390	409	397	308	240	204	228
0	Female	White	6,901	486	605	704	983	405	349	310	308	326	381	372	393	367	286	222	191	213
		Non-White	636	26	41	90	218	34	8	20	17	22	28	18	16	30	22	18	13	15
		Total	7,537	512	646	794	1,201	439	357	330	325	348	409	390	409	397	308	240	204	228

## Howard

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 & Over
1930	Male	White	5,866	449	523	537	503	451	376	393	357	373	376	340	337	284	260	170	234	174
		Non-White	996	79	82	85	86	68	67	66	55	51	62	59	52	37	34	39	39	43
		Total	6,862	528	605	622	589	519	443	459	408	435	435	392	374	318	323	209	273	217
1933	Female	White	5,686	458	519	493	501	406	386	372	359	372	355	361	337	295	233	178	239	194
		Non-White	942	69	109	71	86	71	70	123	121	89	53	56	41	46	32	37	33	35
		Total	6,628	527	628	572	477	477	457	442	405	408	392	411	402	383	327	270	211	264
1940	Male	White	5,740	387	426	489	515	428	389	375	357	373	376	340	337	284	260	170	234	174
		Non-White	896	79	76	84	50	68	50	68	55	51	62	59	52	37	34	39	39	43
		Total	6,636	466	474	565	478	457	430	435	392	408	435	435	392	374	318	323	209	273
1944	Female	White	5,837	404	419	475	489	381	370	353	349	359	355	361	337	295	233	178	239	194
		Non-White	833	68	84	91	63	82	52	53	59	53	56	41	46	32	37	33	35	35
		Total	6,390	472	483	516	444	422	405	408	392	408	392	411	402	383	327	270	211	264
1950	Male	White	5,369	461	360	355	479	463	305	283	316	346	318	334	326	268	273	206	276	151
		Non-White	611	69	60	60	40	37	31	21	30	24	32	38	46	23	30	28	42	42
		Total	5,980	530	420	415	519	500	336	304	346	370	350	372	372	291	303	234	318	194
1955	Female	White	5,214	409	353	357	498	364	308	296	337	315	315	302	308	311	274	200	267	174
		Non-White	663	62	62	68	47	45	31	31	35	34	34	29	28	50	31	31	33	33
		Total	5,877	471	415	425	545	409	339	327	372	349	358	358	336	337	339	324	231	300
1960	Male	White	4,818	398	421	388	446	375	171	229	215	245	270	305	297	289	257	199	162	151
		Non-White	524	71	71	65	32	24	13	23	23	21	21	24	15	18	35	34	21	20
		Total	5,342	469	492	453	399	184	252	236	266	245	266	294	320	315	324	291	220	182
1966	Female	White	4,943	410	387	356	444	297	196	225	245	265	307	281	293	268	276	207	272	174
		Non-White	611	63	47	59	25	24	33	33	33	23	23	27	34	34	26	41	23	14
		Total	5,517	471	450	443	322	220	258	270	288	278	288	334	304	327	294	317	295	225
1970	Male	White	4,617	309	333	409	503	467	228	182	183	244	235	236	260	266	220	188	140	154
		Non-White	490	45	73	60	58	26	10	18	15	19	19	19	17	27	19	20	28	15
		Total	5,107	354	466	469	561	493	238	200	198	263	254	253	287	283	285	240	216	155
1977	Female	White	4,922	299	354	407	505	437	218	192	216	219	262	248	291	283	268	231	198	252
		Non-White	532	52	57	55	49	33	19	29	17	23	28	25	23	23	25	33	28	19
		Total	5,454	351	411	464	554	470	237	221	233	242	290	273	273	314	308	301	259	217

## Moniteau

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 & Over
1	Male	White	5,906	481	567	572	535	418	342	358	706	327	347	347	316	300	261	204	264	187
9	Male	Non-White	162	19	19	14	16	15	7	9	17	7	20	20	5	6	5	11	4	0
3	Total		6,068	500	586	586	551	433	349	367	723	335	363	363	321	306	266	215	268	187
0	Female	White	5,842	484	577	572	503	397	365	362	718	327	347	347	316	306	263	201	236	201
	Female	Non-White	263	8	19	68	66	19	9	14	17	12	24	24	8	8	5	4	5	5
	Total		6,105	492	596	640	569	416	374	376	735	347	371	371	324	314	268	207	241	205
1	Male	White	5,783	410	430	484	521	437	406	368	346	362	327	347	347	316	261	204	264	187
9	Male	Non-White	121	7	9	16	12	8	8	7	3	7	7	6	5	6	5	11	4	0
4	Total		5,904	417	439	500	533	445	414	375	349	369	334	353	321	306	266	215	268	187
0	Female	White	5,679	372	431	462	507	451	376	337	350	335	327	347	347	316	263	201	236	201
	Female	Non-White	192	4	9	16	68	14	10	9	5	15	12	3	3	7	5	6	5	5
	Total		5,871	376	440	478	575	465	386	346	355	378	347	350	350	313	268	207	241	205
1	Male	White	5,240	450	425	427	362	267	285	311	343	327	299	340	295	306	265	239	299	187
9	Male	Non-White	97	11	4	11	8	10	2	5	4	2	6	7	8	5	2	5	7	7
5	Total		5,337	461	429	438	370	277	287	316	347	329	305	347	303	311	267	244	306	187
0	Female	White	5,381	488	470	477	345	286	302	353	345	329	326	340	308	274	306	245	327	201
	Female	Non-White	122	9	2	7	29	5	7	6	8	4	3	12	7	4	7	6	6	5
	Total		5,503	497	472	484	374	291	309	359	353	299	329	352	315	278	313	251	333	201
1	Male	White	5,036	470	455	468	361	219	212	227	285	292	314	307	292	304	256	235	195	144
9	Male	Non-White	63	5	7	5	2	2	1	4	1	2	4	3	5	8	3	4	4	6
6	Total		5,099	475	462	473	363	221	213	231	286	294	318	310	297	312	259	239	196	150
0	Female	White	5,312	469	443	477	370	220	215	262	310	344	320	282	319	323	277	249	224	208
	Female	Non-White	89	6	4	3	3	7	2	4	5	5	5	7	5	13	6	2	2	5
	Total		5,401	473	449	480	373	227	217	266	315	354	325	289	324	336	283	251	226	213
1	Male	White	5,058	351	527	542	413	241	243	255	239	219	310	282	310	290	263	237	164	172
9	Male	Non-White	57	2	5	8	8	1	0	2	1	3	2	2	3	3	5	4	5	3
7	Total		5,115	353	532	550	421	242	243	257	240	222	312	284	313	293	268	241	169	175
0	Female	White	5,514	363	481	511	451	285	285	249	260	272	316	347	333	295	312	258	219	277
	Female	Non-White	113	3	7	9	14	10	7	4	6	7	7	6	3	4	4	9	6	7
	Total		5,627	366	488	520	465	295	292	253	266	279	323	353	336	299	316	267	225	284

Source

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 & Over
1	Male	White	6,507	643	748	743	680	530	420	370	738	388	308	650	283	277	234	171	180	132
9	Male	Non-White	33	2	3	5	1	6	0	0	2	0	1	2	3	0	2	4	1	3
3	Total		6,540	645	751	748	681	536	420	370	740	388	309	652	286	277	236	175	181	135
0	Female	White	5,881	654	754	703	610	414	359	343	740	346	291	655	287	277	203	142	119	140
	Female	Non-White	41	5	4	5	6	5	1	2	5	3	2	4	4	4	1	2	1	1
	Total		5,922	659	758	708	616	419	360	345	745	349	293	659	291	281	204	143	120	141
1	Male	White	6,459	630	642	668	625	408	428	415	391	375	345	332	304	259	254	192	237	180
9	Male	Non-White	27	0	0	0	0	0	3	3	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	3	0
4	Total		6,486	630	642	668	625	408	431	418	391	375	345	333	304	259	254	192	240	183
0	Female	White	5,855	617	615	602	547	415	399	380	349	346	291	316	287	277	203	142	119	140
	Female	Non-White	34	0	0	0	0	0	1	3	0	3	2	2	0	1	1	1	1	1
	Total		5,889	617	615	602	547	415	400	383	349	349	293	318	287	277	204	143	120	140
1	Male	White	5,848	563	543	513	524	341	348	346	364	383	345	332	304	259	254	192	237	180
9	Male	Non-White	13	0	1	0	2	1	1	2	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0
4	Total		5,861	563	544	513	526	342	349	348	365	384	345	332	304	259	254	192	240	183
0	Female	White	5,431	570	483	511	458	290	332	339	368	353	316	291	249	270	240	170	191	140
	Female	Non-White	9	2	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	1
	Total		5,440	572	483	512	459	290	332	340	368	353	316	291	250	271	241	171	191	140
1	Male	White	5,530	589	566	544	454	271	256	280	286	307	353	339	300	275	270	204	123	113
9	Male	Non-White	8	1	1	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	Total		5,538	590	567	544	455	271	257	281	286	307	353	341	300	275	270	205	123	113
0	Female	White	5,323	600	566	536	423	260	233	248	297	300	334	312	272	244	225	203	142	118
	Female	Non-White	6	2	0	1	1	0	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Total		5,329	602	566	537	423	260	245	248	297	300	335	312	272	244	225	203	142	118
1	Male	White	5,531	487	562	584	579	308	279	252	259	257	273	282	325	300	254	200	154	136
9	Male	Non-White	9	---	---	---	2	2	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0	0
4	Total		5,540	487	562	584	581	310	280	252	259	257	274	283	325	301	255	200	154	136
0	Female	White	5,447	472	584	613	505	307	251	254	235	254	287	291	337	300	249	188	164	166
	Female	Non-White	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0	0
	Total		5,454	472	584	613	505	307	251	255	235	254	288	292	338	291	249	189	164	167

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census, Decennial Census, 1930-1970.



# Regional Totals

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 & over
1910	Male	White	75,763	6,107	6,868	6,916	7,226	6,398	5,547	4,992	9,736	8,476			6,747		4,520		1,995	
		Non-White	7,967	533	625	725	800	703	614	1,155					956		368		193	
	Female	Total	83,730	6,640	7,493	7,951	7,198	6,250	5,606	10,891					7,358		4,888		2,188	
		White	71,176	6,022	6,685	6,646	6,604	5,801	4,922	4,807	9,352	8,309			6,107		3,847		1,907	
1920	Male	White	6,584	517	632	626	675	650	498	464	937	729			451		276		190	
		Non-White	77,760	6,539	7,317	7,272	7,279	6,451	5,420	5,271	10,289	9,038			6,558		4,123		2,097	
	Female	White	80,576	5,761	6,038	6,543	7,236	6,834	6,524	6,201	5,512	5,086	4,892	4,613	4,035	3,412	3,050	2,209	2,593	
		Non-White	7,541	457	466	530	743	643	650	613	589	568	516	425	365	262	279	178	239	
1930	Male	White	88,117	6,218	6,504	7,083	7,979	7,477	7,174	6,814	6,101	5,654	5,408	5,038	4,400	3,674	3,329	2,387	2,832	
		Non-White	76,529	5,482	5,793	6,190	6,616	6,451	6,053	5,699	5,200	4,921	4,708	4,442	4,062	3,359	2,863	2,180	2,472	
	Female	White	6,275	440	448	553	647	504	506	456	442	441	395	344	279	203	210	186	201	
		Non-White	82,804	5,922	6,241	6,743	7,263	6,955	6,559	6,155	5,642	5,362	5,103	4,786	4,341	3,602	3,073	2,366	2,673	
1940	Male	White	86,145	7,829	6,350	5,665	7,151	9,121	7,000	5,676	5,525	5,362	4,764	4,546	4,157	3,885	3,351	2,527	3,236	
		Non-White	6,914	531	426	439	571	758	621	443	490	433	444	413	349	285	275	206	230	
	Female	Total	93,059	8,360	6,776	6,104	7,722	9,879	7,621	6,113	6,015	5,795	5,208	4,959	4,506	4,170	3,626	2,733	3,466	
		White	82,915	7,447	6,088	5,250	8,233	6,899	5,864	5,488	5,434	5,119	4,746	4,567	4,230	3,876	3,507	2,657	3,510	
1950	Male	White	5,673	495	455	421	516	509	355	357	396	374	357	315	273	241	278	127	204	
		Non-White	88,588	7,942	6,543	5,671	8,749	7,408	6,219	5,845	5,830	5,493	5,103	4,882	4,503	4,117	3,785	2,784	3,714	
	Female	White	90,575	8,989	8,270	7,560	8,216	7,740	5,829	5,225	5,268	5,150	5,155	4,880	4,419	3,884	3,372	2,868	1,939	
		Non-White	7,126	683	529	511	718	763	590	512	407	363	343	339	313	311	254	202	145	
1960	Male	White	97,701	9,672	8,799	8,071	8,934	8,503	6,419	5,737	5,675	5,513	5,498	5,219	4,732	4,195	3,626	3,070	2,134	
		Non-White	90,182	8,989	7,888	7,173	8,803	8,435	7,882	7,914	5,207	5,297	5,140	4,804	4,520	4,197	3,830	3,292	2,484	
	Female	White	5,691	636	517	452	586	448	273	293	308	303	324	276	299	262	268	186	140	
		Non-White	95,873	9,625	8,405	7,625	9,389	6,883	5,155	5,207	5,515	5,600	5,464	5,080	4,819	4,459	4,098	3,478	2,624	
1970	Male	White	102,984	8,333	9,480	9,530	11,442	11,569	7,467	5,604	5,089	5,245	5,317	4,939	4,761	4,367	3,383	2,615	1,875	
		Non-White	7,530	538	684	710	1,039	993	613	511	385	310	308	246	279	252	222	184	117	
	Female	White	110,514	8,871	10,164	10,240	12,481	12,562	8,080	6,115	5,474	5,355	5,625	5,185	5,040	4,619	3,605	2,799	1,992	
		Non-White	108,236	7,965	9,203	9,340	12,790	12,043	6,963	5,382	5,082	5,235	5,404	5,378	5,115	4,689	4,009	3,536	2,828	
1980	Male	White	6,630	585	691	622	730	807	439	311	288	295	285	295	298	239	257	194	141	
		Non-White	114,866	8,554	9,894	9,962	13,520	12,850	7,402	5,693	5,370	5,530	5,689	5,673	5,413	4,922	4,266	3,730	2,969	
	Female	White																		
		Non-White																		

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses, 1930-1970.

"N/A" - Not applicable, or base for derived figure too small to be shown, or data being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals.

# PERCENTAGE OF STATE POPULATION IN MID-MISSOURI REGION, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX

Table P-4p-1

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Under 6	Under 18	18 & Over	21 & Over	65 & Over
1930	Male	White	4.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.5%	5.4%
		Non-White	6.9%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.8%	11.7%
	Female	White	4.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.6%	5.6%
		Non-White	4.2%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.2%	5.0%
1940	Male	White	5.8%	N/A	N/A	N/A	5.3%	10.3%
		Non-White	4.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.2%	5.2%
	Female	White	4.6%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.7%	5.1%
		Non-White	6.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	6.4%	8.0%
1950	Male	White	4.7%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.8%	5.3%
		Non-White	4.3%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.3%	4.8%
	Female	White	5.0%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.8%	7.7%
		Non-White	4.4%	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.4%	4.9%
1960	Male	White	4.8%	4.3%	4.3%	5.0%	4.8%	5.0%
		Non-White	4.8%	3.4%	3.8%	5.3%	5.1%	6.6%
	Female	White	4.8%	4.3%	4.3%	5.0%	4.9%	5.1%
		Non-White	4.5%	4.3%	4.5%	4.3%	4.7%	4.7%
1970	Male	White	3.7%	3.4%	3.5%	3.7%	3.6%	5.4%
		Non-White	4.4%	4.2%	4.2%	4.5%	4.2%	4.8%
	Female	White	4.7%	4.3%	4.4%	4.9%	4.7%	4.7%
		Non-White	3.8%	2.2%	2.6%	4.6%	4.4%	4.9%
1980	Male	White	4.6%	4.1%	4.2%	4.9%	4.7%	4.8%
		Non-White	4.5%	4.5%	4.4%	4.6%	4.3%	4.6%
	Female	White	2.8%	2.2%	2.3%	3.0%	2.8%	4.4%
		Non-White	4.3%	4.2%	4.2%	4.4%	4.2%	4.6%
1990	Male	White	5.1%	5.1%	4.8%	5.3%	5.0%	4.6%
		Non-White	3.2%	2.1%	2.4%	3.8%	3.6%	3.6%
	Female	White	4.9%	4.7%	4.5%	5.1%	4.9%	4.5%
		Non-White	5.0%	5.1%	4.8%	5.1%	4.7%	5.9%
2000	Male	White	2.5%	2.2%	2.2%	2.7%	2.6%	3.3%
		Non-White	4.8%	4.7%	4.5%	4.9%	4.5%	5.6%

Table P-4p-2

Year	Sex	Race	Total	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75 & over
1910	Male	White	4.4%	4.2%	4.2%	4.4%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%	4.1%	4.4%	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	4.7%	4.7%	5.3%	5.7%	5.7%
		Non-White	6.9%	5.9%	6.5%	7.2%	8.3%	8.2%	6.4%	5.9%	5.9%	5.5%	5.5%	6.1%	8.3%	8.3%	11.3%	12.6%	12.6%
	Female	White	4.6%	4.3%	4.4%	4.6%	4.9%	4.8%	4.5%	4.3%	4.3%	4.2%	4.2%	4.5%	4.9%	4.9%	5.5%	6.0%	6.0%
		Non-White	5.6%	5.0%	6.7%	7.2%	7.1%	5.6%	4.0%	4.3%	4.7%	4.7%	5.0%	7.6%	7.6%	9.3%	12.0%	12.0%	12.0%
Total			4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	4.5%	4.0%	3.6%	3.9%	3.9%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.5%	4.7%	4.7%	5.0%	5.7%	5.7%
1920	Male	White	4.6%	4.3%	4.4%	4.3%	4.6%	4.9%	4.8%	4.7%	4.4%	4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	4.5%	4.6%	4.9%	4.9%	5.6%
		Non-White	6.3%	5.0%	5.0%	5.4%	7.9%	7.5%	6.7%	6.3%	5.6%	5.7%	5.5%	5.8%	6.4%	6.7%	8.2%	8.2%	8.2%
	Female	White	4.7%	4.4%	4.4%	4.4%	4.2%	4.4%	4.2%	4.1%	4.0%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.6%	4.7%	5.1%	5.1%	5.8%
		Non-White	5.0%	4.9%	4.7%	5.0%	6.4%	4.7%	4.3%	4.0%	3.7%	4.4%	4.6%	5.4%	5.6%	6.1%	6.5%	6.5%	8.9%
Total			4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	4.2%	4.1%	4.0%	4.2%	4.2%	4.4%	4.7%	4.7%	5.0%	5.1%	5.1%
1930	Male	White	4.8%	4.3%	4.2%	4.3%	5.9%	7.4%	5.3%	4.6%	4.4%	4.3%	4.2%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.7%	5.0%	5.4%
		Non-White	4.8%	3.5%	3.4%	3.0%	5.9%	7.6%	5.0%	4.4%	4.4%	4.1%	4.2%	4.7%	4.9%	5.3%	7.3%	7.3%	7.3%
	Female	White	4.8%	4.3%	4.2%	4.3%	5.8%	7.4%	5.3%	4.6%	4.4%	4.3%	4.2%	4.3%	4.4%	4.7%	5.1%	5.1%	5.8%
		Non-White	3.7%	3.2%	3.6%	3.7%	6.3%	5.1%	4.2%	4.2%	3.9%	3.2%	3.4%	3.7%	4.2%	4.9%	5.3%	4.7%	4.8%
Total			4.4%	4.2%	4.1%	4.1%	6.3%	5.0%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%	3.9%	4.0%	4.1%	4.2%	4.5%	4.6%	4.7%	5.0%
1940	Male	White	4.7%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	5.6%	6.9%	5.3%	4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	4.4%	4.4%	4.4%	4.5%	4.4%	4.8%	5.1%
		Non-White	3.8%	2.3%	2.2%	2.8%	5.4%	7.0%	5.4%	4.4%	4.3%	3.6%	3.3%	3.6%	3.6%	4.5%	4.3%	4.7%	5.1%
	Female	White	4.5%	4.5%	4.3%	4.3%	5.8%	6.9%	5.3%	4.4%	4.2%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.3%	4.5%	4.4%	4.8%	5.1%
		Non-White	2.8%	2.2%	2.2%	2.5%	6.3%	5.6%	4.0%	4.0%	4.0%	4.3%	4.1%	4.1%	4.1%	4.4%	4.3%	4.5%	4.8%
Total			4.3%	4.2%	4.1%	4.1%	6.1%	5.3%	4.0%	3.8%	3.8%	4.1%	4.1%	4.0%	4.1%	4.3%	4.3%	4.5%	4.8%
1950	Male	White	5.1%	5.1%	4.8%	4.6%	6.0%	7.6%	5.7%	5.1%	4.7%	4.5%	4.5%	4.5%	4.6%	4.6%	4.4%	4.5%	4.9%
		Non-White	3.2%	2.1%	2.3%	2.3%	4.1%	5.6%	4.8%	4.2%	3.4%	2.7%	2.8%	3.1%	3.2%	3.2%	3.6%	3.9%	3.9%
	Female	White	4.9%	4.7%	4.4%	4.3%	5.7%	7.3%	5.8%	5.0%	4.6%	4.4%	4.3%	4.3%	4.4%	4.4%	4.4%	4.4%	4.8%
		Non-White	2.5%	2.2%	2.3%	2.0%	6.8%	3.8%	5.1%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%	4.1%	4.1%	4.4%	4.2%	4.2%	4.4%	4.7%
Total			4.8%	4.7%	4.5%	4.3%	6.4%	6.9%	4.8%	4.4%	4.2%	4.2%	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	4.1%	4.1%	4.3%	4.6%

Derived from U.S. Bureau of Census Data Base.



Table P-4ap-1  
PERCENTAGE OF POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX FOR SELECTED AGE GROUPS  
U.S., Missouri and Mid-Missouri Region 1970

	Sex	Race	Totals	Under 6	Under 18	18 & Over	21 & Over	65 & Over
U.S.	Male	White	42.7%	10.4%	34.8%	65.2%	59.9%	8.8%
		Non-White	6.0%	13.7%	43.5%	56.5%	50.5%	6.3%
	Total		48.7%	10.8%	35.9%	60.1%	58.7%	8.5%
	Female	White	44.8%	9.5%	31.7%	68.3%	63.1%	11.7%
		Non-White	6.5%	12.5%	39.7%	60.3%	54.4%	7.3%
Missouri	Male	White	51.3%	9.9%	32.8%	67.2%	62.0%	11.2%
		Non-White	100.0%	10.3%	34.3%	65.7%	60.4%	9.9%
	Total		43.2%	9.9%	34.1%	65.9%	60.7%	10.6%
	Female	White	5.0%	13.4%	43.9%	56.1%	50.4%	7.9%
		Non-White	48.2%	10.3%	35.1%	64.9%	59.6%	10.3%
Mid-Missouri Region	Male	White	46.1%	8.9%	30.5%	69.5%	64.5%	14.1%
		Non-White	5.6%	12.1%	39.3%	60.7%	55.1%	8.7%
	Total		51.8%	9.2%	31.4%	68.6%	63.4%	13.5%
	Female	White	100.0%	9.7%	33.2%	66.8%	61.6%	12.0%
		Non-White	45.7%	9.9%	32.1%	67.9%	59.6%	9.6%
U.S.	Male	White	3.3%	8.8%	32.9%	67.1%	57.0%	8.8%
		Non-White	49.0%	9.8%	32.1%	67.9%	59.4%	9.5%
	Total		48.0%	9.0%	29.4%	70.6%	60.5%	12.5%
	Female	White	2.9%	10.9%	34.0%	66.0%	56.0%	11.2%
		Non-White	51.0%	9.1%	29.6%	70.4%	60.3%	12.5%
Missouri	Male	White	100.0%	9.4%	30.9%	69.1%	59.8%	11.0%
		Non-White	45.7%	9.9%	32.1%	67.9%	59.6%	9.6%
	Total		49.0%	9.8%	32.1%	67.9%	59.4%	9.5%
	Female	White	2.9%	10.9%	34.0%	66.0%	56.0%	11.2%
		Non-White	51.0%	9.1%	29.6%	70.4%	60.3%	12.5%
Mid-Missouri Region	Male	White	100.0%	9.4%	30.9%	69.1%	59.8%	11.0%
		Non-White	45.7%	9.9%	32.1%	67.9%	59.6%	9.6%
	Total		49.0%	9.8%	32.1%	67.9%	59.4%	9.5%
	Female	White	2.9%	10.9%	34.0%	66.0%	56.0%	11.2%
		Non-White	51.0%	9.1%	29.6%	70.4%	60.3%	12.5%

Table P-4ap-2

	Sex	Race	Totals	Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	65-69	70-74	75-79	80 & Over
U.S.	Male	White	42.7%	8.5%	10.0%	10.4%	9.6%	8.0%	6.9%	5.7%	5.5%	6.0%	6.1%	5.6%	5.0%	4.2%	3.2%	2.4%	1.7%	1.5%
		Non-White	6.0%	11.2%	12.6%	12.8%	11.0%	8.0%	6.3%	5.5%	5.2%	5.1%	4.9%	4.2%	3.7%	3.1%	2.5%	1.7%	1.0%	1.5%
	Total		48.7%	8.8%	10.3%	10.7%	9.7%	8.0%	6.7%	5.7%	5.5%	5.9%	5.9%	5.4%	4.8%	4.1%	3.6%	2.3%	1.8%	1.0%
	Female	White	44.8%	7.7%	9.1%	9.5%	8.9%	8.1%	6.5%	5.5%	5.4%	6.0%	6.1%	5.7%	5.2%	4.6%	3.6%	3.2%	2.5%	1.4%
		Non-White	6.5%	10.2%	11.5%	11.7%	10.6%	8.4%	6.8%	6.0%	5.8%	5.6%	5.8%	5.4%	4.8%	4.3%	3.7%	3.2%	2.4%	2.4%
Missouri	Male	White	51.3%	8.1%	9.4%	9.8%	9.4%	8.1%	6.6%	5.6%	5.5%	5.9%	6.0%	5.5%	5.0%	4.4%	3.7%	3.0%	2.2%	1.3%
		Non-White	100.0%	8.4%	9.8%	10.2%	9.4%	8.1%	6.6%	5.6%	5.5%	5.9%	6.0%	5.5%	4.9%	4.2%	3.4%	3.0%	2.2%	2.3%
	Total		43.2%	8.1%	9.3%	10.3%	9.4%	8.1%	6.6%	5.6%	5.5%	5.9%	6.0%	5.5%	4.9%	4.2%	3.4%	3.0%	2.2%	1.9%
	Female	White	5.0%	11.0%	12.6%	13.3%	10.4%	7.5%	6.1%	5.2%	5.4%	5.7%	5.9%	5.4%	5.2%	4.7%	4.0%	3.2%	2.0%	1.9%
		Non-White	48.2%	8.4%	10.1%	10.6%	9.6%	7.5%	6.5%	5.4%	5.3%	5.6%	5.7%	5.2%	5.0%	4.6%	3.7%	2.8%	1.9%	1.5%
Mid-Missouri Region	Male	White	46.1%	7.2%	8.8%	9.2%	8.6%	7.6%	6.3%	5.3%	5.2%	5.6%	5.7%	5.4%	5.0%	4.5%	3.7%	3.7%	2.6%	1.8%
		Non-White	5.6%	9.9%	11.2%	12.0%	9.9%	8.0%	6.4%	5.7%	5.6%	5.5%	5.1%	4.5%	4.1%	3.6%	3.3%	2.9%	2.1%	3.0%
	Total		51.8%	7.5%	9.1%	9.5%	8.8%	7.7%	6.3%	5.3%	5.3%	5.6%	5.8%	5.4%	5.2%	5.0%	4.3%	3.5%	2.7%	3.0%
	Female	White	100.0%	7.9%	9.6%	10.1%	9.2%	7.6%	6.4%	5.4%	5.3%	5.6%	5.7%	5.3%	5.1%	4.8%	4.0%	3.2%	2.3%	2.4%
		Non-White	45.7%	8.1%	9.2%	9.3%	11.1%	11.2%	7.3%	5.4%	4.9%	5.1%	5.2%	4.8%	4.6%	4.2%	3.3%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%
U.S.	Male	White	3.3%	7.1%	9.1%	9.3%	13.8%	13.2%	8.1%	6.8%	5.8%	4.1%	4.1%	3.3%	3.7%	3.4%	3.0%	2.4%	1.8%	1.8%
		Non-White	49.0%	8.0%	9.2%	9.3%	11.3%	11.4%	7.3%	5.5%	5.0%	5.0%	5.1%	4.7%	4.6%	4.2%	3.3%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%
	Total		48.0%	7.4%	8.5%	8.6%	11.8%	11.1%	6.4%	5.0%	4.7%	4.8%	5.0%	5.0%	4.7%	4.3%	3.7%	3.3%	2.6%	3.0%
	Female	White	2.9%	8.8%	10.4%	9.4%	11.0%	12.2%	6.6%	4.7%	4.3%	4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	4.5%	3.6%	3.9%	2.9%	2.1%	2.3%
		Non-White	51.0%	7.4%	8.6%	8.7%	11.8%	11.2%	6.4%	5.0%	4.7%	4.8%	5.0%	4.9%	4.7%	4.3%	3.7%	3.3%	2.6%	3.0%
Missouri	Male	White	100.0%	7.7%	8.9%	9.0%	11.5%	11.3%	6.9%	5.2%	4.8%	4.9%	5.0%	4.8%	4.6%	4.2%	3.5%	2.9%	2.2%	2.5%
		Non-White	45.7%	8.1%	9.2%	9.3%	11.1%	11.2%	7.3%	5.4%	4.9%	5.1%	5.2%	4.8%	4.6%	4.2%	3.3%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%
	Total		49.0%	8.0%	9.2%	9.3%	13.8%	13.2%	8.1%	6.8%	5.8%	4.1%	4.1%	3.3%	3.7%	3.4%	3.0%	2.4%	1.8%	1.8%
	Female	White	48.0%	7.4%	8.5%	8.6%	11.8%	11.1%	6.4%	5.0%	4.7%	4.8%	5.0%	5.0%	4.7%	4.3%	3.7%	3.3%	2.6%	3.0%
		Non-White	2.9%	8.8%	10.4%	9.4%	11.0%	12.2%	6.6%	4.7%	4.3%	4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	4.5%	3.6%	3.9%	2.9%	2.1%	2.3%
Mid-Missouri Region	Male	White	100.0%	7.7%	8.9%	9.0%	11.5%	11.3%	6.9%	5.2%	4.8%	4.9%	5.0%	4.8%	4.6%	4.2%	3.5%	2.9%	2.2%	2.5%
		Non-White	45.7%	8.1%	9.2%	9.3%	11.1%	11.2%	7.3%	5.4%	4.9%	5.1%	5.2%	4.8%	4.6%	4.2%	3.3%	2.5%	1.8%	1.9%
	Total		49.0%	8.0%	9.2%	9.3%	13.8%	13.2%	8.1%	6.8%	5.8%	4.1%	4.1%	3.3%	3.7%	3.4%	3.0%	2.4%	1.8%	1.8%
	Female	White	48.0%	7.4%	8.5%	8.6%	11.8%	11.1%	6.4%	5.0%	4.7%	4.8%	5.0%	5.0%	4.7%	4.3%	3.7%	3.3%	2.6%	3.0%
		Non-White	2.9%	8.8%	10.4%	9.4%	11.0%	12.2%	6.6%	4.7%	4.3%	4.4%	4.3%	4.4%	4.5%	3.6%	3.9%	2.9%	2.1%	2.3%

Derived from U.S. Bureau of Census Data Base.

Table P-5  
POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY MINOR CIVIL DIVISIONS  
Mid-Missouri Region 1900-1970

<u>Audrain County</u>	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
Total:	21,160	21,687	20,589	22,077	22,673	23,829	26,079	25,362
Cuivre Township	3,820	4,122	4,656	4,752	4,664	4,480	5,110	4,786
Farber Town	247	305	363	436	386	358	451	470
Vandalia City	1,168	1,595	2,158	2,450	2,672	2,624	3,055	3,160
Linn Township	1,230	1,110	959	875	780	719	689	844
Laddonia City (part)	---	13	13	20	12	15	6	9
Rush Hill Town	181	168	146	149	136	127	132	151
Loutre Township	1,639	1,735	1,502	1,428	1,256	1,079	1,095	988
Benton City Town	116	233	130	120	136	141	155	121
Martinsburg Town	345	436	510	530	422	296	330	318
Prairie Township	2,052	1,911	1,615	1,383	1,321	1,264	1,306	1,258
Laddonia City (part)	619	601	567	556	576	584	665	736
Saling Township	1,440	1,441	1,153	991	899	866	914	1,032
Salt River Township	8,188	8,981	8,680	10,996	12,095	13,972	15,498	9,842
Mexico City	5,099	5,939	6,013	8,290	9,053	11,623	12,889	7,790 **
Vandiver Village*	---	---	---	---	---	---	45	---
South Fork Township*	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,210
Mexico City	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	4,017 **
Vandiver Village	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	102
Wilson Township	2,791	2,387	2,024	1,652	1,658	1,449	1,467	1,402
<u>Boone County</u>	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
Total:	28,642	30,533	29,672	30,995	34,991	48,432	55,202	80,911
Bourban Township	2,914	2,502	2,329	1,752	1,693	1,489	1,457	1,661
Sturgeon Town	708	663	728	600	571	544	619	737
Cedar Township	6,128	5,260	5,086	4,083	4,122	3,502	3,561	4,534
Ashland Town	401	341	342	314	434	416	495	769
Hartsburg Town	---	175	211	155	154	171	158	120
Centralia Township	2,376	2,615	2,542	2,383	2,351	2,834	3,555	4,122
Centralia City	1,722	2,116	2,071	2,009	1,996	2,460	3,200	3,618
Columbia Township	9,142	13,251	13,319	17,444	21,457	35,760	40,369	28,981
Columbia City	5,651	9,662	10,392	14,967	18,399	31,969	35,223	25,828 ***
Missouri Township	3,171	2,619	2,540	2,384	2,236	1,980	3,447	36,622
Columbia City	---	---	---	---	---	5	1,427	32,976 ***
Huntsdale Town	---	91	---	151	75	50	---	---
McBaine Town	---	---	---	125	131	75	---	---
Pocheport Town	593	434	458	455	396	376	375	307
Perche Township	2,444	2,152	1,914	1,433	1,418	1,302	1,186	1,550
Harrisburg Town	---	146	168	116	108	117	124	150
Rocky Fork Township	2,467	2,134	1,942	1,516	1,714	1,565	1,627	3,441
Hallsville Town	157	195	225	212	224	225	363	790

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Census of Population, 1900-1970.

\*South Fork Township was formed in 1970 and includes Vandiver Village (formerly part of Salt River Township) and part of Mexico City.

\*\*The total population of Mexico City in 1970 was 11,807.

\*\*\*The total population of Columbia City in 1950 was 31,974; in 1960 was 36,650; and in 1970 was 58,804.

Prior to 1970 census, part of Cedar township annexed by Ashland town. Parts of Columbia township transferred to Missouri and Rocky Fork townships. Parts of Columbia and Missouri townships annexed by Columbia City.



Table P-5 (Continued)

Callaway County	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
Total:	25,984	24,400	23,007	19,923	23,094	23,316	23,858	25,850
Auxvasse Township	1,984	1,798	1,541	1,348	1,214	993	840	637
Bourbon Township	1,038	975	766	587	555	560	533	634
Caldwell Township	680	552	424	330	258	200	200	158
Calwood Township	1,020	800	780	489	582	543	573	592
Cedar Township	1,221	1,186	1,124	843	1,049	1,001	938	1,087
New Bloomfield Town	---	---	---	---	---	---	359	427
Cleveland Township	776	747	652	560	502	436	402	399
Cote Sans Dessein Township	1,539	1,128	1,069	849	880	602	487	425
Fulton Township*	7,239	7,541	7,724	7,908	10,589	12,143	13,029	7,559
Fulton City	4,883	5,228	5,595	6,105	8,297	10,052	11,131	6,904 (part)**
Guthrie Township	724	609	509	361	279	257	248	284
Jackson Township	1,633	1,573	1,532	1,260	1,233	1,259	1,374	1,521
Auxvasse City	337	411	484	438	490	507	534	808
Liberty Township	872	804	670	594	488	423	439	413
McCredie Township	539	547	599	525	519	562	578	596
Kingdom City Town	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	53
Nine Mile Prairie Township	1,260	1,153	988	712	664	512	449	303
Round Prairie Township	879	789	777	447	489	330	308	344
St. Aubert Township	1,660	1,772	1,712	1,288	1,329	1,198	1,142	1,242
Mokane Town	331	646	726	575	544	477	419	398
Shamrock Township	1,066	892	741	503	445	414	320	264
Summit Township	1,854	1,534	1,399	1,319	2,019	1,883	1,998	2,853
Cedar City City	287	---	---	---	---	---	---	454
Jefferson City City (part)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
West Fulton Township*	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	6,680
Fulton City (part)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	5,344 (part)**
Cole County	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
Total:	20,578	21,957	24,680	30,848	34,912	35,464	40,761	46,228
Clark Township	1,880	2,152	1,976	1,895	1,799	1,592	1,560	1,906
Eugene Town	---	195	184	201	232	180	151	163
Henley Town	---	---	127	117	87	64	73	64
Jefferson Township	11,858	13,654	16,491	23,445	27,233	27,505	32,490	36,777
Jefferson City	9,664	11,850	14,490	21,596	24,268	25,099	28,228	32,407
Liberty Township	1,338	1,334	1,277	1,217	1,323	1,888	1,976	1,886
Marion Township	1,937	1,664	1,637	1,379	1,557	1,566	1,565	1,975
Centertown Town	---	285	243	259	271	248	190	277
Moreau Township	2,157	1,823	1,933	1,646	1,618	1,519	1,600	1,675
Lohman Town	---	---	120	107	100	123	128	109
Russellville City	295	335	364	313	319	336	442	557
Osage Township	1,408	1,330	1,366	1,266	1,382	1,394	1,570	2,009
Wardsville Town	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	460
Cooper County	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
Total:	22,532	20,311	19,308	19,522	18,075	16,608	15,448	14,732
Black Water Township	1,132	1,070	1,001	990	850	632	520	492
Black Water Town	285	371	478	506	389	313	284	249
Booneville Township	5,801	5,428	5,698	7,510	7,090	7,679	7,914	8,245
Booneville City	4,377	4,252	4,665	6,435	6,089	6,686	7,090	7,514
Clark Fort Township	1,423	1,196	1,023	969	892	800	567	506
Clear Creek Township	1,408	1,136	932	944	772	635	592	506
Pleasant Green Town	---	68	93	29	39	24	14	18
Kelly Township	2,127	1,891	1,871	1,575	1,516	1,262	1,006	831
Bunceton City	856	788	860	693	648	556	468	437
Lamine Township	1,000	898	807	871	628	501	414	370
Lebanon Township	1,259	1,133	735	714	635	481	427	330
North Moniteau Township	762	707	632	517	434	326	220	151
Otterville Township	1,088	1,182	1,130	1,027	932	875	819	763
Otterville City	384	453	482	421	430	414	416	440
Palestine Township	1,534	1,265	1,039	811	714	634	557	414
Pilot Grove Township	1,712	1,589	1,698	1,338	1,418	1,232	1,188	1,091
Pilot Grove City	631	654	753	654	748	635	680	701
Prairie Home Township	1,000	886	914	826	763	578	485	442
Prairie Home City	196	184	255	269	251	208	213	231
Saline Township	1,533	1,257	1,240	956	1,031	658	505	387
Wooldridge Town	---	119	160	157	178	137	100	97
South Moniteau Township	753	673	588	474	400	315	234	204

\*In 1970, Fulton Township was divided into East and West Fulton.

\*\*The total population of Fulton City in 1970 was 12,148.

Table P-5 (Continued)

Howard County	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
Total:	18,337	15,653	13,997	13,490	13,026	11,857	10,859	10,561
Bonne Femme Township	1,294	1,104	999	637	557	434	363	383
Boones Lick Township	1,538	1,215	1,078	925	963	703	534	469
Burton Township	848	555	536	473	421	323	246	191
Chariton Township	3,388	3,107	2,769	2,658	2,739	2,388	1,984	1,862
Glasgow City	1,672	1,507	1,351	1,409	1,490	1,440	1,200	1,281
Franklin Township	2,803	2,366	2,088	2,603	2,478	2,266	2,206	2,035
Franklin Town	---	---	314	346	325	324	355	252
New Franklin City	1,156	794	848	1,210	1,144	1,060	1,096	1,122
North Moniteau Township*	860	676	1,449	1,290	1,077	747	619	480
Prairie Township	1,969	1,780	1,650	1,388	1,255	1,064	950	879
Armstrong City	461	579	616	548	468	424	387	354
Roanoke Town (part)	147	110	85	83	54	54	28	19
Richmond Township	4,339	4,073	3,428	3,516	3,536	3,932	3,957	4,262
Fayette City	2,717	2,586	2,381	2,630	2,608	3,144	3,294	3,520
South Moniteau Township*	1,298	777	---	---	---	---	---	---
Moniteau County	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
Total:	15,931	14,375	13,532	12,173	11,775	10,840	10,500	10,742
Burris Fork Township	1,178	1,096	955	775	676	608	519	424
Harrison Township	1,030	912	848	714	671	585	454	446
Linn Township	2,606	2,355	2,290	1,969	1,790	1,421	1,156	967
Jamestown Town	344	305	264	273	269	245	216	243
Lupus Town	---	164	148	185	127	97	75	68
Sandy Hook Town	---	71	97	70	67	57	50	29
Moreau Township	1,269	1,100	987	1,040	991	750	685	657
Clarksburg City	509	399	441	394	393	366	357	343
Pilot Grove Township	2,026	1,709	1,646	1,130	1,036	1,075	913	797
Latham Town	---	---	---	181	148	172	131	89
Walker Township	5,247	4,738	4,472	4,400	4,424	4,245	4,237	4,791
California City	2,181	2,154	2,218	2,384	2,525	2,627	2,788	3,105
Willow Fork Township	2,575	2,465	2,334	2,145	2,187	2,156	2,536	2,660
Tipton City	1,337	1,273	1,170	1,067	1,219	1,234	1,639	1,914
Osage County	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
Total:	14,096	14,283	13,559	12,462	12,375	11,301	10,867	10,994
Benton Township	3,415	2,964	2,863	2,390	2,407	1,963	1,644	1,444
Chamois City	726	649	700	675	771	621	658	615
Crawford Township	3,822	3,509	3,127	2,620	2,814	2,648	2,838	3,009
Linn City	491	532	441	555	676	758	1,050**	1,289***
Jackson Township	1,067	1,573	1,631	1,478	1,389	1,387	1,237	1,243
Argyle Town (part)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	51***
Meta City	---	399	426	422	381	353	360**	387***
Jefferson Township	1,932	1,865	1,738	1,459	1,436	1,224	1,082	969
Belle Town (part)	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	91***
Linn Township	1,928	1,797	1,865	1,713	1,684	1,583	1,561	1,669
Washington Township	1,932	2,575	2,335	2,802	2,645	2,496	2,485	2,660
Argyle Town (part)	---	176	239	213	209	162	99	211***
Freeburg Town	---	331	292	436	395	370	399	577***
Westphalia City	---	321	234	432	374	319	316*	332

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Census of Population, 1900-1970.

\*North and South Moniteau Townships combined to form Moniteau Township in 1920.

\*\*Part of Crawford Township annexed to Linn City.

Meta Town changed to city since 1950.

Westphalia Town changed to city since 1950.

\*\*\*Part of Crawford Township annexed by Linn City.

Part of Jackson Township annexed by Meta City,  
and parts of Jackson and Washington Townships  
annexed by Argyle Town.

Part of Jefferson Township annexed by Belle Town.

Freeburg Town changed to village since 1960.



# Vital Statistics

Tables VS-1, VS-2, and VS-3 indicate the number of births, deaths, and the difference between births and deaths. Table VS-4, using birth and death information along with census counts, reflects the increase or decrease of the region's population by migration.

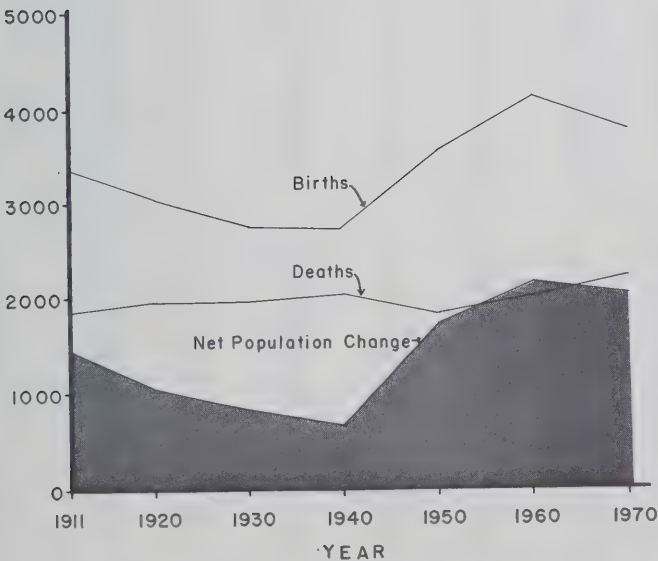
The Mid-Missouri region experienced its largest number of births in 1959 with a total of 4,245 births. That same year, white births reached their peak. Regional non-white births peaked in 1962. (Table VS-1)

Deaths were first recorded in 1911. Regional deaths reached their peak in 1970. That same year, three of the eight counties reached their all-time high number of deaths. (Table VS-2)

Growth in the region is indicated by Table VS-3, which reflects the net population change. The region experienced a positive net change (more births than deaths) every year after 1911. The largest net change occurred in 1959 when births exceeded deaths by 2,404.

Figure VS-1 illustrates the trend in births, deaths, and population change from 1911 to 1970.

Figure VS-1  
BIRTH AND DEATH TRENDS  
Mid-Missouri Region

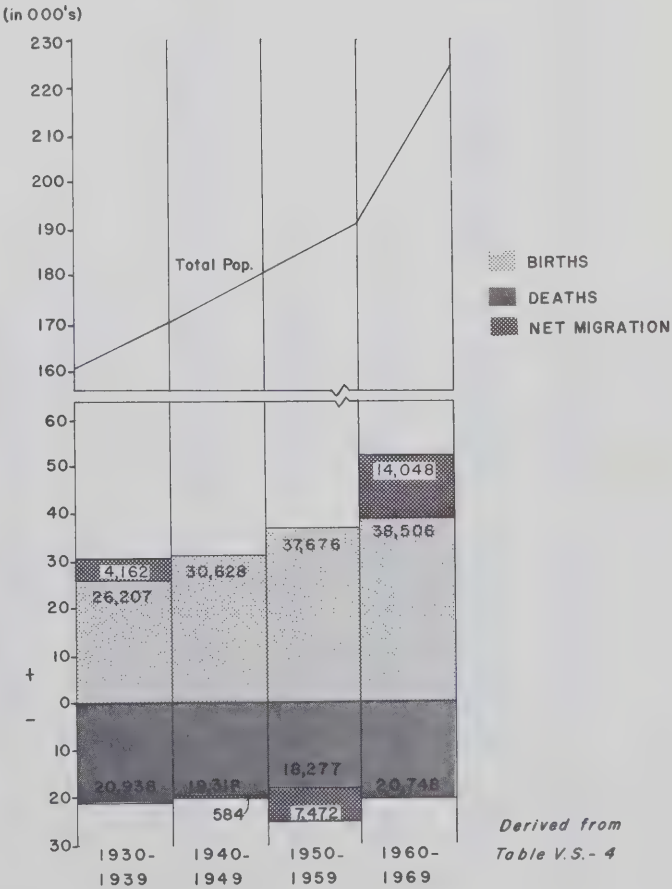


Derived from Tables V.S.-1, 2 & 3.

Table and Figure VS-4 reflect migration patterns in the region. An immigration took place during 1930-1939 when 4,162 persons migrated into the region. During the next two decades, outmigration occurred. 584 persons left the region from 1940 to 1949 and the number grew to 7,472 during the 1950-1959 period.

A major reversal occurred in migration between 1960 and 1969 when 14,048 persons migrated into the region. Students were counted as residents for the first time in the 1970 census and, as a result, Boone County recorded an immigration of 16,816 persons. However, not all of the immigration was due to students. During the 1960-69 period, Boone County and the city of Columbia experienced real growth. This large immigration was offset by losses in Audrain, Cooper, Howard, and Osage Counties.

Figure VS-4  
TRENDS IN VITAL STATISTICS  
Mid-Missouri Region



Derived from  
Table V.S.- 4

Table VS-1  
BIRTHS BY RACE AND COUNTY  
Mid-Missouri Region 1911-1972

Audrain County				Boone County			Callaway County			Cole County		
Year	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White
1911	419			647			488			460		
1912	392			649			512			414		
1913	353			684			522			400		
1914	353			661			<u>470</u>			440		
1915	306			681			457			397		
1916	340			622			485			541		
1917	319			602			387			437		
1918	366			527			411			454		
1919	336			492			402			403		
1920	384			579			395			465		
1921										---not reported---		
1922	321			571			356			518		
1923	357			643			361			505		
1924	403			522			391			549		
1925	371			603			353			557		
1926	409			601			312			518		
1927	398			554			326			532		
1928	394			533			344			535		
1929	437			521			308			535		
1930	406			511			288			577		
1931	372			568			287			570		
1932	311			553			302			574		
1933	299			567			260			503		
1934	334			519			279			554		
1935	370			530			261			473		
1936	346			475			269			527		
1937	366			528			297			473		
1938	358			481			292			555		
1939	373			523			310			540		
1940	420			609			335			507		
1941	423			546			333			524		
1942	497			563			334			546		
1943	503			577			343			595		
1944	439			559			302			541		
1945	389			537			286			488		
1946	490			768			405			653		
1947	567			928			445			734		
1948	544			956			417			706		
1949	541	483	58	1,031	944	87	431	400	31	668	638	30
1950	531	488	43	948	869	79	411	369	42	720	692	28
1951	600	554	46	964	883	81	400	368	32	727	703	24
1952	616	584	32	857	802	55	393	350	43	747	728	19
1953	568	513	55	858	780	78	395	355	40	762	740	22
1954	554	506	48	897	812	85	418	379	39	745	727	18
1955	582	535	47	1,021	927	94	395	356	39	810	787	23
1956	633	588	45	1,070	967	103	388	357	31	791	768	23
1957	<u>603</u>	<u>539</u>	<u>64</u>	1,219	1,117	102	442	388	<u>54</u>	860	817	43
1958	564	503	<u>61</u>	1,236	1,145	91	427	375	<u>52</u>	815	782	33
1959	572	518	54	1,404	1,306	98	496	<u>445</u>	51	927	799	28
1960	573	521	52	1,411	1,288	123	393	352	41	847	823	24
1961	567	518	49	1,387	1,280	107	437	395	42	<u>900</u>	<u>862</u>	38
1962	527	475	52	1,428	1,290	138	426	380	46	<u>867</u>	<u>839</u>	28
1963	562	516	46	1,484	1,344	140	427	395	32	824	800	24
1964	520	471	49	1,469	1,349	<u>120</u>	399	365	34	798	772	26
1965	469	419	50	1,308	1,204	104	375	335	40	791	764	27
1966	428	386	42	1,294	1,191	103	345	314	31	779	750	29
1967	389	362	27	1,295	1,194	101	355	328	27	694	675	19
1968	383	354	29	1,323	1,242	81	331	302	29	759	724	35
1969	369	342	27	1,534	1,435	99	375	354	21	733	709	24
1970	407	376	31	1,609	1,493	116	376	351	25	753	704	49
1971	426	391	35	<u>1,360</u>	<u>1,206</u>	154	381	354	27	761	735	<u>26</u>
1972	401	369	32	1,252	1,114	138	391	368	23	705	675	30

Source: Missouri Division of Health.



Cooper County			Howard County			Moniteau County			Osage County			Regional Totals		
Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White
363			282			308			414			3,381		
390			<u>238</u>			310			<u>429</u>			3,334		
423			238			322			<u>428</u>			3,370		
355			242			311			424			3,256		
445			231			<u>323</u>			421			3,261		
<u>431</u>			267			<u>291</u>			412			3,389		
379			227			292			396			3,039		
373			194			255			392			2,972		
354			221			258			339			2,805		
399			186			267			348			3,023		
378			264			289			324			3,021		
349			221			245			315			2,996		
318			257			226			333			2,999		
354			236			237			276			2,987		
357			214			248			249			2,908		
305			218			226			292			2,851		
315			208			192			252			2,773		
300			197			196			288			2,782		
340			191			205			271			2,789		
310			181			201			270			2,759		
350			221			186			294			2,791		
300			193			198			266			2,586		
330			178			188			279			2,661		
287			153			191			225			2,490		
273			150			158			231			2,429		
277			161			185			241			2,528		
281			183			173			247			2,570		
264			168			194			232			2,604		
291			190			191			220			2,763		
259			198			204			224			2,711		
250			183			156			209			2,738		
284			176			209			220			2,907		
296			169			185			216			2,707		
238			184			173			198			2,493		
297			188			217			231			3,249		
341			242			256			271			3,784		
317			238			207			251			3,636		
317	291	26	234	<u>199</u>	35	200	194	6	218	217	1	3,640	3,366	274
318	<u>292</u>	26	201	172	29	195	191	4	248	248	0	3,572	3,321	251
302	<u>276</u>	26	200	177	23	211	207	4	217	217	0	3,621	3,385	236
263	241	22	207	175	32	208	206	2	260	260	0	3,551	3,346	205
298	268	30	209	172	37	173	168	5	244	243	1	3,507	3,239	268
293	267	26	207	185	22	195	190	5	289	<u>288</u>	1	3,598	3,354	244
301	274	27	207	168	39	206	200	6	237	<u>236</u>	1	3,759	3,483	276
299	273	26	193	165	28	200	195	5	230	230	0	3,804	3,543	261
283	250	33	185	163	22	193	190	3	277	277	0	4,062	3,741	321
297	271	26	193	162	31	187	184	3	238	237	1	3,957	3,659	298
296	259	<u>37</u>	205	169	36	216	<u>211</u>	5	229	229	0	<u>4,245</u>	<u>3,936</u>	309
309	277	32	206	184	22	190	189	1	256	256	0	4,185	3,890	295
279	243	36	206	174	32	186	180	6	226	226	0	4,188	3,878	310
284	254	30	230	185	<u>45</u>	186	183	3	238	238	0	4,186	3,844	<u>342</u>
271	245	26	183	152	<u>31</u>	203	202	1	232	232	0	4,186	3,886	<u>300</u>
257	239	18	170	143	27	184	184	0	223	223	0	4,020	3,746	274
243	227	16	165	135	30	162	161	1	197	197	0	3,710	3,442	268
208	190	18	133	110	23	147	142	5	190	190	0	3,524	3,273	251
196	184	12	128	104	24	154	151	3	199	199	0	3,410	3,197	213
187	179	8	142	118	24	124	121	3	175	175	0	3,424	3,215	209
202	194	8	145	126	19	136	135	1	179	179	0	3,673	3,474	199
190	176	14	146	126	20	142	139	3	196	196	0	3,819	3,561	258
203	194	9	141	125	16	163	159	4	180	180	0	3,615	3,344	271
187	170	17	143	131	12	149	145	4	173	173	0	3,401	3,145	256

Table VS-2  
DEATHS BY RACE AND COUNTY  
Mid-Missouri Region 1911-1972

Year	Audrain County			Boone County			Callaway County			Cole County		
	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White
1911	192			345			376			245		
1912	189			340			333			270		
1913	221			319			367			259		
1914	227			363			389			227		
1915	222			373			324			292		
1916	210			411			364			306		
1917	223			391			398			284		
1918	281			416			442			323		
1919	196			330			334			260		
1920	248			410			355			281		
1921							---not reported---					
1922	197			350			360			271		
1923	250			386			348			281		
1924	259			349			385			291		
1925	265			327			360			297		
1926	296			389			369			295		
1927	284			343			374			390		
1928	274			361			346			341		
1929	278			424			372			326		
1930	247			390			368			342		
1931	228			377			368			392		
1932	251			406			371			344		
1933	275			379			341			320		
1934	282			470			406			398		
1935	258			398			359			388		
1936	280			490			505			407		
1937	265			430			388			358		
1938	245			417			420			377		
1939	250			412			416			333		
1940	246			376			433			343		
1941	262			432			454			337		
1942	240			386			429			259		
1943	248			362			503			295		
1944	230			367			458			296		
1945	224			374			472			297		
1946	228			386			481			301		
1947	248			396			499			289		
1948	248			400			229			278		
1949	268	244	24	389	335	54	271	245	26	275	255	20
1950	279	241	38	406	350	56	242	215	27	292	270	22
1951	231	217	14	426	367	59	221	207	14	316	299	17
1952	250	228	22	411	360	51	226	206	20	290	276	14
1953	267	233	34	398	350	48	249	227	22	322	303	19
1954	244	219	25	410	369	41	222	208	14	311	293	18
1955	243	212	31	393	354	39	215	188	27	334	319	15
1956	264	244	20	398	346	52	256	232	24	327	311	16
1957	312	291	21	425	388	37	240	211	29	356	331	25
1958	258	237	21	451	400	51	241	220	21	317	299	18
1959	255	231	24	415	371	44	243	219	24	314	297	17
1960	279	253	26	458	398	60	278	247	31	372	355	17
1961	270	244	26	489	433	56	256	233	23	367	348	19
1962	277	261	16	460	399	61	255	229	26	379	358	21
1963	304	277	27	532	466	66	260	239	21	389	370	19
1964	296	268	28	500	459	41	229	214	15	387	366	21
1965	298	265	33	499	457	42	285	260	25	376	360	16
1966	318	288	30	527	472	55	285	253	32	369	359	10
1967	325	294	31	489	435	54	292	262	30	378	363	15
1968	292	258	34	535	487	48	274	245	29	383	364	19
1969	310	287	23	551	493	58	265	242	23	400	380	20
1970	328	299	29	564	514	50	286	264	22	467	447	20
1971	291	270	21	482	447	35	258	240	18	391	374	17
1972	295	268	27	536	488	48	294	261	33	399	382	17

Source: Missouri Division of Health.



Cooper County			Howard County			Moniteau County			Osage County			Regional Totals		
Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White
215			202			165			145			1,885		
218			157			139			157			1,803		
220			187			157			142			1,872		
223			164			154			121			1,868		
247			185			156			160			1,959		
244			203			183			165			2,086		
249			<u>173</u>			<u>175</u>			<u>156</u>			2,049		
281			176			159			106			2,184		
187			143			116			143			1,709		
218			154			154			125			1,945		
207			129			137			107			1,758		
251			167			151			113			1,947		
199			146			117			112			1,858		
209			139			156			109			1,862		
239			145			113			104			1,950		
205			127			97			119			1,939		
234			159			136			108			1,959		
245			166			148			131			2,090		
237			144			134			99			1,961		
239			169			152			113			2,038		
236			172			158			104			2,042		
232			154			155			105			1,961		
281			172			140			109			2,258		
<del>261</del>			133			161			107			2,065		
249			176			163			138			2,408		
204			176			141			122			2,084		
187			158			151			125			2,080		
208			169			139			114			2,041		
233			160			166			110			2,067		
202			149			138			112			2,086		
197			156			134			103			1,904		
176			139			156			113			1,992		
194			137			154			105			1,941		
182			145			133			110			1,937		
170			155			118			84			1,923		
211			130			146			110			2,029		
208			152			152			124			1,791		
210	181	<u>29</u>	155	132	23	150	146	4	110	108	<u>2</u>	1,828	1,646	182
167	149	13	169	139	30	162	157	5	112	112	0	1,829	1,633	<u>196</u>
198	170	28	159	123	<u>36</u>	160	156	4	104	103	1	1,815	1,642	<u>173</u>
181	157	24	173	137	<u>36</u>	151	150	1	102	102	0	1,784	1,616	168
185	158	27	168	142	<u>26</u>	140	137	3	113	112	1	1,842	1,662	180
150	141	9	154	126	28	144	142	2	112	112	0	1,747	1,610	137
174	151	23	143	113	30	127	126	1	138	138	0	1,767	1,601	166
182	163	19	147	120	27	124	123	1	108	107	1	1,806	1,646	160
183	168	15	150	130	20	147	142	5	120	120	0	1,933	1,781	152
203	179	24	161	132	29	175	171	4	107	107	0	1,913	1,745	168
192	170	22	144	130	14	164	159	5	114	113	1	1,841	1,690	151
200	182	18	166	136	30	151	147	4	108	108	0	2,012	1,826	186
194	179	15	162	133	29	154	152	2	97	97	0	1,989	1,819	170
185	161	24	138	119	19	162	161	1	131	131	0	1,987	1,819	168
216	193	23	167	148	19	158	156	2	114	113	1	2,140	1,962	178
214	<u>194</u>	20	145	124	21	150	146	4	112	112	0	2,033	1,883	150
191	<u>165</u>	26	126	114	12	153	151	2	131	131	0	2,059	1,903	156
182	157	25	169	142	27	142	139	3	107	107	0	2,099	1,917	182
170	147	23	165	140	25	140	136	4	135	135	0	2,094	1,912	182
193	173	20	148	134	14	157	154	3	148	<u>148</u>	0	2,130	1,963	167
205	192	13	187	<u>169</u>	18	162	157	5	125	<u>125</u>	0	2,205	2,045	160
191	174	17	159	140	19	148	145	3	121	121	0	2,264	<u>2,104</u>	160
182	171	11	185	165	20	143	139	4	122	122	0	<u>2,054</u>	<u>1,928</u>	126
210	190	20	166	153	13	180	<u>175</u>	5	122	122	0	2,202	2,039	163

Table VS-3  
NET POPULATION CHANGE, BIRTHS MINUS DEATHS  
Mid-Missouri Region 1911-1972

Year	Audrain County			Boone County			Callaway County			Cole County		
	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White
1911	227			302			112			215		
1912	203			309			179			144		
1913	132			365			155			141		
1914	126			298			81			213		
1915	84			308			133			105		
1916	130			211			121			235		
1917	96			211			- 11			153		
1918	85			111			- 31			131		
1919	140			162			68			143		
1920	136			169			40			184		
1921										---not reported---		
1922	124			221			- 4			247		
1923	107			257			13			224		
1924	144			173			6			258		
1925	106			276			- 7			260		
1926	113			212			- 57			223		
1927	114			211			- 48			142		
1928	120			172			- 2			194		
1929	159			97			- 64			209		
1930	159			121			- 80			235		
1931	144			191			- 81			178		
1932	60			147			- 69			230		
1933	24			188			- 81			183		
1934	52			49			-127			156		
1935	112			132			- 98			85		
1936	66			-15			-236			120		
1937	101			98			- 91			115		
1938	113			64			-128			178		
1939	123			111			-106			207		
1940	174			233			- 98			164		
1941	161			114			-121			187		
1942	257			177			- 95			287		
1943	255			215			-160			300		
1944	209			192			-156			245		
1945	165			163			-186			191		
1946	262			382			- 76			352		
1947	319			532			- 54			445		
1948	296			556			188			428		
1949	273	239	34	642	609	33	160	155	5	393	383	10
1950	252	247	5	542	519	23	169	154	15	428	422	6
1951	369	337	32	538	516	22	179	161	18	411	404	7
1952	366	356	10	446	442	4	167	144	23	457	452	5
1953	301	280	21	460	430	30	146	128	18	440	437	3
1954	310	287	23	487	443	44	196	171	25	434	434	0
1955	339	323	16	628	573	55	180	168	12	476	468	8
1956	369	344	25	672	621	51	132	125	7	464	457	7
1957	297	248	43	794	729	65	202	177	25	504	486	18
1958	306	266	40	785	745	40	186	155	31	498	483	15
1959	317	287	30	989	935	54	253	226	27	513	502	11
1960	294	268	26	953	890	63	115	105	10	475	468	7
1961	297	274	23	898	847	51	181	162	19	533	514	19
1962	250	214	36	968	891	77	171	151	20	488	481	7
1963	258	239	19	952	878	74	167	156	11	435	430	5
1964	224	203	21	969	890	79	170	151	19	411	406	5
1965	171	154	17	809	747	62	90	75	15	415	404	11
1966	110	98	12	767	719	48	60	61	-1	410	391	19
1967	64	68	-4	806	759	47	63	66	-3	316	312	4
1968	91	96	-5	788	755	33	57	57	0	376	360	16
1969	59	55	4	983	942	41	110	112	-2	333	329	4
1970	79	77	2	1,045	979	66	90	87	3	286	257	29
1971	135	121	14	878	759	119	123	114	9	370	361	9
1972	106	101	5	716	626	90	97	107	-10	306	293	13

Source: Missouri Division of Health.



Cooper County			Howard County			Moniteau County			Osage County			Regional Totals		
Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White	Total	White	Non White
148			80			143			269			1,496		
172			81			171			272			1,531		
203			51			165			286			1,498		
<del>132</del>			78			<del>157</del>			303			1,388		
198			46			167			<del>261</del>			1,302		
187			64			108			247			1,303		
130			54			117			240			990		
92			18			96			286			788		
167			78			142			196			1,096		
181			32			113			223			1,078		
171			135			152			217			1,263		
98			<del>54</del>			94			202			1,049		
119			111			109			221			1,141		
145			97			81			167			1,125		
118			69			135			145			958		
100			91			129			173			912		
81			49			56			144			814		
55			31			48			157			692		
103			47			71			172			828		
71			12			49			157			721		
114			49			28			190			749		
68			39			43			161			625		
49			6			48			170			403		
26			20			30			118			425		
24			-26			- 5			93			21		
73			-15			44			119			444		
94			25			22			122			490		
56			- 1			55			118			563		
58			30			25			110			696		
57			49			66			112			625		
53			27			22			106			834		
108			37			53			107			915		
102			32			31			111			766		
56			39			40			88			556		
127			33			99			147			1,326		
130			112			110			161			1,755		
109			86			55			127			1,845		
107	110	- 3	79	67	12	50	48	2	108	109	-1	1,812	1,720	92
151	143	8	32	33	- 1	33	34	-1	136	136	0	1,743	1,688	55
104	<del>106</del>	- 2	41	54	-13	51	51	0	113	114	-1	1,806	1,743	63
82	84	- 2	34	38	- 4	57	56	1	158	158	0	1,767	1,730	37
113	110	3	41	30	11	33	31	2	131	131	0	1,665	1,577	88
143	126	17	53	59	- 6	51	48	3	177	176	1	1,851	1,744	107
127	123	4	64	55	9	79	74	5	99	<del>98</del>	1	1,992	1,882	110
117	110	7	46	45	1	76	<del>72</del>	<del>4</del>	122	123	-1	1,998	1,897	101
100	82	18	35	33	2	46	48	-2	157	157	0	2,129	1,960	169
94	92	2	32	30	2	12	13	-1	131	130	1	2,044	1,914	130
104	89	15	61	39	22	52	52	0	115	116	-1	2,404	2,246	158
109	95	14	40	48	- 8	39	42	-3	148	148	0	2,173	2,064	109
85	64	21	44	41	3	32	28	4	129	129	0	2,199	2,059	140
99	93	<del>6</del>	92	66	26	24	22	2	107	107	0	2,199	2,025	174
55	52	3	16	4	<del>12</del>	45	46	-1	118	119	-1	2,046	1,924	122
43	45	- 2	25	19	6	34	38	-4	111	111	0	1,987	1,863	124
52	62	-10	39	21	18	9	10	-1	66	66	0	1,651	1,539	112
26	33	- 7	-36	-32	- 4	5	3	2	83	83	0	1,425	1,356	69
26	37	-11	-37	-36	- 1	14	15	-1	64	64	0	1,316	1,285	31
-6	6	-12	- 6	-16	10	-33	-33	0	27	27	0	1,294	1,252	42
-3	2	- 5	-42	-43	1	-26	-22	-4	54	54	0	1,468	1,429	39
-1	2	- 3	-13	-14	1	- 6	- 6	0	75	75	0	1,555	1,457	98
21	23	- 2	-44	-40	- 4	20	20	0	58	58	0	1,561	1,416	145
-23	-20	- 3	-23	-22	- 1	-31	-30	-1	51	51	0	1,199	1,106	93

Table VS-4  
NET MIGRATION BY COUNTY  
Mid-Missouri Region 1930-1970

	Audrain	Boone	Callaway	Cole	Cooper	Howard	Moniteau	Osage	Regional Totals
1930 Census	22,077	30,995	19,923	30,848	19,522	13,490	12,173	12,462	161,490
Births 1930-1939	3,535	5,255	2,845	5,346	3,012	1,779	1,879	2,556	26,207
	<u>25,612</u>	<u>36,250</u>	<u>22,768</u>	<u>36,194</u>	<u>22,534</u>	<u>15,269</u>	<u>14,052</u>	<u>15,018</u>	<u>187,697</u>
Deaths 1930-1939	2,581	4,169	3,942	3,659	2,334	1,623	1,494	1,136	20,938
	<u>23,031</u>	<u>32,081</u>	<u>18,826</u>	<u>32,535</u>	<u>20,200</u>	<u>13,646</u>	<u>12,558</u>	<u>13,882</u>	<u>166,759</u>
1940 Census	23,031	34,991	23,094	34,912	18,075	13,026	11,775	12,375	170,921
Net Migration 1930-1939	<u>- 358</u>	<u>+ 2,910</u>	<u>+4,268</u>	<u>+2,377</u>	<u>-2,125</u>	<u>- 620</u>	<u>- 783</u>	<u>-1,507</u>	<u>+ 4,162</u>
Births 1940-1949	4,813	7,074	3,631	5,962	2,890	2,002	1,998	2,258	30,628
	<u>27,486</u>	<u>42,065</u>	<u>26,725</u>	<u>40,874</u>	<u>20,965</u>	<u>15,028</u>	<u>13,773</u>	<u>14,633</u>	<u>201,549</u>
Deaths 1940-1949	2,442	3,868	4,229	2,790	1,983	1,478	1,447	1,081	19,318
	<u>25,044</u>	<u>38,197</u>	<u>22,496</u>	<u>38,084</u>	<u>18,982</u>	<u>13,550</u>	<u>12,326</u>	<u>13,552</u>	<u>182,231</u>
1950 Census	23,829	48,432	23,316	35,464	16,608	11,857	10,840	11,301	181,647
Net Migration 1940-1949	<u>-1,215</u>	<u>+10,235</u>	<u>+ 820</u>	<u>-2,620</u>	<u>-2,374</u>	<u>-1,693</u>	<u>-1,486</u>	<u>-2,251</u>	<u>- 584</u>
Births 1950-1959	5,823	10,474	4,165	7,804	2,950	2,007	1,984	2,469	37,676
	<u>29,652</u>	<u>58,906</u>	<u>27,481</u>	<u>43,268</u>	<u>19,558</u>	<u>13,864</u>	<u>12,824</u>	<u>13,770</u>	<u>219,323</u>
Deaths 1950-1959	2,603	4,133	2,355	3,179	1,815	1,568	1,494	1,130	18,277
	<u>27,049</u>	<u>54,773</u>	<u>25,126</u>	<u>40,089</u>	<u>17,743</u>	<u>12,296</u>	<u>11,330</u>	<u>12,640</u>	<u>201,046</u>
1960 Census	26,079	55,202	23,858	40,761	15,448	10,859	10,500	10,867	193,574
Net Migration 1950-1959	<u>- 970</u>	<u>+ 429</u>	<u>-1,268</u>	<u>+ 672</u>	<u>-2,295</u>	<u>-1,437</u>	<u>- 830</u>	<u>-1,773</u>	<u>- 7,472</u>
Births 1960-1969	4,787	13,933	3,863	7,992	2,436	1,708	1,672	2,115	38,506
	<u>30,866</u>	<u>69,135</u>	<u>27,721</u>	<u>48,753</u>	<u>17,884</u>	<u>12,567</u>	<u>12,172</u>	<u>12,982</u>	<u>232,080</u>
Deaths 1960-1969	2,969	5,040	2,679	3,800	1,950	1,573	1,529	1,208	20,748
	<u>27,897</u>	<u>64,095</u>	<u>25,042</u>	<u>44,953</u>	<u>15,934</u>	<u>10,994</u>	<u>10,643</u>	<u>11,774</u>	<u>211,332</u>
1970 Census	25,362	80,911	25,850	46,228	14,732	10,561	10,742	10,994	225,380
Net Migration 1960-1969	<u>-2,535</u>	<u>+16,816</u>	<u>+ 808</u>	<u>+1,275</u>	<u>-1,202</u>	<u>- 433</u>	<u>+ 99</u>	<u>- 780</u>	<u>+14,048</u>

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census and Missouri Division of Health.



# Household Characteristics

All available data on household characteristics for the period 1940 through 1970 have been included in Table Ho-1 for counties, region, and the state. Comparisons between areas are shown in Figures Ho-1a, 1b, 1c, and 1d.

In 1940, the population per household in the Mid-Missouri region was 3.34 persons. By 1970, this figure had fallen to 2.96 persons per household, just slightly below the State figure of 2.98 persons and considerably below the U.S. figure of 3.17. (See Figure Ho-1a.)

The regional population increased 31.8 percent from 1940 to 1970. At the same time, the number of households in the region increased by 48.8 percent. Figure Ho-1b illustrates the trends in types of households. While husband-wife households grew 24.3 percent from 1940 to 1970, other types of households grew 70 percent. The major growth in other types of households can be attributed mainly to the increase of young singles in the region.

Figure Ho-1c shows the trends in the number of households for each county. With the exception of Cooper and Howard counties, every county experienced a growth in the number of households. Boone County had the largest increase in number of households from 1940 to 1970 with 129.8 percent.

Mid-Missouri was well above both the State and Nation in home ownership in 1940 with 51.5 percent of the households owner-occupied. By 1970, the region was still above the State and National percentages. A comparison of the region with the State and U.S. in home ownership is shown in Figure Ho-1d.

The region had a median number of rooms of 4.0 in 1950 compared to 4.3 for the State. In 1970, the regional figure had risen to 5.0, slightly above the state mark of 4.8. Cole County experienced the greatest growth in median number of rooms with an increase from 4.2 rooms in 1950 to 5.3 in 1970.

Figure Ho-1c  
TRENDS IN HOUSEHOLD  
NUMBERS

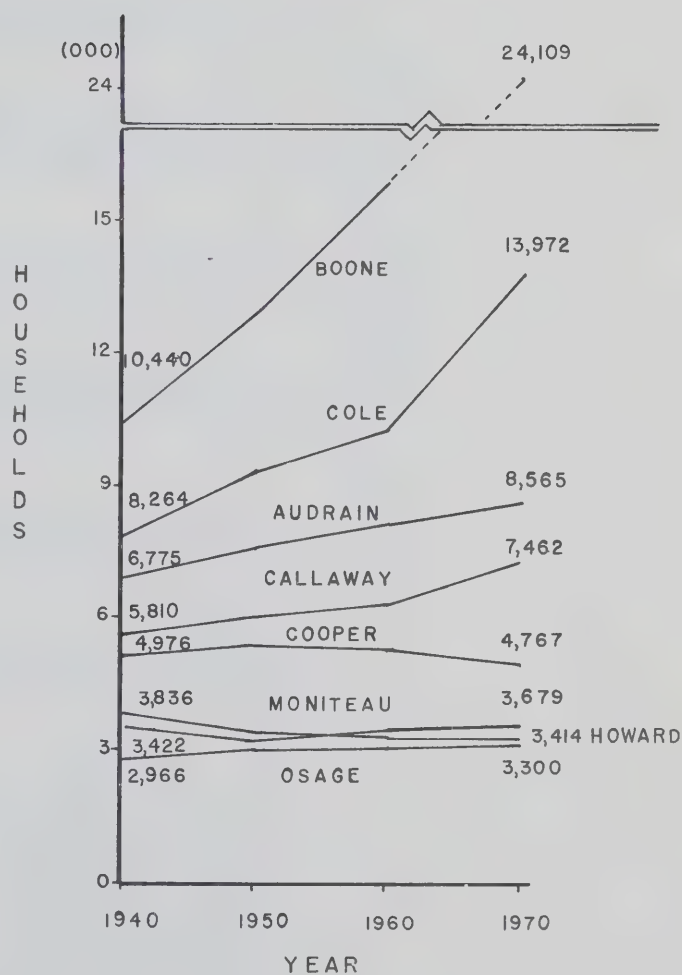


Table Ho-1  
HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS BY COUNTY  
Mid-Missouri Region 1940-1970

Year	Andrain	Doone	Callaway	Cole	Cooper	Howard	Moniteau	Osage	Regional Totals	State Totals
	22,673	34,991	23,094	34,912	18,075	13,026	11,775	12,375	170,921	3,784,664
	22,378e	29,147e	19,468e	30,129e	17,442e	12,323e	11,645e	12,313e	155,555e	3,699,349
1	6,775	10,490	5,810	8,264	4,976	3,836	3,422	2,966	46,539	1,070,909
	3.30	2.78	3.35	3.64	3.50	3.21	3.40	4.15	3.34e	3.45
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	816,543
9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	254,366
	46.0%	47.0%	52.9%	50.4%	50.6%	52.2%	62.1%	68.4%	57.5%	44.3%
4	54.0%	53.0%	47.1%	49.6%	49.4%	47.8%	37.9%	31.6%	48.5%	55.7%
	17,798	27,749	18,641	28,209	14,181	10,254	9,327	8,941	135,100	2,964,182
0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,821,674
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	253,996
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	51,905
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4.25
	23,829	48,432	23,316	35,464	16,608	11,857	10,840	11,301	181,647	3,943,310
	23,530	40,358	19,652	30,620	16,020	11,221	10,730	11,243	163,374	3,802,025
1	7,585	13,051	6,100	9,310	5,004	3,635	3,476	3,042	51,203	1,184,170
	3.10	3.08	3.21	3.27	3.18	3.08	3.09	3.70	3.19	3.2
	5,915	9,940	4,555	7,165	3,840	2,635	2,460	2,395	38,905	924,625
9	1,670	3,111	1,545	2,145	1,164	1,000	1,016	647	12,298	259,545
	60.0%	57.6%	67.7%	60.7%	63.2%	66.1%	73.2%	76.1%	63.0%	42.3%
5	40.0%	42.4%	32.3%	39.3%	36.8%	33.9%	26.8%	23.9%	37.0%	42.7%
	17,887	39,352	18,403	28,207	12,761	9,343	8,324	8,316	142,593	3,006,685
0	12,640	21,927	11,071	17,086	8,184	5,897	5,559	5,158	87,522	2,028,855
	1,841	3,320	2,252	2,596	1,335	1,024	946	727	14,041	274,460
	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	73,550
	3.9	3.7	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.3



	Total Population	26,079	55,202	23,858	40,761	15,448	10,859	10,500	10,867	193,574	4,319,813
	Population in Households	25,909	47,987	20,123	36,012	14,743	10,172	10,359	10,814	176,189	4,202,858
1	Number of Households	8,271	15,939	6,455	11,420	4,938	3,469	3,510	3,067	57,069	1,359,826
	Population per Household	3.13	3.01	3.13	3.15	2.99	2.93	2.95	3.53	3.09	3.1
	Husband-Wife Households	6,259	11,781	4,899	8,395	3,597	2,487	2,517	2,330	42,265	987,323
9	Other Types of Households	2,012	4,158	1,556	3,025	1,341	982	993	737	14,804	372,503
	Households Owner Occupied	66.5%	61.5%	71.6%	67.3%	67.7%	70.5%	76.6%	79.6%	67.5%	64.3%
6	Households Renter Occupied	33.5%	38.5%	28.4%	32.7%	32.3%	29.5%	23.4%	20.4%	32.5%	35.7%
	All Persons 14 and Over	18,408	41,939	18,022	30,305	11,539	8,247	7,843	7,640	143,943	3,117,063
0	All Married Persons	13,054	24,952	11,024	20,783	7,537	5,225	5,337	4,934	92,846	2,113,277
	Widowed	1,613	2,900	1,612	2,201	1,076	854	833	588	11,677	283,397
	Divorced	358	750	493	618	198	131	113	53	2,714	96,587
	Median Number of Rooms	4.7	4.5	4.8	5.1	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.0	4.8	4.6
	Total Population	25,362	80,911	25,850	46,228	14,732	10,561	10,742	10,994	225,380	4,676,501
	Population in Households	25,181	69,629	22,297	43,042	13,800	9,750	10,599	10,955	205,253	4,538,217
1	Number of Households	8,565	24,109	7,462	13,972	4,767	3,414	3,679	3,300	69,268	1,520,567
	Population per Household	2.94	2.88	2.99	3.06	2.88	2.85	2.87	3.31	2.96	3.0
	Husband-Wife Households	6,165	16,202	5,448	9,940	3,300	2,297	2,638	2,375	48,365	1,050,434
9	Other Types of Households	2,400	7,907	2,014	4,032	1,467	1,117	1,041	925	20,903	470,133
	Households Owner Occupied	73.2%	57.1%	75.3%	70.9%	74.6%	74.9%	81.4%	81.6%	68.4%	67.2%
7	Households Renter Occupied	26.8%	42.9%	24.7%	29.1%	25.4%	25.1%	18.6%	18.4%	31.6%	32.8%
	All Persons 14 and Over	18,807	63,008	19,730	34,586	11,367	8,240	8,154	7,904	171,796	3,478,922
0	All Married Persons	8,721	33,987	11,873	22,500	7,003	4,842	5,485	4,924	99,335	2,174,520
	Widowed	1,748	3,254	1,675	2,583	1,108	913	835	657	12,773	305,616
	Divorced	483	1,555	695	960	227	202	165	91	4,378	127,311
	Median Number of Rooms	4.9	4.7	5.0	5.3	5.0	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.0	4.8

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census, 1940-1970.

e - estimated

Figure Ho-1a  
POPULATION PER HOUSEHOLD

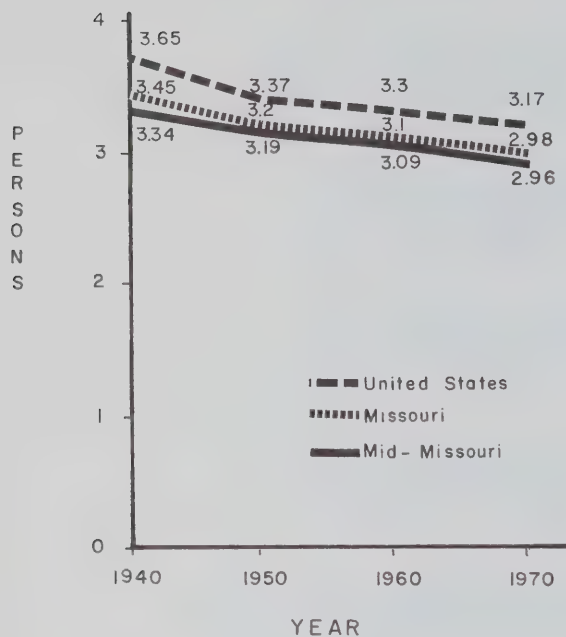
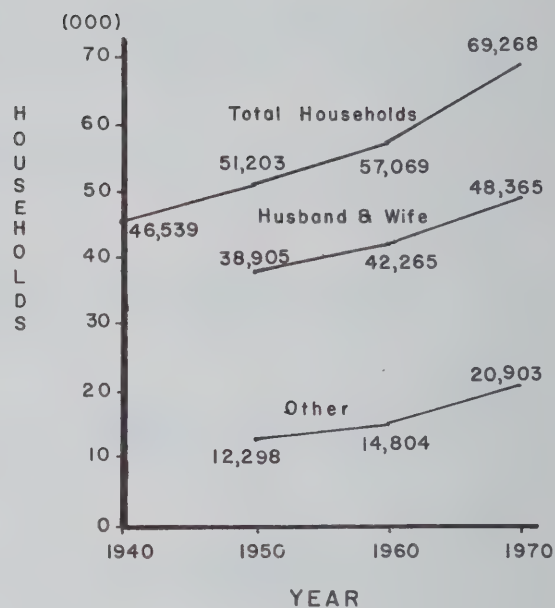
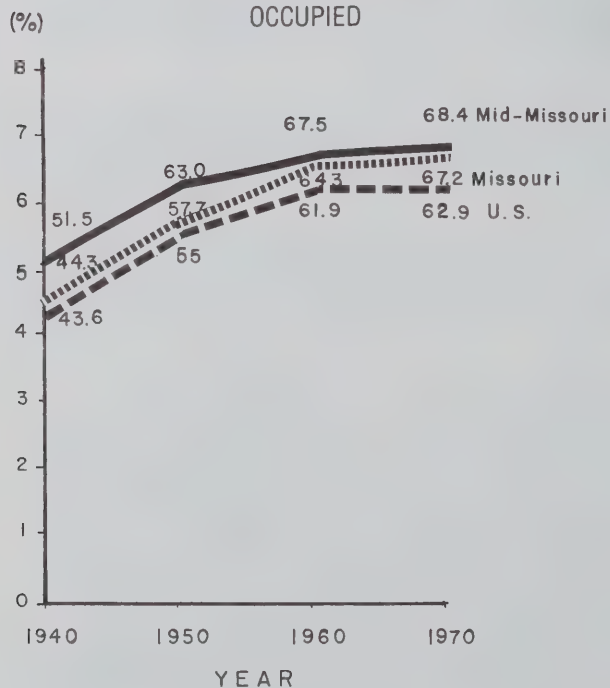


Figure Ho-1b  
TREND IN NUMBER OF  
HOUSEHOLDS



Derived from Table Ho-1

Figure Ho-1d  
PERCENT HOMES OWNER  
OCCUPIED





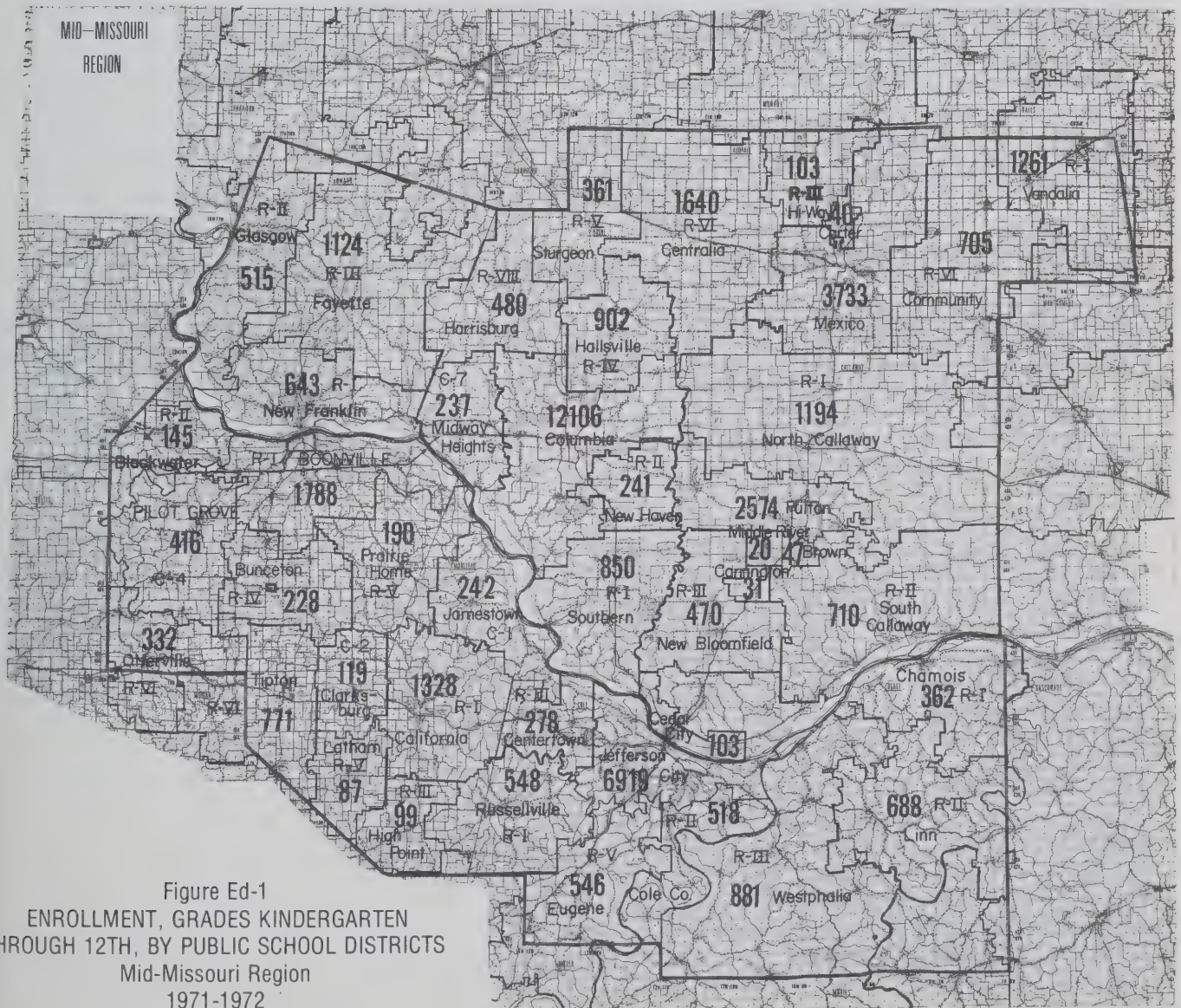
# Education

The Mid-Missouri region is literally the hub of education in the state.

Jefferson City, in Cole County, houses the Missouri State Department of Education offices and Columbia, in Boone County, is the location of the main campus of the University of Missouri and the office building of the university-wide administrative staff. The head office of the Missouri State Teachers Association is also located in Columbia.

Educational facilities abound in the region with eighty elementary schools, nine junior high schools, thirty-three high schools, seven four-year colleges and universities, two military schools (one with junior college accreditation), and a large technical college.

In 1900, the region contained 672 school districts. As shown in Figure Ed-1a, a major drop in the number of school districts occurred between 1950 and 1960. Three hundred and eighty school districts existed in



1950, but the number had decreased to 135 by 1960. There were 46 school districts in the region during the 1971-72 school year.

According to the Missouri State Department of Education, total enrollment for the 1971-72 year for the region was 46,771 students. This figure includes all grades, kindergarten to twelfth grade, and represents 20.8 percent of the total regional population.

Table Ed-1 gives detailed information on school enrollment and a breakdown of enrollment by school districts for the 1971-72 school year.

The thirteen largest school districts enrolled 36,300 pupils or 77.6 percent of the total regional enrollment. The 13 smallest districts enrolled 1,180 pupils or 2.5 percent.

Howard and Osage counties have three districts each, Audrain and Cole have five districts, and Moniteau and Cooper counties each have six. Callaway County contains eight school districts, and Boone County has ten.

Figure Ed-1 shows the location as well as the total enrollment for each school district.

There were 3,076 seniors in the school system during the 1971-72 school year. This means approximately this number of young people annually enter the local labor supply each spring, enter college or military service, or leave the area to attend college or look for jobs elsewhere.

Because of the proximity of a number of colleges and universities, fewer young people leave this region than other regions to attend college.

Another way of showing the educational levels attained in the region is by the median school years completed, by sex, for 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970.

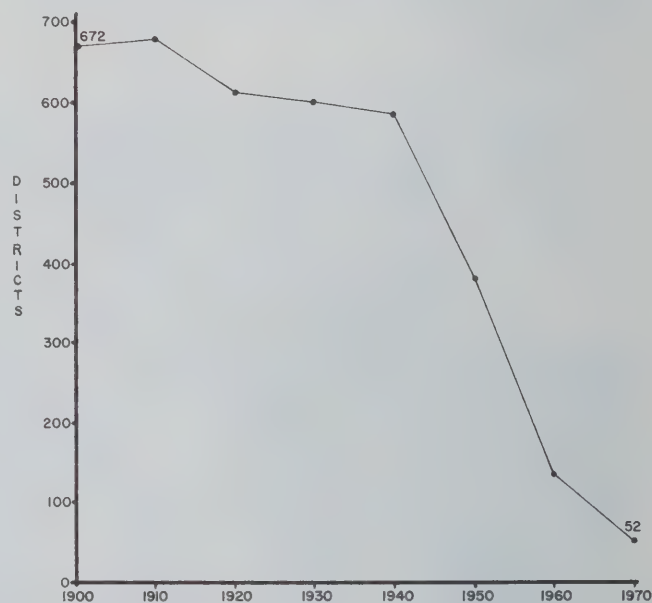
Table Ed-2 shows that females in the Mid-Missouri region had attained an 11.9 median of school years by 1970, compared with 8.6 years in 1940. Males rose from 7.8 median school years completed in 1940 to 11.5 years in 1970.

The high level of median school years completed in the region is due, in part, to the large number of colleges and universities found within the region. It should be noted that Boone County residents, both male and female, had the highest median school years completed in the state in 1970. Boone County still had 11,195 persons age 25 or over in 1970 who had not completed high school. The region had 53,396 persons age 25 or over in 1970 who had not completed high school.

Besides the colleges and universities, the region had two renowned military schools: Kemper Military School and College in Boonville, and Missouri Military Academy in Mexico.

With Linn Technical College in Linn, and a number of area vocational-technical schools, the educational picture in the area is well-rounded and offers good educational opportunities for the future.

Figure Ed-1a  
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS  
Mid-Missouri Region 1930-1970



Source: Report of Public Schools of Missouri, 1900-1970.

Table Ed-0  
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT IN MID-MISSOURI REGION  
1900-1970

County	1900	1910	1920	1930*	1940*	1950	1960*	1971
Audrain	6,228	4,905	4,201	5,411	5,411	4,042	6,703	5,842
Boone	7,218	6,589	6,523	7,574	7,816	5,948	9,996	17,013
Callaway	6,631	5,084	4,566	4,390	4,497	3,635	4,661	5,149
Cole	3,413	3,431	3,966	7,084	8,279	4,487	9,842	8,809
Cooper	5,104	4,455	3,950	4,978	4,598	2,774	3,753	3,099
Howard	5,735	3,700	2,999	3,125	3,095	1,951	2,264	2,282
Moniteau	4,131	3,457	2,910	3,205	2,779	1,990	2,599	2,646
Osage	3,121	4,276	2,753	3,753	3,748	2,100	3,043	1,931
Regional Totals	41,581	35,897	31,868	39,520	40,223	26,927	42,861	46,771

Source: Annual Reports, Missouri Board of Education, 1900-1971.

\*Enumeration figures - enrollment not available.



Table Ed-1  
SCHOOL ENUMERATION AND ENROLLMENT BY COUNTY AND DISTRICT  
Mid-Missouri Region 1971-72

County	District	Enumeration	Enrolled K-12	Kindergarten	Ungraded
004 Audrain		6,617	5,842	393	64
	Hi-Way R-III	180	103	---	---
	Community R-VI	864	705	58	11
	Vandalia R-I	1,412	1,261	76	12
	Mexico	4,086	3,733	259	38
	Carter	75	40	---	3
010 Boone		18,627	17,013	1,278	262
	Southern R-I	874	850	58	13
	New Haven R-II	538	241	33	11
	Hallsville R-IV	925	902	66	16
	Sturgeon R-V	608	361	24	12
	Centralia R-VI	1,967	1,640	110	25
	Harrisburg R-VIII	458	480	35	11
	Columbia	12,608	12,106	937	173
	Midway Heights C-7	372	237	15	1
	2-Mile Prairie	210	168	---	---
	Providence	67	28	---	---
014 Callway		5,515	5,149	343	86
	Carrington	35	31	---	---
	Middle River	32	20	---	---
	Brown	68	47	---	---
	North Callaway R-I	1,237	1,194	91	16
	New Bloomfield R-III	491	470	30	16
	Fulton	2,840	2,574	163	54
	South Callaway R-II	623	710	48	---
	(E) 113 Cedar City	189	103	11	---
026 Cole		14,665	8,809	869	39
	Russellville R-I	563	548	26	---
	Cole County R-II	983	518	80	14
	Centertown R-III	622	278	47	---
	Eugene R-V	754	546	80	15
	Jefferson City	11,743	6,919	636	10
027 Cooper		3,707	3,099	225	91
	Blackwater R-II	229	145	16	8
	Bunceton R-IV	257	228	21	18
	Prairie Home R-V	211	190	6	---
	Otterville R-VI	346	332	16	---
	C-4 Pilot Grove	469	416	39	6
	Boonville R-I	2,195	1,788	127	59
045 Howard		2,577	2,282	129	24
	New Franklin R-I	693	643	26	11
	Fayette R-III	1,097	1,124	64	---
	Glasgow R-II	787	515	39	13
068 Moniteau		3,353	2,646	129	34
	California R-I	1,439	1,328	71	19
	(High Point) R-III	147	99	---	---
	(Latham) R-V	177	87	---	---
	Tipton R-VI	1,127	771	44	15
	C-1 Jamestown	267	242	14	---
	C-2 Clarksburg	196	119	---	---
076 Osage		3,336	1,931	183	15
	Chamois R-I	397	362	17	---
	Linn R-II	1,160	688	64	15
	Westphalia R-III	1,779	881	102	---
Regional Totals		58,397	46,771	3,549	615

Source: Office records of State Department of Education.

Enrolled in Grade:												High School
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	Ungraded
419	468	439	462	450	465	418	455	490	499	438	382	---
5	16	13	15	16	15	10	13	---	---	---	---	---
48	44	48	47	54	53	44	40	71	63	61	63	---
88	109	88	94	101	106	89	108	107	103	99	81	---
275	291	286	304	275	288	269	287	312	333	278	238	---
3	8	4	2	4	3	6	7	---	---	---	---	---
1,426	1,433	1,424	1,408	1,387	1,281	1,341	1,280	1,237	1,132	1,089	978	57
83	58	76	78	65	58	88	61	53	49	61	49	---
20	28	23	24	28	19	23	32	---	---	---	---	---
95	80	65	82	64	73	67	71	67	63	44	49	---
30	25	31	30	35	26	29	24	30	23	23	19	---
124	140	132	138	129	128	128	128	114	125	113	106	---
30	45	38	38	46	40	34	43	28	38	29	25	---
989	996	1,001	960	975	881	927	882	945	834	819	730	57
27	30	30	28	27	31	26	22	---	---	---	---	---
27	27	23	27	13	21	15	15	---	---	---	---	---
1	4	5	3	5	4	4	2	---	---	---	---	---
392	412	376	425	367	415	420	445	386	378	369	315	20
6	4	4	3	5	3	2	4	---	---	---	---	---
1	2	4	2	4	3	1	3	---	---	---	---	---
8	6	2	12	2	2	6	9	---	---	---	---	---
94	100	86	97	92	99	87	89	88	92	98	65	20
33	46	30	39	38	31	33	43	34	37	27	33	---
182	182	187	208	169	217	214	225	212	186	193	162	---
55	61	48	55	48	48	65	61	52	63	51	55	---
13	11	15	9	9	12	12	11	---	---	---	---	---
664	577	635	674	630	647	622	642	799	718	659	634	---
32	36	32	35	35	43	38	47	72	49	50	53	---
21	21	27	20	27	19	28	40	59	59	53	50	---
32	24	34	31	31	42	20	17	---	---	---	---	---
41	33	35	40	37	28	26	33	50	43	51	34	---
538	463	507	548	500	515	510	505	618	567	505	497	---
208	210	229	224	249	239	221	221	254	263	231	232	2
16	20	18	14	15	19	9	10	---	---	---	---	---
14	17	17	20	17	14	16	16	10	20	14	14	---
11	24	9	20	13	9	17	12	17	24	15	13	---
25	24	20	30	34	31	25	28	28	17	27	27	---
17	23	21	26	23	30	29	34	46	43	36	41	2
125	102	144	114	147	136	125	121	153	159	139	137	---
170	160	165	183	164	188	173	167	197	192	188	163	19
60	43	51	64	41	58	54	50	46	51	38	36	14
81	89	87	98	100	95	95	93	80	82	93	67	---
29	28	27	21	23	35	24	24	71	59	57	60	5
210	210	201	215	182	212	211	194	226	206	223	176	17
98	91	92	96	95	112	108	101	112	107	113	96	17
13	13	11	17	8	9	19	9	---	---	---	---	---
17	12	8	12	8	12	6	12	---	---	---	---	---
54	59	57	52	42	45	45	38	88	82	86	64	---
13	18	17	21	15	23	19	19	26	17	24	16	---
15	17	16	17	14	11	14	15	---	---	---	---	---
107	105	110	104	138	99	101	124	248	193	208	196	---
32	29	32	30	27	29	29	23	30	25	29	30	---
39	36	35	51	53	38	40	54	84	67	66	46	---
36	40	43	23	58	32	32	47	134	101	113	120	---
3,596	3,575	3,579	3,695	3,567	3,546	3,507	3,528	3,837	3,581	3,405	3,076	115

Table Ed-2  
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED  
Mid-Missouri Region 1940-1970

		Audrain County				Boone County				Callaway County			
Years of School Completed		1940	1950	1960	1970	1940	1950	1960	1970	1940	1950	1960	1970
Male 25 yrs. old & over	0 School Yrs. Completed	112	95	55	37	201	190	139	139	209	220	104	76
	Elem. School: 1-4 yrs.	387	350	278	197	858	765	655	391	619	725	544	286
	5-6 yrs.	525	445	441	348	899	770	626	611	795	730	583	578
	7-8 yrs.	3,250	2,950	2,837	1,880	4,065	3,475	3,396	2,652	3,192	2,995	2,893	2,254
	High School: 1-3 yrs.	1,009	960	1,263	1,313	1,044	1,135	1,593	1,594	635	785	1,121	1,121
	4 yrs.	790	1,415	1,540	2,092	1,155	1,555	2,171	3,779	484	885	1,102	1,913
	College: 1-3 yrs.	340	380	342	413	774	1,810	1,643	2,069	355	390	333	477
	4 or more	257	335	512	504	1,144	2,335	3,035	5,728	249	325	418	580
	Not Reported	75	125	N/A	N/A	41	355	N/A	N/A	1,275	160	N/A	N/A
	Median Yrs. Completed	8.4	8.9	9.1	11.1	8.5	11.2	12.1	12.8	8.0	8.5	8.7	10.2
		6,745	7,055	7,268	6,784	10,181	12,390	13,258	16,963	7,813	7,215	7,098	7,285
Female 25 yrs. old & over	0 School Yrs. Completed	91	75	52	55	129	120	94	58	112	145	75	30
	Elem. School: 1-4 yrs.	275	195	176	115	529	530	386	247	320	430	390	183
	5-6 yrs.	382	340	341	344	716	605	573	550	569	595	376	326
	7-8 yrs.	2,906	2,715	2,528	1,974	4,058	3,435	3,439	2,703	2,690	3,195	2,555	1,905
	High School: 1-3 yrs.	1,105	1,325	1,419	1,331	1,235	1,500	1,932	2,250	717	985	1,233	1,274
	4 yrs.	1,098	1,805	2,248	2,919	1,724	2,535	3,356	5,618	689	1,135	1,346	2,258
	College: 1-3 yrs.	651	650	638	679	1,314	1,610	2,005	2,949	692	730	687	696
	4 or more	236	265	363	434	1,066	1,515	1,880	3,836	213	265	268	408
	Not Reported	37	130	N/A	N/A	62	335	N/A	N/A	1,003	105	N/A	N/A
	Median Yrs. Completed	8.8	9.8	10.7	12.0	9.0	11.5	12.1	12.6	8.5	8.8	9.2	11.6
		6,781	7,500	7,765	7,851	10,833	12,185	13,665	18,211	7,005	7,585	6,930	7,080
		Cole County				Cooper County				Howard County			
Years of School Completed		1940	1950	1960	1970	1940	1950	1960	1970	1940	1950	1960	1970
Male 25 yrs. old & over	0 School Yrs. Completed	285	115	164	68	110	85	49	34	161	125	44	40
	Elem. School: 1-4 yrs.	1,150	880	743	297	453	315	369	104	438	325	294	145
	5-6 yrs.	1,540	1,065	941	754	544	430	273	224	377	310	176	182
	7-8 yrs.	4,447	4,070	4,188	2,914	2,699	2,325	1,718	1,112	1,737	1,215	1,174	711
	High School: 1-3 yrs.	1,357	1,615	1,921	1,716	507	440	699	633	480	490	347	473
	4 yrs.	1,366	1,495	2,310	3,293	486	800	888	1,340	354	515	576	775
	College: 1-3 yrs.	665	705	949	1,390	258	255	230	220	291	200	214	169
	4 or more	819	910	1,164	2,015	184	300	186	272	187	200	172	232
	Not Reported	44	770	N/A	N/A	66	105	N/A	N/A	29	150	N/A	N/A
	Median Yrs. Completed	8.3	8.8	9.2	12.1	8.9	8.7	8.9	11.3	8.2	8.7	8.8	10.8
		11,673	11,625	12,380	12,447	5,307	5,055	4,412	3,939	4,054	3,530	2,997	2,727
Female 25 yrs. old & over	0 School Yrs. Completed	92	75	69	119	59	70	35	13	93	40	55	32
	Elem. School: 1-4 yrs.	639	595	382	279	316	205	208	97	285	190	162	96
	5-6 yrs.	1,144	865	715	642	408	335	214	180	283	240	156	150
	7-8 yrs.	3,512	3,595	3,596	2,880	2,499	2,040	1,801	1,189	1,513	1,235	1,072	741
	High School: 1-3 yrs.	1,095	1,470	1,629	1,676	608	585	707	720	516	575	509	537
	4 yrs.	1,646	2,110	3,040	4,466	667	1,025	1,138	1,581	517	625	829	954
	College: 1-3 yrs.	788	870	1,085	1,548	394	320	420	392	462	375	349	424
	4 or more	466	575	719	1,177	137	225	192	221	211	210	229	260
	Not Reported	24	155	N/A	N/A	42	85	N/A	N/A	15	95	N/A	N/A
	Median Yrs. Completed	8.6	9.0	10.6	12.2	8.4	8.9	9.4	12.0	8.7	9.2	10.4	12.0
		9,406	10,310	11,235	12,787	5,130	4,890	4,715	4,393	3,895	3,585	3,361	3,194
		Moniteau County				Osage County				Regional Totals			
Years of School Completed		1940	1950	1960	1970	1940	1950	1960	1970	1940	1950	1960	1970
Male 25 yrs. old & over	0 School Yrs. Completed	49	10	43	21	63	65	21	7	1,190	905	619	422
	Elem. School: 1-4 yrs.	307	170	182	107	631	500	347	185	4,843	4,030	3,412	1,712
	5-6 yrs.	447	320	239	154	727	650	406	312	5,854	4,720	3,685	3,163
	7-8 yrs.	1,973	1,655	1,505	1,236	1,564	1,480	1,410	1,237	22,927	20,165	19,121	13,996
	High School: 1-3 yrs.	286	285	373	384	187	230	316	272	5,505	5,940	7,633	7,506
	4 yrs.	268	395	542	783	129	255	437	708	5,032	7,315	9,566	14,683
	College: 1-3 yrs.	140	90	113	166	61	75	44	133	2,884	3,905	3,868	5,037
	4 or more	83	140	110	165	46	75	72	122	2,969	4,620	5,669	9,618
	Not Reported	17	120	N/A	N/A	61	35	N/A	N/A	1,608	1,820	N/A	N/A
	Median Yrs. Completed	8.0	8.6	8.7	9.0	7.4	8.2	8.4	8.8	7.8	9.3	7.4	11.5
		3,570	3,185	3,107	3,016	3,469	3,365	3,053	2,976	52,812	53,420	53,573	56,137
Female 25 yrs. old & over	0 School Yrs. Completed	24	10	27	---	41	---	9	9	641	535	416	316
	Elem. School: 1-4 yrs.	186	155	143	52	503	385	244	126	3,053	2,685	2,091	1,195
	5-6 yrs.	361	215	170	142	635	440	383	286	4,498	3,635	2,928	2,620
	7-8 yrs.	1,933	1,830	1,489	1,271	1,438	1,535	1,420	1,196	20,549	19,580	17,900	13,859
	High School: 1-3 yrs.	408	385	433	498	172	220	298	321	5,856	7,045	8,160	8,607
	4 yrs.	362	475	761	1,110	151	335	457	801	6,854	10,045	13,175	19,707
	College: 1-3 yrs.	173	205	231	247	70	75	70	125	4,544	4,835	5,485	7,060
	4 or more	84	110	121	150	26	85	85	109	2,439	3,250	3,857	6,595
	Not Reported	6	80	N/A	N/A	38	35	N/A	N/A	1,227	1,020	N/A	N/A
	Median Yrs. Completed	8.2	8.7	8.9	10.6	7.5	8.3	8.5	8.9	8.6	9.6	10.5	11.9
		3,537	3,465	3,375	3,470	3,074	3,110	2,966	2,973	49,661	52,630	54,012	59,959

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. General Social and Economic Characteristics, 1940-1970.



Table Ed-3  
 MEDIAN SCHOOL YEARS COMPLETED, BY PERCENT, MALE-FEMALE, 25 AND OVER  
 U.S., Missouri, and Mid-Missouri Region 1940-1970

	1940	1950	1960	1970
<u>Region</u>				
<u>Male</u>				
Number 25 and Over	52,812	53,420	53,573	56,137
% of "25 & Over" Population	51.5%	50.4%	49.8%	48.4%
Median School Years Completed	7.8	9.3	7.4	11.5
<u>Female</u>				
Number 25 and Over	49,661	52,630	54,012	59,959
% of "25 & Over" Population	48.5%	49.6%	50.2%	51.6%
Median School Years Completed	8.6	9.6	10.5	11.9
<u>Missouri</u>				
<u>Male</u>				
Number 25 and Over	1,116,994	1,155,315	1,183,995	1,212,083
% of "25 & Over" Population	49.4%	48.1%	47.5%	46.6%
Median School Years Completed	8.2	8.8	9.3	11.7
<u>Female</u>				
Number 25 and Over	1,142,798	1,248,890	1,308,559	1,390,196
% of "25 & Over" Population	50.6%	51.9%	52.5%	53.4%
Median School Years Completed	8.4	8.9	9.9	11.8
<u>United States</u>				
<u>Male</u>				
Number 25 and Over (000)	37,463	42,685	47,931	51,784
% of "25 & Over" Population	50.1%	48.7%	48.2%	47.4%
Median School Years Completed	8.6	9.0	10.3	12.2
<u>Female</u>				
Number 25 and Over (000)	37,313	44,886	51,508	57,527
% of "25 & Over" Population	49.9%	51.3%	51.8%	52.6%
Median School Years Completed	8.7	9.6	10.9	12.1

Source: U.S. Census of Population - Missouri, 1940-1970.



# Agriculture

The Mid-Missouri region is geographically characterized by its diversity. Its topography runs from nearly-level plains to gently rolling hills to steep banks and cliffs near the Missouri River. The soil makeup of the area is equally diverse and runs the spectrum from stony, un-productive hill country to the rich, fertile soils of the Missouri River flood plain.

The present land ownership pattern varies from large, commercial farms to small non-commercial holdings. The trend is toward consolidation of small farms into large, commercial enterprises.

In 1969, the average farm size for the state was 232 acres; for Mid-Missouri it was 240 acres. Table Ag-1 shows that the total number of farms in the region decreased 27.9 percent from 1954 to 1969. The loss occurred in farms under 260 acres, which declined 36.7 percent. At the same time, the number of farms 260 acres and over increased 3.9 percent. All of the increase in the number of large farms took place in farms 500 acres or larger. Here again is a reflection of the trend toward larger, more profitable farms.

It should be noted that there was an increase in the number of very small farms in the region from 1964 to 1969. During that time, a 74.4 percent increase occurred in farms under ten acres in size. Apparently, some city dwellers are buying small farms outside city limits for home-building sites, small non-commercial farming efforts, and for investment purposes. This trend adds some impetus to the growing non-town, non-farm population

since many of the smaller holdings are not used for commercial purposes.

Figure Lu-1 illustrates land use in the region from 1930-1970. Total land in farms declined from 1954,

Figure Lu-1  
LAND USE  
Mid-Missouri Region 1930-1970

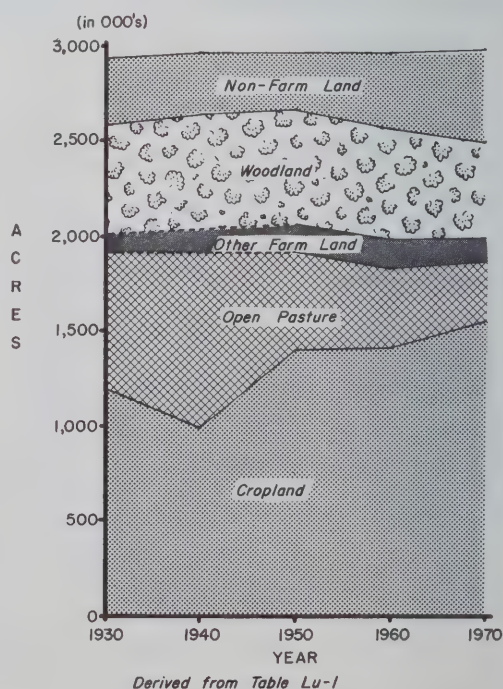


Figure Ag-1a  
TREND IN FARM SIZE  
Mid-Missouri Region

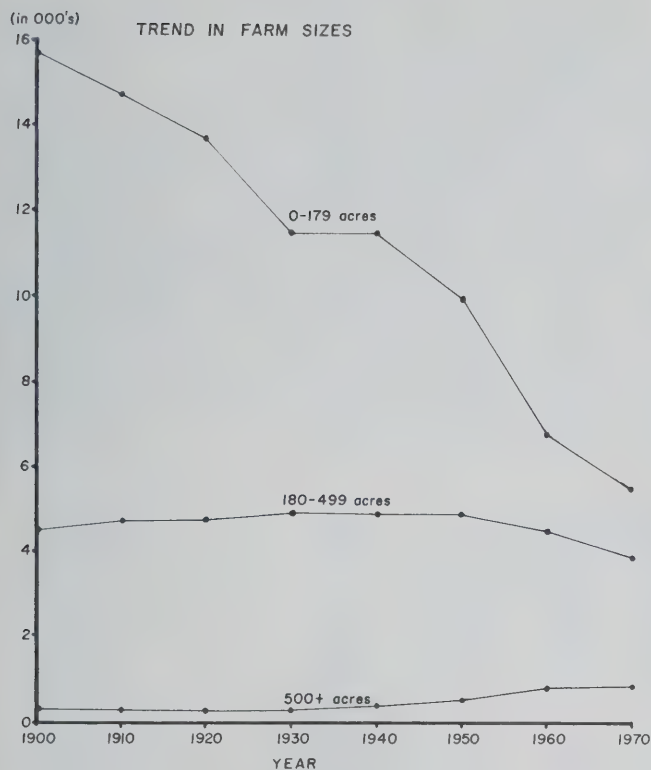


Figure Ag-1b  
TREND IN AVERAGE SIZE OF FARMS  
Mid-Missouri Region

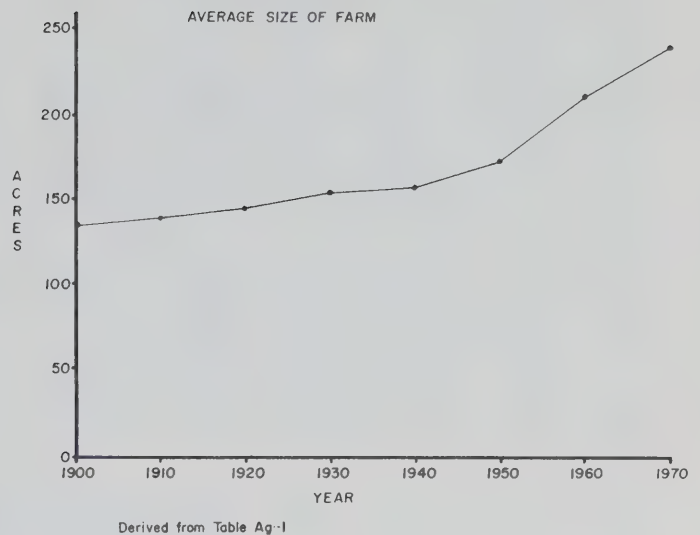
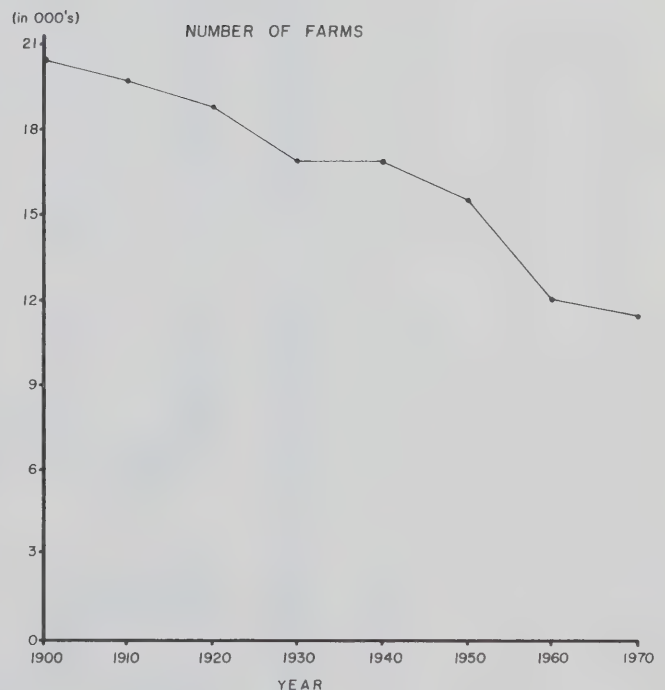


Figure Ag-1c  
TREND IN NUMBER OF FARMS  
Mid-Missouri Region



when it made up 90 percent of the total land area, to 1969, when it amounted to 83.7 percent. Total cropland made up 50.4 percent of total farmland in 1954. By 1969, total cropland made up 62.3 percent of all farmland. (See Tables Lu-1 and Lu-1p).

Mid-Missouri's farm population shrank from 40.7 percent of the region's total population in 1940 to 12.6 percent in 1970. This decline is due mainly to the consolidation and mechanization of farms which displaced small farmers and farm laborers in large numbers. There were 20,462 farms in the region in 1900 but only 10,407 remained in 1970.

As the area became more diversified, the amount of land in farms decreased. However, the number of acres in cropland steadily increased from 1954 to 1969. The increase amounted to over 200,000 acres or an increase of 15.2 percent. Table Ag-2 shows the crops harvested in the region by number of acres.

Despite the increasing growth and prominence of urban areas, agriculture continues to play a major role in the economy of the region. Table Ag-3 shows the value of farm products sold in the region. Although the value of crops sold diminished somewhat from 1959 to 1969, the value of livestock and poultry sold for the same period increased dramatically. In fact, the value of livestock sold increased 73.1 percent from 1959 to 1969 for an increase of over forty-one million dollars.

The value of the region's livestock sold represented slightly over nine percent of the State total in 1969 while making up eight percent of the State total in the value of all farm products sold.

The region had an average value of all farm products sold per farm of \$11,292. This is compared with the State average of \$10,657.



Table Ag-4 and Figure Ag-4 illustrate the number of mature animals on farms converted to animal units. The number of cattle in the region grew from 178,018 in 1940 to 400,618 in 1970, an increase of 125 percent. Horses, sheep, and poultry numbers have declined steadily since 1930.

The number of farm operators who work off their farms compared to the total number of farm operators greatly increased from 1949 to 1969.

As shown in Table Em-4, 38.2 percent of all farm operators worked off their farms in 1949. By 1969, the figure had grown to 62.3 percent. The total number of farm operators has declined every census year since 1949, as did the number of farms. However, the number of operators working off their farms increased every period.

In 1969, all eight counties in the region showed over 50 percent of their farm operators working off their farms. Boone County had the highest percentage with 75.5

percent.

Number of farm operators working off their farms 100 days or more also increased considerably. In 1949, only 24 percent of all farm operators worked off their farms 100 days or more. By 1969, the figure had increased to 46.7 percent. The State percentage was 20.5 percent in 1949 and 40.6 percent in 1969. The U.S. showed 23.3 percent in 1949 and 34.2 percent in 1969.

It is obvious that off-farm employment is growing at a faster rate in the Mid-Missouri region than in the State or the U.S. A large contributing factor is the availability of jobs in nearby growing towns. As Table Em-4 shows, the largest percentages of operators working off their farms are in Boone, Callaway, and Cole counties. These counties contain Columbia, Fulton, and Jefferson City, three of the largest, fastest-growing cities in the region. Thus, their growth provides the most employment opportunities for farm operators.

Figure Ag-4  
MATURE ANIMALS ON FARMS

Converted to Animal Unit (A.U.) equivalents:  
1 A.U. = 1 cow, 1 horse, 5 hogs, 7 sheep, 100 poultry

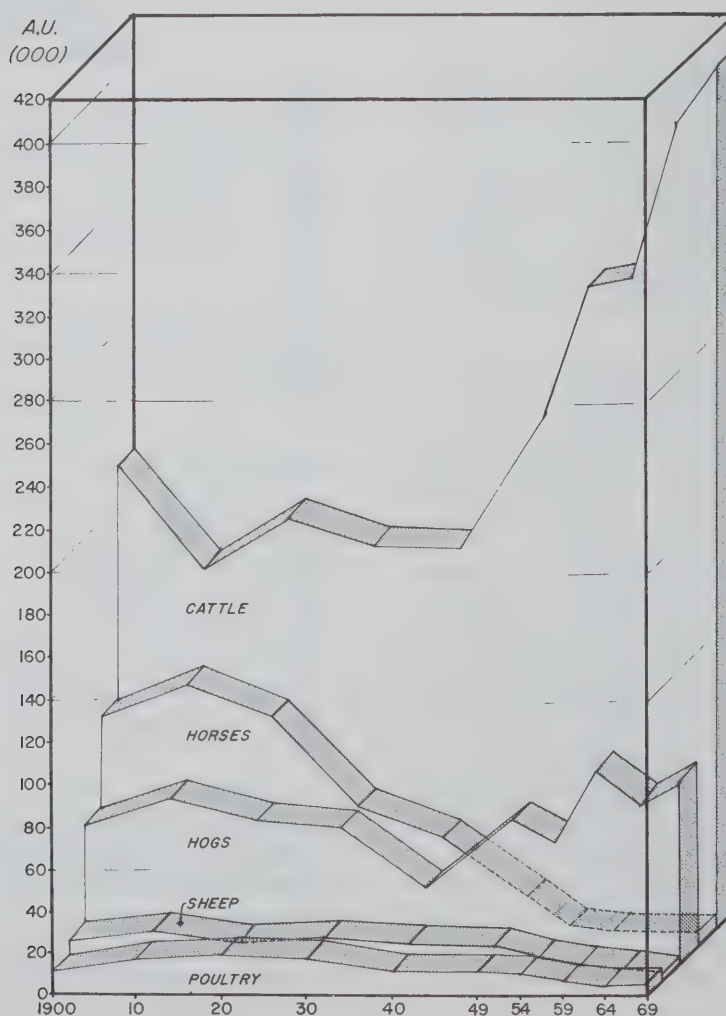


Table Ag-1  
NUMBER OF FARMS, BY SIZE, COUNTY AND REGION  
Mid-Missouri Region 1900-1969

Farm Size Group and County	1900	1910	1920	1930	Number of Farms		1954	1959	1964	1969
					1940	1949				
<u>Total Farms</u>										
Audrain	2,770	2,734	2,521	2,197	2,107	2,151	2,032	1,758	1,582	1,584
Boone	3,540	3,442	3,325	2,695	2,837	2,409	2,446	1,893	1,637	1,524
Callaway	3,585	3,502	3,284	2,753	2,833	2,499	2,243	1,930	1,707	1,581
Cole	1,700	1,610	1,621	1,467	1,725	1,638	1,477	1,243	1,216	1,107
Cooper	2,664	2,547	2,419	2,264	2,074	1,895	1,749	1,477	1,350	1,278
Howard	2,037	1,844	1,698	1,679	1,611	1,462	1,297	1,105	909	937
Moniteau	2,144	2,052	1,932	1,791	1,697	1,622	1,491	1,269	1,144	1,151
Osage	2,022	2,004	1,979	1,880	1,858	1,764	1,691	1,449	1,348	1,245
Region	20,462	19,735	18,779	16,726	16,742	15,440	14,426	12,124	10,893	10,407
<u>Under 10 Acres</u>										
Audrain	48	66	61	30	50	123	82	35	25	65
Boone	61	73	73	53	188	99	139	63	30	38
Callaway	67	87	91	91	141	110	114	57	26	39
Cole	62	50	45	43	137	165	115	31	31	55
Cooper	62	59	67	89	93	101	99	38	41	53
Howard	33	56	50	59	73	48	53	27	18	49
Moniteau	40	42	43	51	79	90	67	28	16	35
Osage	60	59	41	82	56	92	81	56	32	48
Region	433	492	471	498	817	828	750	335	219	382
<u>10-49 Acres</u>										
Audrain	386	326	208	184	172	261	248	200	156	161
Boone	353	679	575	350	440	386	425	278	215	176
Callaway	764	547	497	363	388	347	294	243	204	145
Cole	269	208	189	141	263	223	192	141	158	108
Cooper	583	444	372	329	287	219	210	164	128	104
Howard	442	265	154	173	160	139	111	89	57	58
Moniteau	355	276	224	176	176	180	157	134	108	130
Osage	247	192	184	167	195	167	153	105	118	85
Region	3,899	2,937	2,403	1,883	2,081	1,922	1,790	1,354	1,144	967
<u>50-99 Acres</u>										
Audrain	754	609	488	364	367	339	297	237	216	224
Boone	1,130	1,092	1,047	735	682	541	508	401	334	316
Callaway	878	902	790	546	566	490	386	339	299	255
Cole	369	343	323	270	309	282	253	230	206	147
Cooper	636	647	569	490	395	308	266	221	194	189
Howard	471	443	403	337	321	256	213	147	132	148
Moniteau	639	593	516	410	360	334	275	225	197	187
Osage	396	356	353	282	269	217	222	154	116	94
Region	5,273	4,985	4,489	3,434	3,269	2,767	2,420	1,954	1,694	1,560
<u>100-179 Acres*</u>										
Audrain	870	890	910	753	637	550	463	381	325	291
Boone	885	976	1,044	924	855	700	613	479	414	419
Callaway	1,021	1,098	1,050	860	860	653	579	457	398	372
Cole	587	576	623	567	587	515	460	379	360	371
Cooper	790	773	765	697	609	540	452	349	302	268
Howard	594	569	570	566	520	461	373	309	214	207
Moniteau	691	738	732	713	619	536	484	403	345	304
Osage	595	661	655	582	584	520	447	393	352	319
Region	6,033	6,281	6,349	5,662	5,271	4,475	3,871	3,150	2,710	2,551
<u>180-259 Acres*</u>										
Audrain	368	444	455	460	412	363	395	292	254	222
Boone	345	355	341	358	348	350	347	262	244	214
Callaway	485	471	476	466	418	380	318	283	257	263
Cole	258	270	283	298	270	266	258	250	232	213
Cooper	323	370	388	384	356	348	300	256	219	191
Howard	270	302	287	318	271	266	232	194	152	132
Moniteau	282	280	277	296	286	276	260	198	199	176
Osage	361	389	396	412	368	343	353	307	277	283
Region	2,692	2,881	2,903	2,992	2,729	2,592	2,463	2,042	1,834	1,694

Table Ag-1 (continued)

Farm Size Group and County	Number of Farms									
	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1949	1954	1959	1964	1969
<u>260-499 Acres</u>										
Audrain	278	333	336	350	372	412	429	447	421	395
Boone	216	227	207	243	276	261	323	303	271	231
Callaway	310	334	316	354	382	413	429	413	361	369
Cole	139	145	141	130	147	165	170	180	185	170
Cooper	227	220	230	243	283	305	333	330	308	299
Howard	183	171	198	188	210	220	230	232	203	207
Moniteau	127	112	126	133	162	188	207	222	204	222
Osage	296	291	295	297	338	341	353	348	347	303
Region	1,776	1,833	1,849	1,938	2,170	2,305	2,474	2,475	2,300	2,196
<u>500-999 Acres</u>										
Audrain	48	62	57	52	88	90	106	150	166	202
Boone	43	37	35	29	42	63	77	90	103	104
Callaway	51	52	55	63	67	83	96	114	135	109
Cole	14	18	15	18	12	19	25	27	38	40
Cooper	41	31	27	28	45	61	68	98	129	145
Howard	36	35	32	33	48	59	71	89	102	101
Moniteau	10	11	14	12	15	18	41	56	70	90
Osage	62	52	51	55	44	73	70	77	95	98
Region	305	298	286	290	361	466	554	701	838	889
<u>1000 Acres or More</u>										
Audrain	18	4	6	4	9	13	12	16	19	24
Boone	7	3	3	3	6	9	14	17	26	26
Callaway	9	11	9	10	11	23	27	24	27	29
Cole	2	0	2	0	0	3	4	5	6	3
Cooper	2	3	1	4	6	13	21	21	29	29
Howard	8	3	4	5	8	13	14	18	31	35
Moniteau	0	0	0	0	0	---	---	3	5	7
Osage	5	4	4	3	4	11	12	9	11	15
Region	51	28	29	29	44	85	104	113	154	168

Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture, 1900-1969.

\*The 1900 through 1930 Censuses were reported as 100-174 acres and 175-259 acres.



Table Ag-2  
CROPS HARVESTED FOR ALL PURPOSES, BY ACREAGE, BY COUNTY AND REGION  
Mid-Missouri Region 1959-1969

Counties	1959				1964				1969			
	Corn	Soybeans	Wheat	*Others	Corn	Soybeans	Wheat	*Others	Corn	Soybeans	Wheat	*Others
Audrain	84,728	90,713	25,180	45,408	69,224	75,687	34,935	41,176	63,620	55,101	16,338	31,115
Boone	50,670	27,934	15,922	33,164	33,322	26,464	17,360	34,497	24,161	14,336	9,622	27,770
Callaway	52,118	24,191	14,957	40,704	38,094	24,944	17,926	40,208	29,308	14,706	9,182	32,951
Cole	23,535	1,166	11,180	25,236	16,618	1,374	7,353	29,774	9,911	1,058	4,030	23,544
Cooper	60,432	8,248	21,052	53,844	49,651	13,717	19,620	37,652	36,991	12,4833	11,809	30,573
Howard	51,281	5,135	13,535	26,574	38,031	7,025	16,216	23,437	36,630	6,330	8,425	22,258
Moniteau	33,203	2,304	12,125	36,095	23,644	3,816	7,602	31,299	24,777	4,571	5,581	26,949
Osage	29,695	309	10,743	27,202	20,821	1,014	8,165	31,987	12,702	824	4,723	25,164
Regional Totals	385,662	160,000	124,694	288,227	289,405	154,041	129,177	270,030	238,100	109,409	69,710	220,324

Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture, 1959-1969.

\*Sorghum, Oats, Barley and Rye.  
Also includes small grains and wheat cut for hay.

Table Ag-3  
VALUE OF ALL FARM PRODUCTS SOLD IN 000's OF DOLLARS, ALL FARMS, BY CROPS AND LIVESTOCK  
Mid-Missouri Region 1959-1969

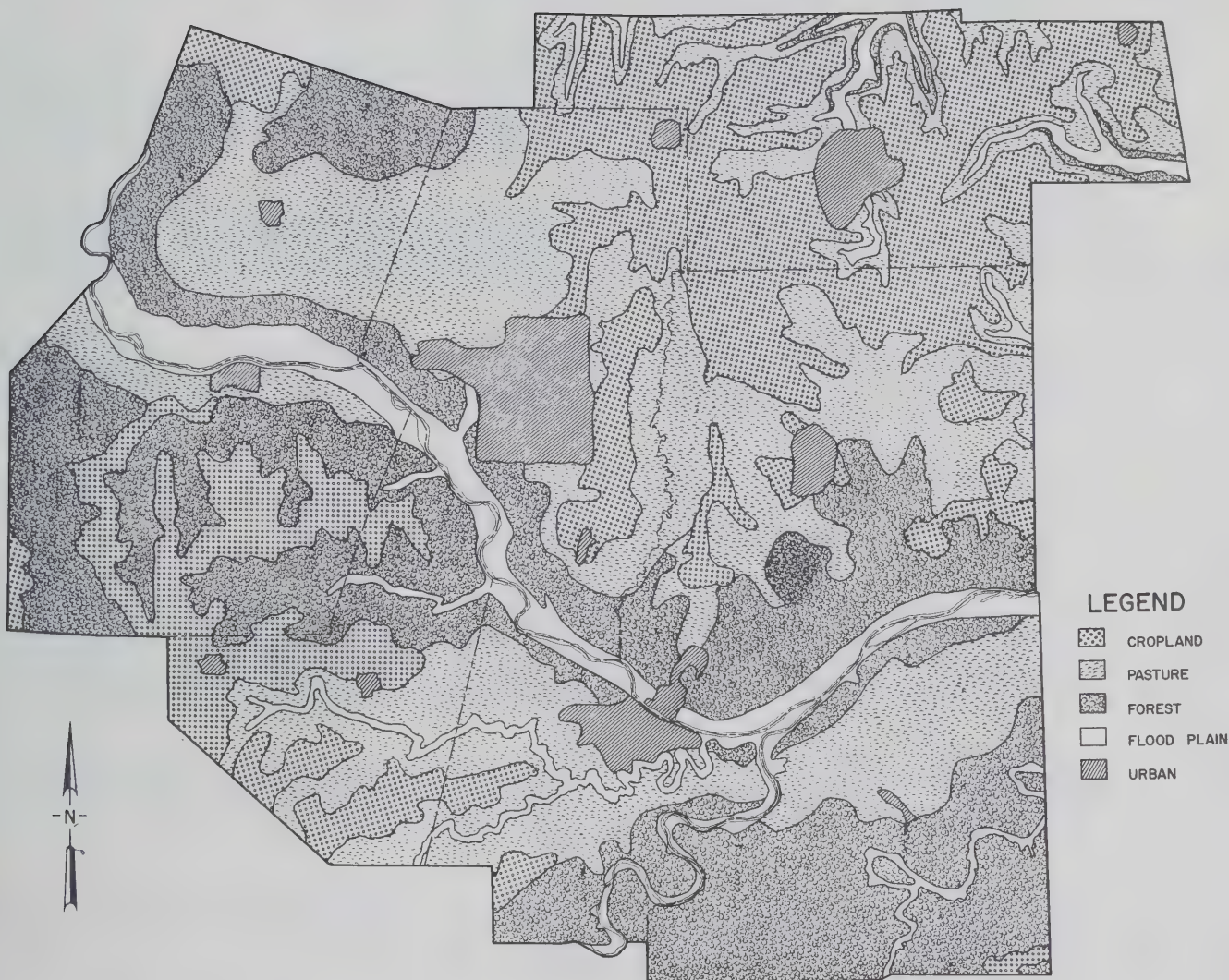
Counties	1959			1964			1969		
	All Crops	All Livestock	All Farm Products	All Crops	All Livestock	All Farm Products	All Crops	All Livestock	All Farm Products
Audrain	6,074	11,501	16,225	4,843	10,151	16,344	6,713	19,099	25,819
Boone	2,660	6,833	9,493	2,856	7,489	10,353	2,363	9,867	12,244
Callaway	2,513	7,051	9,564	3,257	8,325	11,586	2,436	13,882	16,397
Cole	997	3,882	4,799	937	4,209	5,140	510	6,482	7,027
Cooper	3,162	9,290	12,453	2,847	9,375	12,226	2,685	15,618	18,337
Howard	2,291	6,031	8,321	2,485	6,425	8,917	2,545	10,781	13,348
Moniteau	1,412	5,010	6,422	1,236	5,308	6,546	1,563	9,231	10,811
Osage	822	6,932	7,754	1,060	7,153	8,241	638	12,744	13,536
Regional Totals	19,931	56,450	75,031	19,521	58,435	79,361	19,503	97,704	117,519

Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture 1959-1969.

Table Ag-4  
SELECTED AGRICULTURAL STATISTICS  
Mature Animals on Farms Converted to Animal Unit Equivalent  
Mid-Missouri Region 1900-1969

Animal Units	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1949	1954	1959	1964	1969
<b>1=1 All Cattle</b>										
Audrain	40,398	28,664	30,509	25,022	29,574	33,287	42,999	48,906	59,472	64,146
Boone	36,610	25,618	28,711	25,350	24,772	31,615	42,260	39,393	47,064	45,058
Callaway	33,348	25,183	28,044	24,195	27,313	35,123	40,754	44,290	55,992	56,354
Cole	12,820	14,752	17,754	19,599	18,732	24,511	27,861	27,066	32,445	35,070
Cooper	29,918	22,860	26,608	24,292	20,776	37,152	45,871	49,036	57,999	61,878
Howard	26,343	19,924	22,946	21,508	20,976	28,348	35,260	32,506	39,318	49,148
Moniteau	20,156	17,098	19,490	18,506	16,186	24,340	30,078	29,761	37,267	43,989
Osage	17,465	15,685	20,865	22,152	19,689	29,098	36,861	34,976	42,720	44,975
Region	217,058	169,784	194,927	180,624	178,018	243,474	301,944	305,934	372,277	400,618
<b>1=1 All Horses and/or Mules</b>										
Audrain	17,002	22,772	18,599	11,294	8,373	3,450	1,268	1,273	N/A	1,204
Boone	19,101	21,919	19,077	10,203	8,523	4,274	1,888	1,613	N/A	1,851
Callaway	19,901	22,047	19,655	10,560	8,847	3,842	1,615	1,309	N/A	1,225
Cole	7,021	7,793	7,285	4,911	4,328	2,015	1,184	706	N/A	406
Cooper	14,921	16,038	14,102	9,398	7,111	2,628	1,254	952	N/A	583
Howard	13,255	13,042	11,348	7,161	5,796	2,618	1,234	843	N/A	676
Moniteau	10,023	11,669	10,391	6,841	5,459	2,391	1,249	845	N/A	608
Osage	7,599	8,525	8,190	5,364	4,978	2,125	1,281	603	N/A	433
Region	108,823	123,805	108,647	65,732	53,415	23,343	10,973	8,144	N/A	6,986
<b>5=1 All Hogs</b>										
Audrain	10,282	13,697	11,496	11,481	5,859	11,154	10,505	19,208	15,369	19,579
Boone	10,380	12,445	10,360	8,458	4,777	8,889	7,948	11,334	8,443	7,604
Callaway	9,603	11,778	10,355	7,301	4,953	8,038	6,667	11,744	9,279	9,052
Cole	4,036	4,218	4,372	4,388	2,780	4,478	3,969	5,360	4,053	4,112
Cooper	11,511	14,875	12,288	12,700	6,733	13,239	10,078	15,630	13,354	14,529
Howard	8,395	9,143	8,032	9,410	4,617	8,910	7,804	11,082	9,934	11,701
Moniteau	5,921	6,963	5,763	5,628	2,976	5,628	4,621	7,802	6,896	7,941
Osage	4,838	4,611	4,285	4,073	2,811	6,152	6,169	9,131	8,242	10,866
Region	64,966	77,730	67,627	63,574	35,506	66,488	57,761	91,291	75,570	85,384
<b>7=1 All Sheep</b>										
Audrain	4,809	4,889	4,574	4,078	5,135	3,753	3,493	2,439	1,560	874
Boone	2,824	3,783	3,026	3,581	3,368	3,774	2,158	1,882	702	539
Callaway	5,742	6,266	3,853	4,054	3,533	3,740	2,023	1,701	685	545
Cole	767	624	534	775	625	368	195	149	75	139
Cooper	1,734	2,294	2,363	2,545	2,022	2,042	1,516	853	470	388
Howard	1,662	2,542	3,185	2,994	2,228	2,253	1,561	886	475	326
Moniteau	899	1,042	887	1,319	950	1,138	501	356	184	135
Osage	1,107	1,202	573	1,015	712	415	182	185	84	51
Region	19,544	22,642	18,995	20,361	18,573	17,483	11,629	8,451	4,235	2,997
<b>100=1 All Poultry</b>										
Audrain	1,772	2,849	3,681	3,209	2,290	2,153	1,947	1,180	673	378
Boone	1,944	2,682	3,434	2,709	2,059	1,657	1,466	896	469	190
Callaway	2,216	3,072	3,453	2,865	2,004	1,642	1,375	878	396	176
Cole	981	1,225	1,428	1,610	1,324	1,400	1,401	1,410	826	534
Cooper	2,164	2,378	2,818	2,747	1,868	1,728	1,588	1,209	732	350
Howard	1,307	1,524	1,969	1,821	1,258	1,007	910	617	338	188
Moniteau	1,205	1,526	2,025	1,890	1,299	1,288	1,259	1,040	812	707
Osage	1,351	1,708	2,058	1,993	1,548	1,630	1,559	1,414	716	555
Region	12,940	17,194	20,656	18,844	13,650	12,505	11,601	8,644	4,962	3,932
<b>Total Animal Units</b>	<b>423,431</b>	<b>411,155</b>	<b>410,852</b>	<b>349,135</b>	<b>299,162</b>	<b>363,293</b>	<b>393,908</b>	<b>422,464</b>	<b>457,044</b>	<b>499,063</b>

Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture, 1900-1969.



**RURAL LAND USE  
MID - MISSOURI REGION**

Source: Mid-Missouri Regional Planning Commission



Table Lu-1  
LAND USE DISTRIBUTION IN ACRES FOR COUNTIES AND REGION  
Mid-Missouri Region 1900-1969

	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1949	1954	1959	1964	1969
<b>Total Land Area</b>										
Audrain	438,400	438,400	438,400	438,400	442,880	442,880	442,880	442,880	442,880	442,880
Boone	440,320	440,320	440,320	440,320	437,120	437,120	437,120	437,120	437,120	438,272
Callaway	517,120	517,120	517,120	517,120	534,400	534,400	534,400	534,400	534,400	534,400
Cole	248,960	248,960	248,960	248,960	246,400	246,400	246,400	246,400	246,400	245,696
Cooper	357,120	357,120	357,120	357,120	360,320	360,320	360,320	360,320	360,320	360,320
Howard	299,520	299,520	299,520	299,520	300,160	300,160	300,160	300,160	300,160	301,760
Moniteau	262,400	262,400	262,400	262,400	267,520	267,520	267,520	267,520	267,520	268,032
Osage	379,520	379,520	379,520	379,520	384,640	384,640	384,640	384,640	384,640	388,928
Region	2,943,360	2,943,360	2,943,360	2,943,360	2,973,440	2,973,440	2,973,440	2,973,440	2,973,440	2,981,888
<b>Non-Farm Land</b>										
Audrain	23,152	11,850	19,566	47,175	35,092	36,130	25,121	29,151	36,727	20,681
Boone	31,984	32,084	35,683	74,081	54,814	77,173	50,242	87,541	94,382	114,173
Callaway	33,215	27,880	40,769	73,848	81,364	72,486	98,144	118,010	141,996	157,528
Cole	24,206	25,171	16,479	30,263	20,767	19,160	24,775	31,837	30,147	48,776
Cooper	18,679	16,921	25,421	30,703	29,680	19,834	15,413	15,704	12,302	17,803
Howard	13,999	31,746	33,841	36,502	28,798	21,526	32,680	37,688	41,942	23,046
Moniteau	6,867	10,517	11,753	20,156	26,457	32,512	25,015	31,871	37,485	24,941
Osage	38,417	34,799	30,460	42,268	48,420	33,014	26,246	52,798	51,692	78,246
Region	190,519	190,968	213,972	354,996	325,392	311,835	297,636	404,600	446,673	485,194
<b>Land in Farms</b>										
Audrain	415,248	426,550	418,834	391,225	407,788	406,750	417,759	413,729	406,153	422,199
Boone	408,336	408,236	404,637	366,239	382,306	359,947	386,878	349,579	342,738	324,099
Callaway	483,905	489,240	476,351	443,272	453,036	461,914	436,256	416,390	392,404	376,872
Cole	224,754	223,789	232,481	218,697	225,633	227,240	221,625	214,563	216,253	196,920
Cooper	338,441	340,199	331,699	326,417	330,640	340,486	344,907	344,616	348,018	344,117
Howard	285,521	267,774	265,679	263,013	271,362	278,634	267,480	262,472	258,218	278,714
Moniteau	255,533	251,883	250,647	242,244	241,063	235,008	242,505	235,649	230,035	243,091
Osage	341,103	344,721	349,060	337,252	336,220	351,626	358,394	331,842	332,948	310,682
Region	2,752,841	2,752,392	2,729,338	2,588,364	2,648,049	2,661,605	2,675,804	2,568,840	2,526,767	2,496,694
<b>Woodland In Farms</b>										
Audrain	N/A	26,012	30,990	32,942	27,636	37,099	41,800	30,419	30,802	32,227
Boone	N/A	71,888	61,385	62,760	40,024	57,709	72,502	61,610	58,501	56,933
Callaway	N/A	119,046	113,559	114,286	88,041	122,837	124,692	113,604	90,739	87,991
Cole	N/A	87,956	79,878	67,367	68,278	69,394	76,991	75,119	54,215	52,293
Cooper	N/A	54,760	51,080	50,840	46,888	59,187	62,013	60,527	58,785	52,293
Howard	N/A	53,561	53,834	43,415	32,789	49,795	36,572	38,885	40,438	36,734
Moniteau	N/A	54,910	49,680	41,957	45,720	48,784	50,230	49,402	45,579	44,901
Osage	N/A	176,568	154,138	161,454	136,837	158,135	174,892	162,986	162,467	137,451
Region	N/A	644,701	594,544	575,021	486,213	602,940	639,692	593,722	562,430	502,750
<b>Woodland Pastured</b>										
Audrain	N/A	N/A	N/A	30,453	N/A	29,078	32,290	21,374	20,881	19,048*
Boone	N/A	N/A	N/A	45,485	N/A	38,146	56,430	42,454	41,435	36,646*
Callaway	N/A	N/A	N/A	77,764	N/A	76,473	89,883	64,743	56,524	50,736*
Cole	N/A	N/A	N/A	55,431	N/A	53,975	66,176	62,828	64,121	41,121*
Cooper	N/A	N/A	N/A	38,557	N/A	42,820	47,447	41,904	42,019	35,149*
Howard	N/A	N/A	N/A	36,507	N/A	39,979	29,594	27,989	31,212	24,192*
Moniteau	N/A	N/A	N/A	32,504	N/A	38,892	41,297	33,458*	33,978	33,458*
Osage	N/A	N/A	N/A	110,345	N/A	126,762	148,112	140,236	140,970	105,532*
Region	N/A	N/A	N/A	427,046	N/A	446,125	511,229	438,514	431,040	345,883*

# Woodland Not Pastured

Audrain	N/A	N/A	2,489	N/A	8,021	9,510	9,045	9,921	13,179*
Boone	N/A	N/A	17,275	N/A	19,563	16,072	19,156	17,066	20,292*
Callaway	N/A	N/A	36,522	N/A	40,364	34,309	48,861	34,215	37,555*
Cole	N/A	N/A	11,936	N/A	15,419	10,815	13,461	10,998	13,094*
Cooper	N/A	N/A	12,283	N/A	16,367	14,566	18,623	16,766	17,144*
Howard	N/A	N/A	6,908	N/A	9,816	6,978	10,896	9,226	12,542*
Moniteau	N/A	N/A	9,453	N/A	9,892	8,933	12,416	11,791	11,443*
Osage	N/A	N/A	51,109	N/A	31,373	26,780	22,750	21,497	31,919*
Region	N/A	N/A	147,975	N/A	156,815	128,463	155,208	131,390	156,867*

Open Pasture									
Audrain	N/A	N/A	12,842	N/A	60,256	80,000	74,441	54,617	36,345*
Boone	N/A	N/A	23,383	N/A	82,121	85,634	60,228	57,664	52,973*
Callaway	N/A	N/A	45,945	N/A	112,569	94,821	89,066	78,687	55,736*
Cole	N/A	N/A	19,993	N/A	44,956	29,931	32,525	31,950	23,014*
Cooper	N/A	N/A	18,063	N/A	31,967	59,874	33,111	29,441	29,441*
Howard	N/A	N/A	18,043	N/A	63,045	83,110	49,163	49,523	44,211*
Moniteau	N/A	N/A	23,244	N/A	43,059	60,843	34,756	39,395	27,626*
Osage	N/A	N/A	33,484	N/A	74,932	74,968	53,375	53,123	45,166*
Region	N/A	N/A	195,002	N/A	512,905	568,881	423,699	339,465	314,943*

# Total Cropland

Audrain	N/A	N/A	334,143	N/A	287,953	273,545	282,927	297,030	332,493
Boone	N/A	N/A	260,619	N/A	197,496	212,660	205,210	206,544	196,746
Callaway	N/A	N/A	267,639	N/A	198,322	197,835	191,673	203,673	214,773
Cole	N/A	N/A	116,219	N/A	101,482	104,368	95,718	95,762	119,033
Cooper	N/A	N/A	246,255	N/A	227,170	206,596	232,065	234,530	242,655
Howard	N/A	N/A	186,560	N/A	147,525	135,146	156,933	151,607	181,353
Moniteau	N/A	N/A	166,540	N/A	132,120	119,939	140,696	133,103	164,264
Osage	N/A	N/A	133,770	N/A	106,803	99,877	106,254	106,434	117,354
Region	N/A	N/A	1,711,770	N/A	1,398,871	1,349,966	1,411,506	1,434,894	1,554,707

# Other Farm Land

Audrain	N/A	N/A	11,298	N/A	21,442	22,414	25,942	23,698	21,219*
Boone	N/A	N/A	19,472	N/A	22,621	16,082	22,531	20,029	18,342*
Callaway	N/A	N/A	15,402	N/A	28,136	18,908	22,047	19,300	18,366*
Cole	N/A	N/A	15,118	N/A	11,403	10,635	10,031	9,422	9,608*
Cooper	N/A	N/A	11,259	N/A	22,162	16,424	18,913	16,882	19,738*
Howard	N/A	N/A	15,000	N/A	18,269	12,652	17,486	16,450	16,416*
Moniteau	N/A	N/A	10,478	N/A	11,345	11,493	10,775	11,958	9,983*
Osage	N/A	N/A	8,544	N/A	11,758	8,657	9,188	12,219	10,647*
Region	N/A	N/A	106,571	N/A	146,869	117,265	136,913	129,958	124,289*

# Number of Farms

Audrain	2,770	2,734	2,117	2,107	2,151	2,032	1,758	1,582	1,564
Boone	3,540	3,442	2,695	2,837	2,409	2,446	1,893	1,637	1,524
Callaway	3,585	3,502	2,753	2,833	2,499	2,243	1,930	1,707	1,561
Cole	1,780	1,610	1,467	1,725	1,638	1,477	1,243	1,216	1,107
Cooper	2,664	2,547	2,264	2,074	1,895	1,749	1,477	1,350	1,273
Howard	2,037	1,844	1,679	1,611	1,462	1,297	1,105	909	937
Moniteau	2,144	2,052	1,701	1,697	1,622	1,491	1,269	1,144	1,151
Osage	2,022	2,004	1,930	1,858	1,764	1,691	1,449	1,348	1,245
Region	20,462	19,735	16,726	16,742	15,440	14,426	12,124	10,893	10,407

Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture, 1900-1969.

\*Woodland Pastured, Woodland Not Pastured, Open Pasture and Other Farmland computed for 1969 due to incomplete census information.

Table Lu-1p  
PERCENT LAND USE DISTRIBUTION FOR COUNTIES AND REGION  
1900-1969

	1900	1910	1920	1930	1940	1949	1954	1959	1964	1969
<u>Non-Farm</u>										
<u>Audrain</u>	5.3%	2.7%	4.5%	10.8%	7.9%	8.2%	5.7%	6.6%	8.3%	4.7%
Boone	7.3%	7.3%	8.1%	16.8%	12.5%	17.7%	11.5%	20.0%	21.6%	26.1%
Callaway	6.4%	5.4%	7.9%	14.3%	15.2%	13.6%	18.4%	22.1%	26.6%	29.5%
Cole	9.7%	10.1%	6.6%	12.2%	8.4%	7.8%	10.1%	12.9%	12.2%	19.9%
Cooper	5.2%	4.7%	7.1%	8.6%	8.2%	5.5%	4.3%	4.4%	3.4%	4.9%
Howard	4.7%	10.6%	11.3%	12.2%	9.6%	7.2%	10.9%	12.6%	14.0%	7.6%
Moniteau	2.6%	4.0%	4.5%	7.7%	9.9%	12.2%	9.4%	11.9%	14.0%	9.3%
Osage	10.1%	9.2%	8.0%	11.1%	12.6%	8.6%	6.8%	13.7%	13.4%	20.1%
Region	6.5%	6.5%	7.3%	12.1%	10.9%	10.5%	10.0%	13.6%	15.0%	16.3%
<u>Land in Farms</u>										
<u>Audrain</u>	94.7%	97.3%	95.5%	89.2%	92.1%	91.8%	94.3%	93.4%	91.7%	95.3%
Boone	92.7%	92.7%	91.9%	83.2%	87.5%	82.3%	88.5%	80.0%	78.4%	73.9%
Callaway	93.6%	94.6%	92.1%	85.7%	84.8%	86.4%	81.6%	77.9%	73.4%	70.5%
Cole	90.3%	89.9%	93.4%	87.8%	91.6%	92.2%	89.9%	87.1%	87.8%	80.1%
Cooper	94.8%	95.3%	92.9%	91.4%	91.8%	94.5%	95.7%	95.6%	96.6%	95.1%
Howard	95.3%	89.4%	88.7%	87.8%	90.4%	92.8%	89.1%	87.4%	86.0%	92.4%
Moniteau	97.4%	96.0%	95.5%	92.3%	90.1%	87.8%	90.6%	88.1%	86.0%	90.7%
Osage	89.9%	90.8%	92.0%	88.9%	87.4%	91.4%	93.2%	86.3%	86.6%	79.9%
Region	93.5%	93.5%	92.7%	87.9%	89.1%	89.5%	90.0%	86.4%	85.0%	83.7%
<u>Total Woodland</u>										
<u>Audrain</u>	N/A	6.1%	7.4%	8.4%	6.8%	9.1%	10.0%	7.4%	7.6%	7.6%
Boone	N/A	17.6%	15.2%	17.1%	10.5%	16.0%	18.7%	17.6%	17.1%	17.6%
Callaway	N/A	24.3%	23.8%	25.8%	19.4%	26.6%	28.6%	27.3%	23.1%	23.3%
Cole	N/A	39.3%	34.4%	30.8%	30.3%	30.5%	34.7%	35.6%	34.7%	27.5%
Cooper	N/A	16.1%	15.4%	15.6%	14.2%	17.4%	18.0%	17.6%	16.9%	15.2%
Howard	N/A	20.0%	20.3%	16.5%	12.1%	17.9%	13.7%	14.8%	15.7%	13.2%
Moniteau	N/A	21.8%	19.8%	17.3%	19.0%	20.8%	20.7%	21.0%	19.8%	18.5%
Osage	N/A	51.2%	44.2%	47.9%	40.7%	45.0%	48.8%	49.1%	48.8%	44.2%
Region	N/A	23.4%	21.8%	22.2%	18.4%	22.6%	23.9%	23.1%	22.3%	20.1%
<u>Woodland Pastured</u>										
<u>Audrain</u>	N/A	N/A	N/A	7.8%	N/A	7.1%	7.7%	5.2%	5.1%	4.5%
Boone	N/A	N/A	N/A	12.4%	N/A	10.6%	14.6%	12.1%	12.1%	11.3%
Callaway	N/A	N/A	N/A	17.5%	N/A	16.6%	20.6%	15.5%	14.4%	13.5%
Cole	N/A	N/A	N/A	25.3%	N/A	23.7%	29.9%	29.3%	29.7%	20.9%
Cooper	N/A	N/A	N/A	11.8%	N/A	12.6%	13.8%	12.2%	12.1%	10.2%
Howard	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.9%	N/A	14.3%	11.1%	10.7%	12.1%	8.7%
Moniteau	N/A	N/A	N/A	13.4%	N/A	16.5%	17.0%	15.7%	14.7%	13.8%
Osage	N/A	N/A	N/A	32.7%	N/A	36.0%	41.3%	42.3%	42.3%	34.0%
Region	N/A	N/A	N/A	16.5%	N/A	16.8%	19.1%	17.1%	17.1%	13.9%



# Woodland Not Pastured

Audrain	N/A	N/A	0.6%	N/A	N/A	2.3%	2.2%	2.4%	3.1%
Boone	N/A	N/A	4.7%	N/A	N/A	4.2%	5.5%	5.0%	6.3%
Callaway	N/A	N/A	8.2%	N/A	N/A	8.0%	11.7%	8.7%	9.9%
Cole	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	N/A	4.9%	6.3%	5.1%	6.6%
Cooper	N/A	N/A	3.8%	N/A	N/A	4.2%	5.4%	4.8%	5.0%
Howard	N/A	N/A	2.6%	N/A	N/A	2.6%	4.2%	3.6%	4.5%
Moniteau	N/A	N/A	3.9%	N/A	N/A	3.7%	5.3%	5.1%	4.7%
Osage	N/A	N/A	15.2%	N/A	N/A	7.5%	6.9%	6.5%	10.3%
Region	N/A	N/A	5.7%	N/A	N/A	14.8%	6.0%	5.2%	6.3%

# Open Pasture

Audrain	N/A	N/A	3.3%	N/A	N/A	19.1%	18.0%	13.4%	8.6%
Boone	N/A	N/A	6.4%	N/A	N/A	22.1%	17.2%	16.8%	16.1%
Callaway	N/A	N/A	10.4%	N/A	N/A	21.7%	21.4%	20.1%	14.8%
Cole	N/A	N/A	9.1%	N/A	N/A	13.4%	15.2%	14.8%	11.7%
Cooper	N/A	N/A	5.5%	N/A	N/A	17.4%	9.6%	9.7%	8.6%
Howard	N/A	N/A	6.9%	N/A	N/A	31.1%	18.7%	19.2%	15.9%
Moniteau	N/A	N/A	9.6%	N/A	N/A	25.1%	14.8%	17.1%	11.9%
Osage	N/A	N/A	9.9%	N/A	N/A	20.9%	16.1%	16.2%	14.5%
Region	N/A	N/A	7.5%	N/A	N/A	21.3%	16.6%	15.8%	12.6%

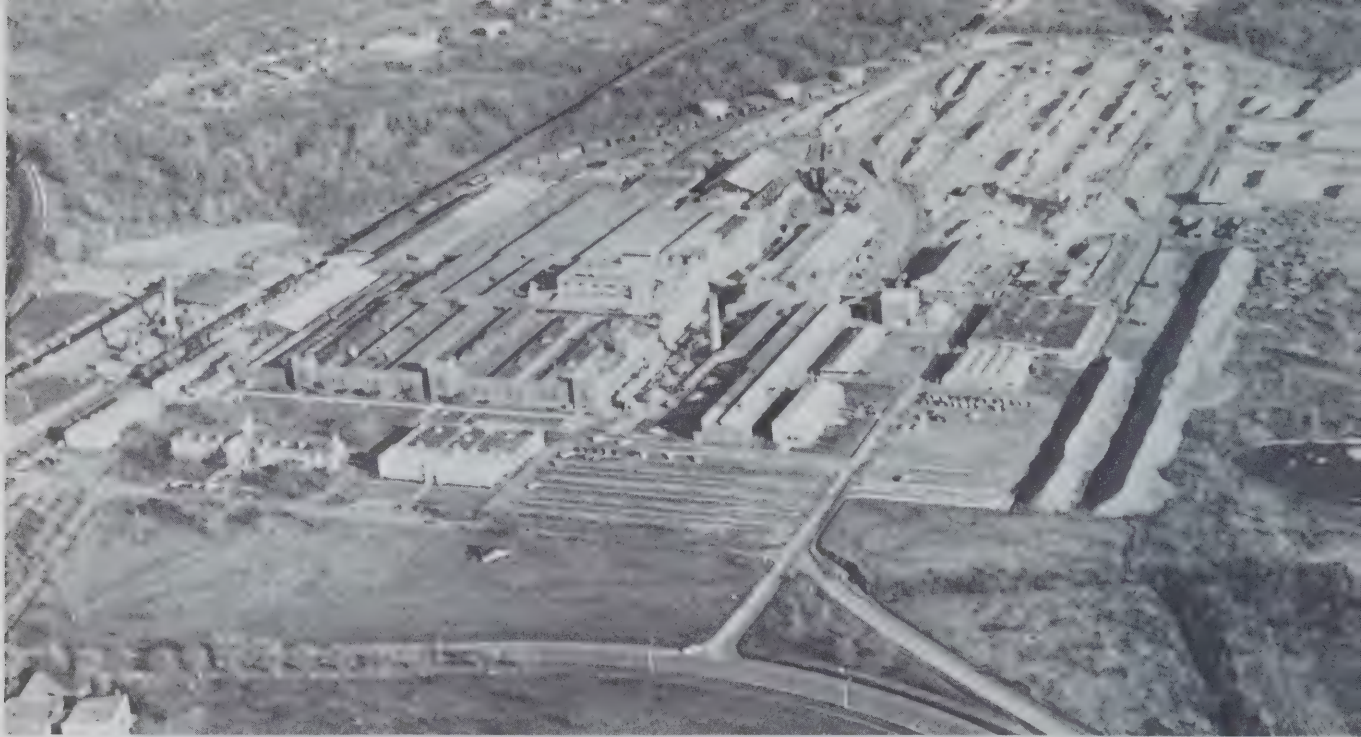
# Total Cropland

Audrain	N/A	N/A	85.4%	N/A	N/A	65.5%	68.4%	73.1%	78.7%
Boone	N/A	N/A	71.2%	N/A	N/A	55.0%	58.7%	60.3%	60.7%
Callaway	N/A	N/A	60.4%	N/A	N/A	45.3%	46.0%	51.9%	57.0%
Cole	N/A	N/A	53.1%	N/A	N/A	47.1%	44.6%	46.1%	55.9%
Cooper	N/A	N/A	75.4%	N/A	N/A	59.9%	67.3%	68.5%	70.5%
Howard	N/A	N/A	70.9%	N/A	N/A	50.5%	59.8%	58.8%	65.1%
Moniteau	N/A	N/A	68.8%	N/A	N/A	49.5%	59.7%	57.9%	65.5%
Osage	N/A	N/A	39.7%	N/A	N/A	27.9%	32.0%	31.4%	37.8%
Region	N/A	N/A	66.1%	N/A	N/A	50.4%	54.9%	56.8%	62.3%

# Other Farmland

Audrain	N/A	N/A	2.9%	N/A	N/A	5.4%	6.3%	5.8%	5.0%
Boone	N/A	N/A	5.3%	N/A	N/A	4.2%	6.4%	5.8%	5.7%
Callaway	N/A	N/A	3.5%	N/A	N/A	4.3%	5.3%	4.9%	4.9%
Cole	N/A	N/A	6.9%	N/A	N/A	4.8%	4.7%	4.4%	4.9%
Cooper	N/A	N/A	3.4%	N/A	N/A	4.8%	5.5%	4.9%	5.7%
Howard	N/A	N/A	5.7%	N/A	N/A	4.7%	6.7%	6.4%	5.9%
Moniteau	N/A	N/A	4.3%	N/A	N/A	4.7%	4.6%	5.2%	4.1%
Osage	N/A	N/A	2.5%	N/A	N/A	2.4%	2.8%	3.7%	3.4%
Region	N/A	N/A	4.1%	N/A	N/A	4.4%	5.3%	5.1%	5.0%

Source: U.S. Census of Agriculture, 1900-1969.



*A.P. Green Company, Mexico, Mo. (Photo courtesy of A.P. Green Co.)*

# Business, Industry, and Employment

## BUSINESS TRENDS

When the Mid-Missouri region was first settled, agriculture was the mainstay of the economy. Small towns soon sprang up to provide the early supportive businesses such as banks, feed and grain stores, and general merchandisers. As the years passed, some of the towns grew, as did the number and types of businesses.

Today, the region has many retail, wholesale, and service businesses, and some light industry. But with the exception of refractories at Mexico, Farber, Vandalia, and Fulton and A.B. Chance Company of Centralia, the area has no heavy manufacturing industry.

Table Ec-1 shows the number of business units by type of business for the eight counties and the region from 1947 to 1970. Historically, Boone County had the largest number of businesses for the period. It must be considered that although the number of establishments is important, the size of the establishments is equally important. The number of employees and the sizes of the payrolls are significant factors in determining the impact of a business on the area.

Figure Ec-1 illustrates the trend of business units. It shows that the number of all business units steadily increased from 1947 to 1970.

Taxable payrolls by types of business are shown in Table Tx-1 for the years 1947 to 1970. A comparison of

Table Tx-1 and Table Ec-1 will reveal the importance of the size of business units rather than the number of units.

For example, in 1970, Callaway County had 18 manufacturing units with payrolls totaling \$1,787,000. Moniteau County had two more manufacturing units but only \$1,357,000 in payrolls.

## TRENDS IN EMPLOYMENT

The total labor force in the region decreased during the depression of the 1930s. But from 1940 to 1970, the labor force in the region steadily increased. (See Table Em-1 and Figure Em-1).

Table Em-3 shows the number of paid employees engaged in the different categories of work. Figure Em-3 shows employment in retail trade, wholesale trade, and manufacturing increased at a faster rate in the region than in either the U.S. or Missouri. Selected Services increased from 1958 to 1967, but at a slower rate than in the State or U.S. The employment trend in agriculture shows that the number of paid agricultural employees in the region decreased 20.4 percent while the U.S. number decreased 10.5 percent and the State number declined 23.9 percent.

Thus, the region's growth is illustrated by economic growth as well as population growth. This is shown by the increase in business units, payrolls, and employees.



Table Em-2 shows all available data on occupations for the years 1930 to 1970 for individual counties and the region.

Figure Em-2a shows the trend of employment for males and females from 1930 to 1970. There was a steady increase in female employment from 1930 to 1970. The largest increase occurred between 1960 and 1970 when it rose 48 percent.

Male employment in the region fluctuated between 1930 and 1970, but reached its peak in 1970. During the period, male employment made its largest gains in retail trade, selected services, and finance, insurance, and real estate. The biggest decline in male employment occurred in agriculture.

**Retail Trade.** The Mid-Missouri region once again reflected its growth in the increasing number of retail employees. From 1958 to 1967, the number of paid retail employees in the area increased 22.6 percent.

**Wholesale Trade.** This category showed a larger percentage increase in employees in the region than any other category. Total paid wholesale employees increased 53 percent from 1958 to 1967. Although Cooper, Moniteau, and Osage counties experienced a decline, the other five counties had dramatic increases.

**Selected Services.** Nationally, this category is the fastest growing sector in employment with a 32.2 percent increase between 1958 and 1967. Missouri gained 25.2 percent. Although falling below both the State and U.S. figures, the region showed an increase in selected services employment of 17.9 percent.

**Agriculture.** The number of paid agricultural employees in the region declined 20.4 percent from 1959 to 1969. The Missouri and U.S. trends showed declines of 23.9 percent and 10.5 percent respectively.

**Manufacturing.** Regional manufacturing employment increased 31.2 percent (3,004 jobs) between 1958 and 1967. This increase is somewhat above the increases shown by the State and Nation (See Table and Figure Em-3). This is the only employment category that experienced an increase in every county from 1958 to 1967.

Table Em-6 shows the number of people in the labor force in each county, the number unemployed, and the unemployed as a percentage of the total work force.

1940 was the worst year for unemployment in the region when 5.7 percent of the total labor force was out of work, but the State had 14.7 percent unemployed and the U.S. had 14.6 percent unemployed. In 1970, the regional figure was 2.5 percent unemployed.

In 1970, unemployment ranged from 2.1 percent in Cooper County to 5.2 percent in Moniteau. The 2.5 percent unemployment figure for the region contrasts with 4.6 for the State and 4.3 for the U.S. Since 1940, regional unemployment has stayed well below both the State and national unemployment figures.

More than 2,300 persons were unemployed in the Mid-Missouri region in 1970. Of those unemployed, approximately 51 percent were men and 49 percent were women (See Table Em-6).

Table Em-1  
LABOR FORCE DISTRIBUTION BY MAJOR CATEGORIES  
Mid-Missouri Region 1930-1970

Occupation	1930	1940	1950	1960	1970
Agriculture*	24,244	20,320	16,812	10,548	7,019
Forestry and Fisheries*	69	12	43	36	---
Mineral Extraction	952	543	332	341	399
Construction	3,347	3,116	4,451	4,969	6,381
Manufacturing	11,104	7,897	11,326	13,511	12,725
Wholesale Trade**	5,959	914	1,373	1,458	2,277
Retail Trade**	---	6,750	8,875	10,159	13,354
Selected Services	11,786	11,941	14,937	19,764	33,107
Communications	579	465	605	669	1,057
Transportation and Utilities	3,202	2,701	3,689	3,232	3,508
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	998	1,059	1,419	2,613	4,336
Public Administration	484	3,819	3,788	5,032	6,722
<hr/>					
All Occupations	62,724	59,537	67,650	72,332	90,885

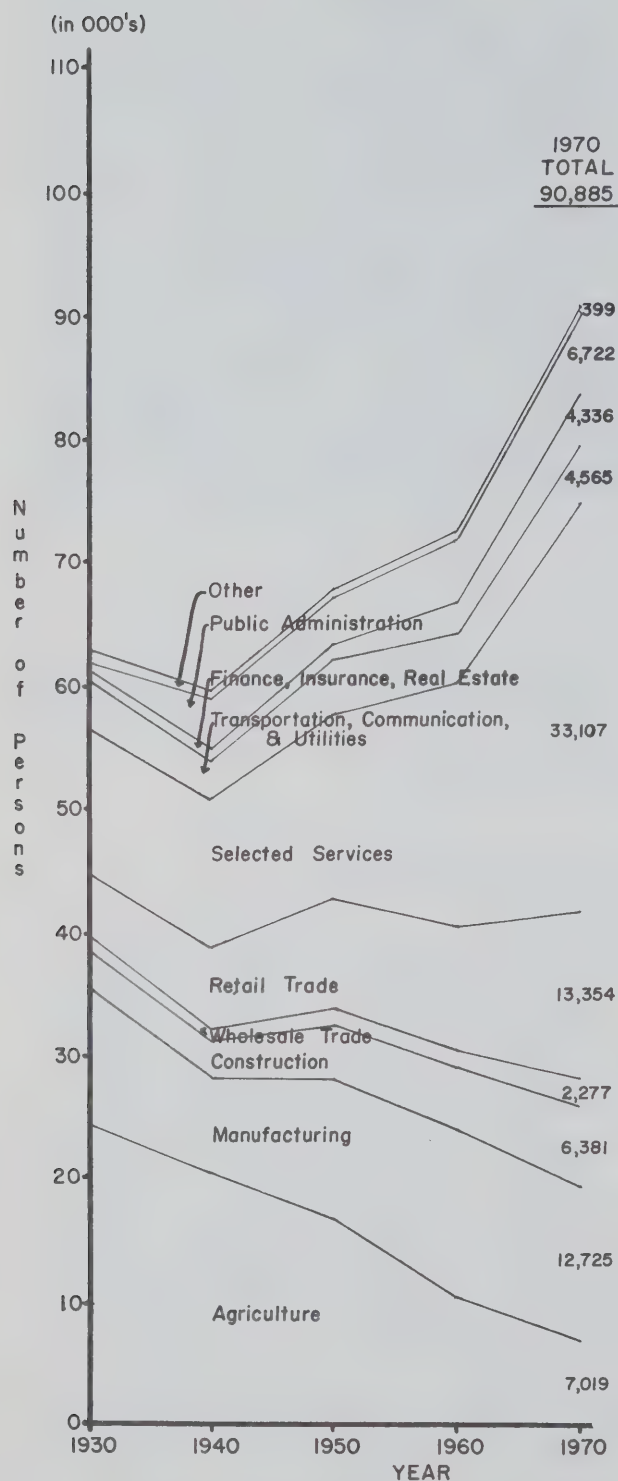
Source: U.S. Bureau of Census 1930-1970.

\*1970 Forestry and Fisheries included in Agriculture.

\*\*1930 Retail Trade included in Wholesale Trade.



Figure Em-1  
EMPLOYMENT DISTRIBUTION BY OCCUPATION  
Mid-Missouri Region 1930-70



Derived from Table Em-1

Figure Em-2a  
MALES, FEMALES AND TOTAL  
IN OCCUPATIONS  
Mid-Missouri Region 1930-70

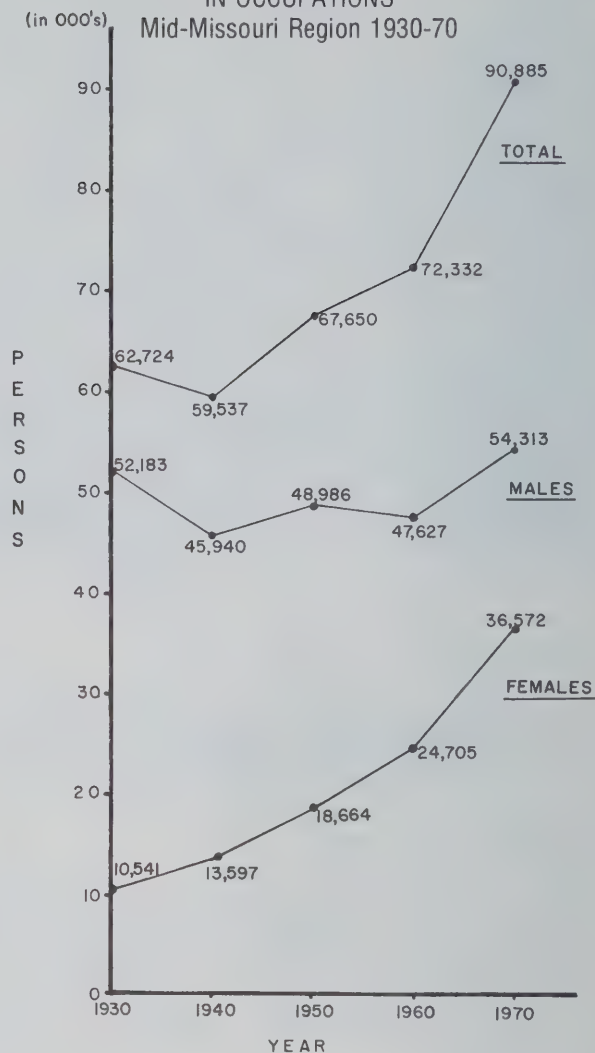
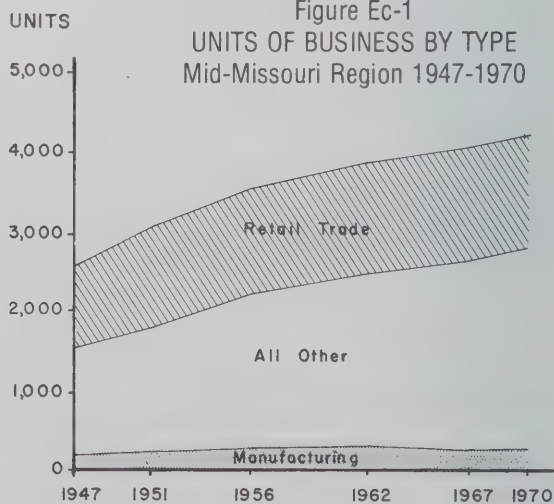


Figure Ec-1  
UNITS OF BUSINESS BY TYPE  
Mid-Missouri Region 1947-1970



Derived from Table Ec-1

Table Em-2  
POPULATION DISTRIBUTION BY OCCUPATION  
Mid-Missouri Region 1930-1970

Audrain County

Occupation	Male 1930	Female 1930	Total 1930	Male 1940	Female 1940	Total 1940	Male 1950	Female 1950	Total 1950	Male 1960	Female 1960	Total 1960	Male 1970	Female 1970	Total 1970
1 Agriculture	3,081	78	3,159	2,544	43	2,587	2,086	80	2,166	1,521	92	1,613	1,032	40	1,072
2 Forestry and Fisheries	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral Extraction (includes mining, petroleum & natural gas)	112	2	114	41	0	41	26	1	27	13	2	15	18	3	21
4 Construction	351	2	353	290	4	294	497	7	504	366	6	372	409	15	424
5 Manufacturing	1,843	509	2,352	1,982	761	2,743	2,380	718	3,098	2,434	697	3,131	2,398	298	3,326
Furniture, Lumber and Wood Products (inclu. logging and sawmills)	8	0	8	9	0	9	15	0	15	35	0	35	13	0	13
Primary Metal Industries (inclu. non-ferrous metals)	15	0	15	6	1	7	2	2	4	0	0	0	18	0	18
Fabricated Metal Industries	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8	0	8	0	0	0	30	0	30
Machinery	N/A	N/A	N/A	8	2	10	21	2	23	6	3	9	5	4	9
Electrical Machinery	1	0	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	7	1	8	71	9	80	140	7	147
Motor Vehicles & Motor Vehicle Equip.	1	0	1	1	0	1	3	0	3	0	0	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transportation Equipment	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	0	1	0	0	0	3	0	3	9	0	9
Other Durable Goods (inclu. stone, clay & glass products)	1,238	26	1,264	1,528	56	1,584	1,817	112	1,929	1,887	126	2,013	1,815	203	2,018
Food and Kindred Products	62	5	67	79	9	88	86	16	102	96	16	112	109	19	128
Textile Mill Products	N/A	N/A	N/A	2	0	2	1	1	2	0	0	0	63	331	394
Apparel & Other Textile Products	11	143	154	61	358	419	33	215	248	13	140	153	251	45	296
Printing, Publishing and Allied Products	31	37	68	61	45	106	69	23	92	69	30	99	82	20	102
Chemical & Allied Products	1	0	1	0	1	1	18	3	21	5	3	8	17	4	21
Other Non-durable Goods (inclu. paper, petroleum, leather, coal & rubber, pro.)	134	189	323	155	268	423	206	289	495	118	274	392	97	339	436
Other Mfg. Industries	166	94	260	7	2	9	2	0	2	3	0	3	0	1	1
Industry Not Reported	175	15	190	64	19	83	92	54	146	128	96	224	N/A	N/A	N/A
6 Wholesale Trade	725	166	891	147	20	167	174	21	195	234	31	265	251	45	296
7 Retail Trade	N/A	N/A	N/A	203	29	232	167	66	333	133	85	218	121	116	237
Food, Dairy Products & Milk Retailing	N/A	N/A	N/A	70	99	169	79	169	248	75	237	312	75	200	275
Eating and Drinking Places	N/A	N/A	N/A	423	155	578	501	279	780	628	329	957	655	481	1,136
Other Retail Trade (inclu. auto & acces- sories, retail & gas stations)	480	707	1,187	497	800	1,297	615	803	1,418	637	1,128	1,765	568	1,436	2,004
8 Selected Services	48	9	57	117	7	124	9	4	13	5	3	8	91	115	106
Business Services	10	1	11	11	386	411	170	13	183	130	17	147	25	140	165
Repair Services (inclu. auto repair)	76	286	362	25	386	411	25	250	275	71	208	279	25	140	165
Private Households (inclu. domestic serv.)	113	151	264	135	155	290	129	186	315	53	220	273	30	238	268
Other Personal Services (inclu. hotels, lodging, laundry & cleaning facilities)	32	9	41	33	3	36	61	11	72	20	4	24	32	20	52
Amusement & Recreation	201	251	452	187	249	436	116	141	257	127	161	288	126	366	492
Professional and Related Services (inclu. doctors & med. workers)	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	42	156	198	118	340
Hospitals	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	105	198	303	189	359	548	146	581	731
Education	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	54	158	212	136	288	424	59	288	347
Government	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	51	40	91	53	71	124	87	117	234
Private	57	33	90	23	43	66	32	56	88	46	60	106	50	69	119
9 Communications	303	1	304	333	14	347	492	34	526	403	34	437	410	71	481
10 Transportation and Utilities	197	1	198	112	1	113	135	0	135	49	2	51	82	2	84
RR, Railway Express & RR Repair	N/A	N/A	N/A	119	3	122	N/A	3	118	128	2	130	90	13	103
Trucking Services and Warehousing	106	0	106	35	1	36	64	11	75	41	8	49	31	35	66
Other Transportation	N/A	N/A	N/A	67	9	76	178	20	198	185	22	207	207	21	228
Utilities & Sanitary Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	108	34	142	101	54	155	98	144	242	86	201	287
11 Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	111	36	147	108	34	142	101	54	155	98	144	242	86	201	287
12 Public Administration (inclu. postal service, federal, state & local government)	61	7	68	138	35	173	147	51	198	168	80	248	169	92	261
All Occupations	7,125	1,541	8,666	6,799	2,037	8,836	7,297	2,339	9,636	6,756	2,925	9,681	6,242	3,697	9,939

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses 1930-1970.

Table Em-2 (Continued): Population Distribution by Occupation

Joone County

Occupation	Male 1930	Female 1930	Total 1930	Male 1940	Female 1940	Total 1940	Male 1950	Female 1950	Total 1950	Male 1960	Female 1960	Total 1960	Male 1970	Female 1970	Total 1970
1 Agriculture	3,314	96	3,910	3,110	56	3,216	2,452	65	2,517	1,641	123	1,764	1,266	88	1,354
2 Forestry and Fisheries															
3 Mineral Extraction (includes mining, petroleum & natural gas)	207	1	208	101	0	101	81	2	83	53	3	56	120	33	153
4 Construction	715	6	721	924	0	930	1,149	21	1,170	1,298	50	1,348	1,348	57	2,005
5 Manufacturing	1,103	292	1,335	870	239	1,049	1,165	695	1,860	2,003	769	2,772	1,552	534	2,086
Furniture, Lumber and Wood Products (inclu. logging and sawmills)	32	0	32	13	0	13	33	0	33	53	0	53	39	0	39
Primary Metal Industries (inclu. non-ferrous metals)	77	2	79	37	1	38	196	26	222	26	0	26	17	3	20
Fabricated Metal Industries	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	14	1	15	21	0	21	14	7	21
Machinery	13	0	13	143	13	156	46	5	51	33	8	41	56	15	71
Electrical Machinery	6	0	6	1	0	1	14	0	14	341	63	404	460	106	566
Motor Vehicles & Motor Vehicle Equip.	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	0	1	1	1	2	4	0	4	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transportation Equipment	40	1	41	52	2	54	83	10	93	168	38	206	176	40	216
Other Durable Goods (inclu. stone, clay & glass products)	122	6	128	162	21	183	183	18	201	172	32	204	198	87	285
Food and Kindred Products	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0
Textile Mill Products	32	35	67	10	68	78	23	148	171	12	91	103	438	165	603
Apparel & Other Textile Products	117	64	181	175	53	228	232	85	317	476	150	626	438	32	76
Printing, Publishing and Allied Products	29	2	31	13	0	13	18	2	20	33	3	36	44	32	76
Chemical & Allied Products	128	91	219	12	10	22	42	28	70	49	27	76	94	58	152
Other Non-Durable Goods (inclu. paper, petroleum, leather, coal & rubber prod.)	172	59	231	22	15	37	19	5	24	8	4	12	6	4	10
Other Mfg. Industries	335	32	367	169	56	225	252	360	612	603	349	952	N/A	N/A	N/A
Industry Not Reported	1,271	275	1,546	208	17	225	353	60	413	327	78	405	635	173	738
6 Wholesale Trade															
Retail Trade	N/A	N/A	N/A	290	65	355	1,851	1,808	2,791	2,034	1,156	3,190	3,001	196	614
Food, Dairy Products & Milk Retailing	N/A	N/A	N/A	181	139	320	403	297	700	404	335	739	541	485	1,026
Eating and Drinking Places	N/A	N/A	N/A	845	331	1,176	1,063	548	1,611	1,358	700	2,058	2,042	1,477	3,519
Other Retail Trade (inclu. auto & accessories, retail & gas stations)	1,499	1,746	3,245	1,852	2,271	4,123	3,178	3,268	6,446	4,411	5,123	9,534	8,339	10,192	18,531
8 Selected Services															
Business Services	147	23	170	260	116	376	59	32	91	107	48	155	525	193	718
Repair Services (inclu. auto repair)	35	0	35	35	62	737	77	410	295	193	40	233	127	256	383
Private Households (inclu. domestic serv.)	206	600	806	62	675	737	77	410	823	369	524	993	377	865	1,242
Other Personal Services (inclu. hotels, lodging, laundry & cleaning facilities)	300	374	674	336	429	765	381	442	823	369	524	993	377	865	1,242
Amusement & Recreation	57	18	75	75	19	98	98	40	175	99	29	128	145	87	232
Professional and Related Services (inclu. doctors & med. workers)	754	731	1,485	1,115	1,132	2,247	328	439	767	392	451	843	1,000	1,545	2,545
Hospitals	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	298	847	1,145	823	1,810	2,633
Education	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,914	1,894	3,808	2,889	2,701	5,590	5,342	5,430	10,778
Government	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,571	1,215	2,786	2,498	1,892	4,390	4,802	4,200	9,002
Private	70	44	114	60	52	112	343	679	1,022	391	809	1,200	540	1,236	1,776
9 Communications															
Transportation and Utilities	550	7	557	503	16	519	657	42	699	614	82	696	788	89	877
RR, Railway Express & RR Repair	167	2	169	102	0	102	118	1	119	60	3	63	30	11	41
Trucking Services and Warehousing	N/A	N/A	N/A	170	5	175	181	5	186	226	18	244	224	36	260
Other Transportation	383	5	388	119	3	122	158	21	179	92	36	128	210	27	237
Utilities & Sanitary Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	112	8	120	200	15	215	236	25	261	324	15	339
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	236	61	297	257	90	347	305	200	505	584	590	1,174	966	1,283	2,249
11 Public Administration (inclu. postal service, federal, state & local government)	95	12	107	418	161	579	412	142	554	607	224	831	1,027	353	1,385
12 All Occupations	9,567	2,540	12,107	9,610	3,443	13,053	11,616	5,564	17,180	13,725	8,298	22,023	19,871	15,171	35,042

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses 1930-1970.



Callaway County

Occupation

Occupation	Male 1930	Female 1930	Total 1930	Male 1940	Female 1940	Total 1940	Male 1950	Female 1950	Total 1950	Male 1960	Female 1960	Total 1960	Male 1970	Female 1970	Total 1970
1 Agriculture	3,649	104	3,753	3,031	51	3,082	2,316	130	2,446	1,253	70	1,323	723	31	754
2 Forestry and Fisheries	24	0	24	2	0	2	8	0	8	3	1	4			
3 Mineral Extraction (includes mining, petroleum & natural gas)	202	0	202	209	1	210	82	3	85	109	7	116	58	5	63
4 Construction	237	2	239	332	1	333	445	10	455	441	20	461	640	21	661
5 Manufacturing	716	200	916	604	332	936	1,052	601	1,653	1,073	599	1,672	1,140	506	1,646
Furniture, Lumber and Wood Products (inclu. logging and sawmills)	18	0	18	71	3	74	79	2	81	51	0	51	59	0	59
Primary Metal Industries (inclu. non-ferrous metals)	16	0	16	3	1	4	3	0	3	8	0	8	25	3	28
Fabricated Metal Industries	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3	1	4	4	0	4	13	2	15
Machinery	N/A	N/A	N/A	6	0	6	83	4	87	38	22	60	107	11	118
Electrical Machinery	5	1	6	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	0	1	35	8	43	30	29	59
Motor Vehicles & Motor Vehicle Equip.	1	0	1	0	0	0	2	0	2	12	0	12	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transportation Equipment	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	4	1	5	4	0	4	0	0	0
Other Durable Goods (inclu. stone, clay & glass products)	163	3	166	138	2	140	256	8	264	406	12	418	626	49	675
Food and Kindred Products	40	3	43	20	2	22	43	1	44	41	4	45	41	4	45
Textile Mill Products	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Apparel & Other Textile Products	8	19	27	6	23	29	3	8	11	23	72	95	0	5	5
Printing, Publishing and Allied Products	21	11	32	50	18	68	53	28	81	139	0	139	108	73	181
Chemical & Allied Products	6	0	6	1	1	2	3	0	3	0	0	0	24	4	28
Other Non-Durable Goods (inclu. paper, petroleum, leather, coal & rubber pro.)	140	126	266	262	254	516	377	447	824	157	340	497	106	324	430
Other Mfg. Industries	110	31	141	4	1	5	7	2	9	2	4	6	1	2	3
Industry Not Reported	188	6	194	43	27	70	134	99	233	153	137	290	N/A	N/A	N/A
6 Wholesale Trade	446	82	528	80	9	89	89	9	98	95	7	102	152	19	171
7 Retail Trade	N/A	N/A	N/A	534	192	726	571	335	906	609	458	1,067	905	592	1,497
Food, Dairy Products & Milk Retailing	N/A	N/A	N/A	140	22	162	109	43	152	69	76	145	130	79	209
Eating and Drinking Places	N/A	N/A	N/A	53	99	152	66	136	202	57	151	208	124	175	299
Other Retail Trade (inclu. auto & accessories, retail & gas stations)	N/A	N/A	N/A	341	71	412	396	156	552	483	231	714	651	338	989
8 Selected Services	566	761	1,327	708	902	1,610	852	1,040	1,902	974	1,233	2,207	1,353	2,092	3,445
Business Services	50	8	58	103	7	110	8	4	12	14	5	19	116	16	132
Repair Services (inclu. auto repair)	16	0	16	3	263	297	147	3	150	92	7	99	15	99	114
Private Households (inclu. domestic serv.)	64	266	330	34	263	297	14	175	189	22	110	132	15	99	114
Other Personal Services (inclu. hotels, lodging, laundry & cleaning facilities)	115	126	241	99	118	217	91	109	200	62	92	154	61	130	191
Amusement & Recreation	17	13	30	18	4	22	29	11	40	40	5	45	27	11	38
Professional and Related Services (inclu. doctors & med. workers)	304	348	652	454	510	964	336	316	652	98	48	146	212	434	646
Hospitals	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	513	923	523	826	1,349
Education	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	237	422	659	236	453	689	399	576	975
Government	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	118	214	332	105	238	343	163	327	490
Private	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	119	208	327	131	215	346	236	249	485
9 Communications	21	24	45	16	24	40	21	39	60	11	40	51	54	32	86
10 Transportation and Utilities	219	2	221	254	1	255	345	19	364	352	13	365	383	45	428
RR, Railway Express & RR Repair	89	2	91	69	0	69	89	2	91	23	3	26	17	6	23
Trucking Services and Warehousing	N/A	N/A	N/A	115	0	115	133	3	136	165	1	166	100	32	132
Other Transportation	130	0	130	30	1	31	35	9	44	61	6	67	76	7	83
Utilities & Sanitary Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	40	0	40	88	5	93	103	3	106	190	0	190
11 Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	55	17	72	56	15	71	60	42	102	88	73	161	116	204	320
12 Public Administration (inclu. postal service, federal, state & local government)	55	5	60	182	57	239	204	104	308	392	163	555	318	201	519
All Occupations	6,190	1,197	7,387	6,008	1,585	7,593	6,055	2,332	8,387	5,400	2,684	8,084	5,842	3,748	9,590

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses 1930-1970.

Table Em-2 (Continued): Population Distribution by Occupation

Cole County

Occupation	Male 1930	Female 1930	Total 1930	Male 1940	Female 1940	Total 1940	Male 1950	Female 1950	Total 1950	Male 1960	Female 1960	Total 1960	Male 1970	Female 1970	Total 1970
1 Agriculture	2,222	167	2,389	2,084	37	2,121	1,656	185	1,841	840	80	920	601	52	653
2 Forestry and Fisheries	9	0	9	4	0	4	11	3	14	6	2	8			
3 Mineral Extraction (includes mining, petroleum & natural gas)	115	2	117	62	0	62	32	1	33	43	2	45	50	5	55
4 Construction	906	22	928	728	11	739	1,133	97	1,230	1,352	89	1,441	1,770	137	1,907
5 Manufacturing	3,811	743	4,554	968	794	1,762	1,177	740	1,917	1,578	1,069	2,647	1,751	862	2,613
Furniture, Lumber and Wood Products (inclu. logging and sawmills)	335	2	337	13	0	13	57	4	61	40	0	40	44	11	55
Primary Metal Industries (inclu. non-ferrous metals)	179	1	180	20	1	21	2	0	2	16	0	16	10	7	17
Fabricated Metal Industries	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	19	0	19	141	0	141	47	3	50
Machinery	N/A	N/A	N/A	33	5	38	50	7	57	27	16	43	150	68	218
Electrical Machinery	4	1	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	9	0	9	153	100	253	17	10	27
Motor Vehicles & Motor Vehicle Equip.	15	0	15	4	0	4	8	0	8	4	0	4	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transportation Equipment	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	6	0	6
Other Durable Goods (inclu. stone, clay & glass products)	25	0	25	21	0	21	48	24	72	48	16	64	88	5	93
Food and Kindred Products	138	5	143	170	9	179	155	13	168	191	21	212	77	5	82
Textile Mill Products	N/A	N/A	N/A	5	0	5	4	1	5	0	0	0	20	30	50
Apparel & Other Textile Products	1,470	37	1,507	84	319	403	26	43	69	69	268	337	323	234	557
Printing, Publishing and Allied Products	173	48	221	186	43	229	210	51	261	337	0	337	286	110	396
Chemical & Allied Products	28	3	31	2	0	2	12	3	15	38	0	38			
Other Non-Durable Goods (inclu. paper, petroleum, leather, coal & rubber pro.)	628	503	1,131	318	338	656	433	478	911	222	427	649	83	373	456
Other Mfg. Industries	453	72	525	18	15	33	33	7	40	4	6	10	0	6	6
Industry Not Reported	363	71	434	93	64	157	137	109	246	288	215	503	N/A	N/A	N/A
6 Wholesale Trade	1,057	196	1,253	171	11	182	315	44	359	306	44	350	511	131	642
7 Retail Trade	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,140	446	1,586	1,294	657	1,951	1,326	779	2,105	1,666	1,006	2,672
Food, Dairy Products & Milk Retailing	N/A	N/A	N/A	248	40	288	217	76	293	243	80	323	237	73	310
Eating and Drinking Places	N/A	N/A	N/A	172	134	306	223	188	411	194	227	421	213	231	444
Other Retail Trade (inclu. auto & accessories, retail & gas stations)	N/A	N/A	N/A	720	272	992	854	393	1,247	889	472	1,361	1,216	702	1,918
8 Selected Services	1,971	1,091	3,068	944	1,215	2,159	1,277	1,354	2,631	1,485	2,030	3,515	2,082	3,307	5,389
Business Services	1,071	271	1,342	234	16	250	55	20	75	83	34	117	359	84	443
Repair Services (inclu. auto repair)	36	0	36	58	560	618	261	17	278	225	20	245			
Private Households (inclu. domestic serv.)	233	378	611				42	262	304	36	320	356	63	155	218
Other Personal Services (inclu. hotels, lodging, laundry & cleaning facilities)	231	156	387	226	228	454	250	247	497	254	307	561	200	507	707
Amusement & Recreation	72	11	83	54	11	65	80	24	104	56	25	81	64	42	106
Professional and Related Services (inclu. doctors & med. workers)	334	275	609	372	400	772	336	366	702	356	391	747	697	1,271	1,968
Hospitals	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	310	403	250	337	587
Education	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	253	418	671	382	623	1,005	449	911	1,360
Government	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	210	353	563	301	473	774	370	667	1,037
Private	62	59	121	41	86	127	44	65	108	81	150	231	79	244	323
9 Communications	722	10	732	629	23	652	836	46	892	715	25	740	649	42	691
10 Transportation and Utilities	506	5	511	313	3	316	381	5	386	295	2	297	165	5	170
RR, Railway Express & RR Repair	N/A	N/A	N/A	112	3	115	150	5	155	117	3	120	146	22	168
Trucking Services and Warehousing	216	5	221	72	3	75	96	7	103	90	2	92	48	4	52
Other Transportation	N/A	N/A	N/A	132	14	146	209	29	238	213	18	231	290	11	301
Utilities & Sanitary Services	186	65	251	213	87	300	275	158	433	370	247	617	501	417	918
11 Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	73	4	77	1,501	849	2,350	1,244	937	2,181	1,502	1,177	2,679	1,948	1,554	3,502
12 Public Administration (inclu. postal service, federal, state & local government)	11,140	2,359	13,499	8,485	3,559	12,044	9,294	4,324	13,618	9,560	5,664	15,224	11,013	7,695	18,708
All Occupations															

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses 1930-1970.

## Cooper County

## Occupation

Occupation	Male 1930	Female 1930	Total 1930	Male 1940	Female 1940	Total 1940	Male 1950	Female 1950	Total 1950	Male 1960	Female 1960	Total 1960	Male 1970	Female 1970	Total 1970
1 Agriculture	3,079	114	3,193	2,597	50	2,647	2,176	66	2,242	1,317	167	1,484	1,044	31	1,075
2 Forestry and Fisheries	6	0	6	3	0	3	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral Extraction (includes mining, petroleum & natural gas)	224	1	225	37	0	37	27	0	27	22	13	35	29	2	31
4 Construction	390	3	393	287	4	291	334	3	337	445	4	449	329	3	332
5 Manufacturing	679	233	912	237	75	312	434	598	1,032	588	566	1,154	579	584	1,163
Furniture, Lumber and Wood Products (inclu. logging and sawmills)	11	0	11	22	0	22	41	0	41	68	0	68	22	5	27
Primary Metal Industries (inclu. non-ferrous metals)	39	0	39	14	4	18	7	2	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fabricated Metal Industries	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8	1	9	3	0	8	5	0	5
Machinery	N/A	N/A	N/A	7	0	7	8	0	8	6	5	11	4	1	4
Electrical Machinery	3	1	4	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	92	123	215	207	218	425
Motor Vehicles & Motor Vehicle Equip.	2	0	2	0	0	0	2	0	2	0	0	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transportation Equipment	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	0	0	0	3	0	3	40	9	49
Other Durable Goods (inclu. stone, clay & glass products)	16	0	16	1	0	1	34	6	40	24	4	28	25	10	35
Food and Kindred Products	67	7	74	61	8	69	72	9	81	110	18	128	111	5	116
Textile Mill Products	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	26
Apparel & Other Textile Products	5	7	12	2	12	14	2	15	17	11	34	45	0	0	0
Printing, Publishing and Allied Products	23	11	34	29	11	40	25	10	35	41	0	41	36	16	52
Chemical & Allied Products	14	0	14	1	0	1	8	1	9	0	0	0	0	0	0
Other Non-Durable Goods (inclu. paper, petroleum, leather, coal & rubber pro.)	119	111	230	3	2	5	141	290	431	183	358	541	129	294	423
Other Mfg. Industries	152	72	224	33	5	38	0	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0
Industry Not Reported	228	24	252	63	33	96	92	263	355	42	24	66	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wholesale Trade	598	106	704	94	15	109	134	14	148	118	13	131	112	24	136
Retail Trade	N/A	N/A	N/A	103	14	117	80	46	126	92	27	119	91	63	154
Food, Dairy Products & Milk Retailing	N/A	N/A	N/A	55	51	106	61	92	153	72	84	156	42	96	138
Eating and Drinking Places	N/A	N/A	N/A	5	5	10	6	6	12	6	6	12	6	6	12
Other Retail Trade (inclu. auto & accessories, retail & gas stations)	N/A	N/A	N/A	309	67	376	365	149	514	394	144	538	405	719	1,195
Selected Services	530	703	1,233	454	579	1,033	465	505	970	452	603	1,055	446	749	1,195
Business Services	82	5	87	98	5	103	7	5	12	21	0	21	58	15	73
Repair Services (inclu. auto repair)	25	0	25	22	231	253	126	5	131	51	0	51	12	53	65
Private Households (inclu. domestic serv.)	70	346	416	22	231	253	17	140	157	16	140	156	12	53	65
Other Personal Services (inclu. hotels, lodging, laundry & cleaning facilities)	86	123	209	79	83	162	59	60	119	72	70	142	30	79	109
Amusement & Recreation	21	12	33	15	5	20	18	1	19	7	13	20	0	0	0
Professional and Related Services (inclu. doctors & med. workers)	246	217	463	240	255	495	95	138	233	73	88	161	83	173	256
Hospitals	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Education	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Government	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Private	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Communications	447	34	481	81	33	114	27	48	75	26	27	53	35	49	84
Transportation and Utilities	444	7	451	316	7	323	484	14	498	283	7	290	263	23	286
RR, Railway Express & RR Repair	234	4	238	136	0	136	229	3	232	74	1	75	79	6	85
Trucking Services and Warehousing	N/A	N/A	N/A	75	3	78	109	3	112	88	2	90	60	2	62
Other Transportation	210	3	213	43	0	43	66	2	68	45	1	46	24	2	26
Utilities & Sanitary Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	62	4	66	80	6	86	76	3	79	100	13	113
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	67	16	83	57	17	74	68	30	98	71	72	143	72	175	247
Public Administration (inclu. postal service, federal, state & local government)	39	6	45	143	46	189	137	49	186	163	64	227	173	115	288
All Occupations	6,103	1,223	7,326	4,710	958	5,668	4,793	1,614	6,407	4,043	1,791	5,834	3,620	2,126	5,746

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses 1930-1970.



# Table Em-2 (Continued): Population Distribution by Occupation

Howard County

Occupation	Male 1930	Female 1930	Total 1930	Male 1940	Female 1940	Total 1940	Male 1950	Female 1950	Total 1950	Male 1960	Female 1960	Total 1960	Male 1970	Female 1970	Total
1 Agriculture	2,669	96	2,765	2,189	28	2,217	1,744	63	1,807	1,043	90	1,133	709	45	754
2 Forestry and Fisheries	7	0	7	2	0	2	4	0	4	8	0	8			
3 Mineral Extraction (includes mining, petroleum & natural gas)	38	0	38	21	0	21	13	0	13	4	0	4	15	2	17
4 Construction	205	2	207	234	1	235	274	6	280	305	4	309	318	14	332
5 Manufacturing	207	61	268	113	18	131	214	314	528	218	199	417	236	282	518
Furniture, Lumber and Wood Products (inclu. logging and sawmills)	18	0	18	18	0	18	36	3	39	27	0	27	35	4	39
Primary Metal Industries (inclu. non-ferrous metals)	22	0	22	3	1	4	2	2	4	4	0	4	7	0	7
Fabricated Metal Industries	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	1	8	0	8	20	0	20
Machinery	N/A	N/A	N/A	5	0	5	11	0	11	2	2	4	10	7	17
Electrical Machinery	1	0	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	2	0	2	38	24	62	41	42	83
Motor Vehicles & Motor Vehicle Equip.	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transportation Equipment	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	14	0	14
Other Durable Goods (inclu. stone, clay & glass products)	20	0	20	25	0	25	5	1	6	3	4	7	12	22	34
Food and Kindred Products	18	3	21	12	1	13	15	4	19	31	4	35	5	0	5
Textile Mill Products	N/A	N/A	N/A	1	0	1	0	1	1	4	4	8	40	129	169
Apparel & Other Textile Products	4	1	5	0	0	0	8	93	101	36	74	110	12	15	27
Printing, Publishing and Allied Products	6	2	8	19	3	22	16	6	22	26	0	26	9	1	10
Chemical & Allied Products	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0			
Other Non-Durable Goods (inclu. paper, petroleum, leather, coal & rubber pro.)	12	14	26	4	1	5	33	60	93	17	63	80	30	60	90
Other Mfg. Industries	44	38	82	2	0	2	2	3	5	2	4	6	1	2	3
Industry Not Reported	62	3	65	24	12	36	77	141	218	20	20	40	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wholesale Trade	395	73	468	42	2	44	40	5	45	56	4	60	63	24	87
6 Retail Trade	N/A	N/A	N/A	329	92	421	298	151	449	314	221	535	386	279	665
Food, Dairy Products & Milk Retailing	N/A	N/A	N/A	91	19	110	58	29	87	56	23	79	84	30	114
Eating and Drinking Places	N/A	N/A	N/A	31	25	56	40	40	80	33	60	93	25	68	93
Other Retail Trade (inclu. auto & accessories, retail & gas stations)	N/A	N/A	N/A	207	48	255	200	82	282	225	138	363	277	181	458
8 Selected Services	326	537	863	310	455	765	327	358	685	295	468	763	425	715	1,140
Business Services	34	7	41	61	3	64	9	0	9	2	2	4	59	5	64
Repair Services (inclu. auto repair)	12	1	13	24	232	256	68	4	72	39	10	49			
Private Households (inclu. domestic serv.)	50	286	336	2			15	102	117	14	141	155	20	65	85
Other Personal Services (inclu. hotels, lodging, laundry & cleaning facilities)	58	74	132	58	55	113	44	44	88	17	40	57	26	88	114
Amusement & Recreation	11	6	17	12	3	15	19	3	22	8	0	8	20	6	26
Professional and Related Services (inclu. doctors & med. workers)	161	163	324	155	162	317	53	59	112	47	24	71	62	148	210
Hospitals	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	17	72	89	61	164
Education	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	119	146	265	151	179	330	177	300	477
Government	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	54	89	143	55	120	175	80	119	199
Private	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	65	57	122	96	59	155	97	181	278
9 Communications	12	29	41	4	24	28	13	30	43	3	5	8	7	12	19
10 Transportation and Utilities	516	9	525	272	8	280	342	17	359	268	15	283	228	24	252
RR, Railway Express & RR Repair	254	4	258	163	1	164	218	2	220	111	0	111	57	14	71
Trucking Services and Warehousing	N/A	N/A	N/A	49	2	51	52	2	54	83	2	85	90	5	95
Other Transportation	262	5	267	31	0	31	23	3	26	1	3	4	15	2	17
Utilities & Sanitary Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	29	5	34	49	10	59	73	10	83	66	3	69
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	51	23	74	41	13	54	36	17	53	89	48	137	23	68	91
12 Public Administration (inclu. postal service, federal, state & local government)	32	12	44	93	30	123	88	29	117	88	20	108	108	62	170
All Occupations	4,458	842	5,300	3,650	671	4,321	3,393	990	4,383	2,691	1,074	3,765	2,518	1,527	4,045

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses 1930-1970.

Moniteau County

Occupation

Occupation	Male 1930	Female 1930	Total 1930	Male 1940	Female 1940	Total 1940	Male 1950	Female 1950	Total 1950	Male 1960	Female 1960	Total 1960	Male 1970	Female 1970	Total
1 Agriculture	2,401	66	2,467	1,934	36	1,970	1,605	27	1,632	843	69	912	674	42	716
2 Forestry and Fisheries	2	0	2	0	0	0	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral Extraction (includes mining, petroleum & natural gas)	14	0	14	44	1	45	9	0	9	8	0	8	10	3	13
4 Construction	195	1	196	181	2	183	227	2	229	251	0	251	370	19	389
5 Manufacturing	427	59	486	344	407	751	376	302	678	404	432	836	534	419	1,053
Furniture, Lumber and Wood Products (inclu. logging and sawmills)	6	0	6	27	0	27	25	0	25	4	0	4	16	0	16
Primary Metal Industries (inclu. non-ferrous metals)	19	0	19	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0	4
Fabricated Metal Industries	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	3	0	3	4	0	4	8	0	8
Machinery	N/A	N/A	N/A	2	0	2	2	0	2	5	4	9	12	5	17
Electrical Machinery	1	0	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	34	8	42	6	24	30
Motor Vehicles & Motor Vehicle Equip.	1	0	1	0	0	0	4	0	4	4	0	4	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transportation Equipment	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	4	4	0	4
Other Durable Goods (inclu. stone, clay & glass products)	2	0	2	1	0	1	9	0	9	57	0	57	108	15	123
Food and Kindred Products	55	6	61	16	1	17	34	1	35	40	8	48	130	56	186
Textile Mill Products	N/A	N/A	N/A	172	34	206	95	34	129	70	27	97	103	265	368
Apparel & Other Textile Products	3	2	5	61	351	412	66	209	275	61	265	326	37	14	51
Printing, Publishing and Allied Products	10	3	13	16	4	20	16	3	19	17	0	17	52	7	59
Chemical & Allied Products	1	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	1	8	0	8	37	14	51
Other Non-Durable Goods (inclu. paper, petroleum, leather, coal & rubber pro.)	14	3	17	12	5	17	20	16	36	57	90	147	50	130	180
Other Mfg. Industries	187	39	226	2	4	6	2	2	4	1	9	10	4	3	7
Industry Not Reported	128	6	134	31	8	39	99	37	136	42	17	59	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wholesale Trade	(31)	(47)	358	63	4	67	60	5	65	88	16	104	51	24	75
Retail Trade	N/A	N/A	N/A	278	87	365	285	124	409	392	201	593	253	144	397
Food, Dairy Products & Milk Retailing	N/A	N/A	N/A	40	5	45	61	22	83	55	29	84	28	16	44
Eating and Drinking Places	N/A	N/A	N/A	33	33	66	30	40	70	45	84	129	3	41	44
Other Retail Trade (inclu. auto & accessories, retail & gas stations)	N/A	N/A	N/A	205	49	254	194	62	256	292	88	380	222	87	309
8. Selected Services	211	258	469	225	278	503	271	217	488	187	321	508	239	406	645
Business Services	30	3	33	79	1	80	100	5	105	29	5	34	12	12	57
Repair Services (inclu. auto repair)	6	0	6	8	123	131	10	58	68	8	72	80	6	39	45
Private Households (inclu. domestic serv.)	32	98	130	8	8	131	10	19	70	23	30	53	18	46	64
Other Personal Services (inclu. hotels, lodging, laundry & cleaning facilities)	30	28	58	41	33	74	51	11	15	21	0	21	15	10	25
Amusement & Recreation	3	7	10	13	2	15	11	4	15	21	0	21	15	10	25
Professional and Related Services (inclu. doctors & med. workers)	110	122	232	84	119	203	53	35	88	33	31	64	43	141	184
Hospitals	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5	31	36	30	62
Education	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	43	93	136	59	149	208	80	128	208
Government	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	39	84	123	55	117	172	44	95	139
Private	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	4	9	13	4	32	36	36	33	69
9 Communications	22	23	45	8	20	28	12	20	32	10	23	33	9	9	18
10 Transportation and Utilities	128	2	130	163	2	165	164	7	171	172	18	190	188	49	237
RR, Railway Express & RR Repair	78	1	79	93	0	93	72	0	72	24	3	27	15	0	15
Trucking Services and Warehousing	N/A	N/A	N/A	41	1	42	41	1	42	25	4	29	45	5	50
Other Transportation	50	1	51	12	0	12	16	0	16	33	2	35	8	0	8
Utilities & Sanitary Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	17	1	18	35	6	41	90	9	99	120	44	164
11 Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	38	6	44	33	7	40	22	12	34	33	47	80	52	49	101
12 Public Administration (inclu. postal service, federal, state & local government)	38	6	44	68	34	102	94	44	138	117	88	205	149	148	297
All Occupations	3,787	468	4,255	3,341	878	4,219	3,128	760	3,888	2,505	1,215	3,720	2,529	1,412	3,941

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses 1930-1970.

Table Em-2 (Continued): Population Distribution by Occupation

Osage County

Occupation	Male 1930	Female 1930	Total 1930	Male 1940	Female 1940	Total 1940	Male 1950	Female 1950	Total 1950	Male 1960	Female 1960	Total 1960	Male 1970	Female 1970	Total 1970
1 Agriculture	2,542	66	2,608	2,398	82	2,480	2,010	151	2,161	1,225	174	1,399	610	31	641
2 Forestry and Fisheries	13	0	13	0	0	0	3	0	3	8	0	8	42	4	46
3 Mineral Extraction (includes mining, petroleum & natural gas)	34	0	34	26	0	26	55	0	55	62	0	62	319	12	331
4 Construction	308	2	310	111	0	111	242	4	246	330	8	338	514	406	920
5 Manufacturing	184	37	221	160	53	213	304	256	560	493	389	882	514	406	920
Furniture, Lumber and Wood Products (inclu. logging and sawmills)	11	0	11	32	1	33	35	6	41	61	0	61	41	0	41
Primary Metal Industries (inclu. non-ferrous metals)	17	0	17	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Fabricated Metal Industries	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11	0	11	42	0	42	76	27	103
Machinery	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	11	0	11	2	1	3	15	5	20
Electrical Machinery	0	0	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	3	0	3	44	6	50	59	19	78
Motor Vehicles & Motor Vehicle Equip.	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	8	0	8	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transportation Equipment	0	0	0	2	0	2	1	0	1	0	0	0	65	0	65
Other Durable Goods (inclu. stone, clay & glass products)	1	0	1	0	0	0	7	3	10	2	6	8	7	27	34
Food and Kindred Products	19	2	21	35	0	35	24	4	28	62	7	69	43	5	48
Textile Mill Products	N/A	N/A	N/A	0	0	0	7	19	26	4	4	8	40	170	210
Apparel & Other Textile Products	3	10	13	1	2	3	27	104	131	55	227	282	45	32	77
Printing, Publishing and Allied Products	5	3	8	7	4	11	7	2	9	7	0	7	65	13	78
Chemical & Allied Products	3	0	3	0	0	0	34	2	36	68	13	81	81	65	146
Other Non-Durable Goods (inclu. paper, petroleum, leather, coal & rubber pro.)	0	11	11	18	18	36	73	81	154	85	85	170	75	105	180
Other Mfg. Industries	43	6	49	21	11	32	2	1	3	3	4	7	2	3	5
Industry Not Reported	82	5	87	43	17	60	66	34	100	50	36	86	N/A	N/A	N/A
Wholesale Trade	183	28	211	31	0	31	48	2	50	41	0	41	67	5	72
Retail Trade	N/A	N/A	N/A	174	49	223	224	91	315	269	100	369	124	20	407
Food, Dairy Products & Milk Retailing	N/A	N/A	N/A	31	6	37	40	12	52	56	20	76	66	20	86
Eating and Drinking Places	N/A	N/A	N/A	25	26	51	37	41	78	16	44	60	11	39	50
Other Retail Trade (inclu. auto & accessories, retail & gas stations)	N/A	N/A	N/A	118	17	135	147	38	185	197	36	233	206	65	271
Selected Services	178	216	394	202	249	451	227	170	397	163	254	417	337	421	758
Business Services	37	3	40	63	0	63	1	1	2	0	0	0	72	4	76
Repair Services (inclu. auto repair)	7	0	7	4	113	117	97	1	98	55	4	59	7	47	54
Private Households (inclu. domestic serv.)	17	113	130	4	4	8	8	29	37	5	50	55	7	47	54
Other Personal Services (inclu. hotels, lodging, laundry & cleaning facilities)	28	25	53	30	35	65	32	21	53	20	43	63	25	38	63
Amusement & Recreation	4	2	6	5	0	5	6	1	7	3	0	3	7	4	11
Professional and Related Services (inclu. doctors & med. workers)	85	73	158	100	101	201	44	15	59	40	25	65	51	156	207
Hospitals	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	8	12	32	27	59
Education	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	39	102	141	36	124	160	143	145	288
Government	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	28	65	93	32	81	66	66	88	154
Private	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	11	37	48	4	75	79	77	57	134
Communications	33	9	42	8	5	13	15	14	29	4	12	16	8	12	20
Transportation and Utilities	279	3	282	158	2	160	189	1	190	207	24	231	248	8	256
RR, Railway Express & RR Repair	75	0	75	64	1	65	65	0	65	35	4	39	50	6	56
Trucking Services and Warehousing	N/A	N/A	N/A	43	0	43	73	0	73	69	6	75	78	0	78
Other Transportation	204	3	207	39	0	39	33	1	34	20	8	28	22	0	22
Utilities & Sanitary Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	12	1	13	18	0	18	83	6	89	98	2	100
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	26	4	30	21	10	31	24	15	39	36	23	59	50	73	123
Public Administration (inclu. postal service, federal, state & local government)	33	6	39	48	16	64	69	37	106	109	70	179	200	100	300
All Occupations	3,813	371	4,184	3,337	466	3,803	3,410	741	4,151	2,947	1,054	4,001	2,678	1,196	3,874

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses 1930-1970.



## Regional Totals

## Occupation

	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
1930	1930	1930	1930	1940	1940	1940	1950	1950	1950	1960	1960	1960	1970	1970	1970
1 Agriculture	23,457	787	24,244	19,937	383	20,320	16,045	767	16,812	9,683	865	10,548	6,659	360	7,019
2 Forestry and Fisheries	69	0	69	12	0	12	39	4	43	31	5	36			
3 Mineral Extraction (includes mining, petroleum & natural gas)	946	6	952	541	2	543	325	7	332	314	27	341	342	57	399
4 Construction	3,307	40	3,347	3,087	29	3,116	4,301	150	4,451	4,788	181	4,969	6,103	278	6,381
5 Manufacturing	8,970	2,134	11,104	5,218	2,679	7,897	7,102	4,224	11,326	8,791	4,720	13,511	8,104	4,621	12,725
Furniture, Lumber and Wood Products (inclu. logging and sawmills)	439	2	441	205	4	209	321	15	336	339	0	339	269	20	289
Primary Metal Industries (inclu. non-ferrous metals)	384	3	387	86	9	95	212	32	244	54	0	54	81	13	94
Fabricated Metal Industries	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	55	3	58	228	0	228	213	39	252
Machinery	N/A	N/A	N/A	204	20	224	232	18	250	119	61	180	359	116	475
Electrical Machinery	28	3	31	N/A	N/A	N/A	36	5	41	808	341	1,149	941	455	1,396
Motor Vehicles & Motor Vehicle Equip.	26	0	26	8	0	8	35	2	37	32	0	32	N/A	N/A	N/A
Transportation Equipment	N/A	N/A	N/A	4	0	4	10	2	12	14	8	22	148	26	174
Other Durable Goods (inclu. stone, clay & glass products)	1,505	30	1,535	1,766	60	1,826	2,259	164	2,423	2,595	206	2,801	2,857	371	3,228
Food and Kindred Products	521	37	558	555	51	606	612	66	678	743	110	853	714	181	895
Textile Mill Products	N/A	N/A	N/A	181	34	215	110	58	168	78	35	113	266	956	1,222
Apparel & Other Textile Products	1,536	254	1,790	225	1,133	1,358	188	835	1,023	280	1,171	1,451	1,832	445	2,277
Printing, Publishing and Allied Products	386	179	565	543	181	724	628	208	836	1,112	180	1,292	1,081	569	1,650
Chemical & Allied Products	82	5	87	18	2	20	99	11	110	152	19	171	497	171	668
Other Non-Durable Goods (inclu. paper, petroleum, leather, coal & rubber pro.)	1,175	1,048	2,223	784	896	1,680	1,325	1,689	3,014	888	1,664	2,552	664	1,683	2,347
Other Mfg. Industries	1,327	411	1,738	109	53	162	41	21	62	23	31	54	14	21	35
Industry Not Reported	1,561	162	1,723	530	236	766	949	1,097	2,046	1,326	894	2,220	N/A	N/A	N/A
6 Wholesale Trade	4,986	973	5,959	836	76	914	1,213	160	1,373	1,265	193	1,458	1,832	445	2,277
7 Retail Trade	N/A	N/A	N/A	4,234	1,816	6,050	5,733	3,432	8,875	6,338	3,821	10,159	7,883	5,471	13,354
Food, Dairy Products & Milk Retailing	N/A	N/A	N/A	1,146	200	1,346	1,074	432	1,506	976	461	1,437	1,175	593	1,768
Baking and Drinking Places	N/A	N/A	N/A	620	606	1,226	939	1,003	1,942	896	1,222	2,118	1,034	1,335	2,369
Other Retail Trade (inclu. auto & accessories, retail & gas stations)	N/A	N/A	N/A	3,168	1,010	4,178	3,720	1,707	5,427	4,466	2,138	6,604	5,674	3,543	9,217
8 Selected Services	5,767	6,019	11,786	5,192	6,749	11,941	7,222	7,715	14,937	8,604	11,160	19,764	13,789	19,318	33,107
Business Services	1,499	329	1,828	1,015	55	1,070	151	69	220	241	95	336	1,325	344	1,669
Repair Services (inclu. auto repair)	147	2	149				1,253	59	1,312	814	103	917	275	854	1,129
Private Households (inclu. domestic serv.)	748	2,373	3,121	237	2,583	2,820	208	1,426	1,634	236	1,524	1,760	275	854	1,129
Other Personal Services (inclu. hotels, lodging, laundry & cleaning facilities)	961	1,057	2,018	1,004	1,136	2,140	1,037	1,128	2,165	870	1,326	2,196	767	1,991	2,758
Amusement & Recreation	217	78	295	229	47	276	359	95	454	254	76	330	310	180	490
Professional and Related Services (inclu. doctors & med. workers)	2,195	2,180	4,375	2,707	2,928	5,635	1,361	1,509	2,870	1,166	1,219	2,385	2,274	4,234	6,503
Hospitals	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Education	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Government	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Private	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
9 Communications	324	255	579	178	287	465	211	394	605	284	385	669	486	571	1,057
10 Transportation and Utilities	3,161	41	3,202	2,628	73	2,701	3,509	180	3,689	3,014	218	3,232	3,157	351	3,508
RR, Railway Express & RR Repair	1,600	19	1,619	1,052	6	1,058	1,307	13	1,320	671	18	689	495	50	545
Trucking Services and Warehousing	N/A	N/A	N/A	724	17	741	854	22	876	901	383	939	833	115	948
Other Transportation	1,561	22	1,583	381	8	389	491	54	545	383	66	449	434	77	511
Utilities & Sanitary Services	N/A	N/A	N/A	471	42	513	857	91	948	1,059	96	1,155	1,395	109	1,504
11 Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	770	228	998	786	273	1,059	891	528	1,419	1,369	1,244	2,613	1,866	2,470	4,336
12 Public Administration (inclu. postal service, federal, state & local government)	426	58	484	2,591	1,228	3,819	2,395	1,393	3,789	3,146	1,886	5,032	4,092	2,630	6,722
All Occupations	52,183	10,541	62,724	45,940	13,597	59,537	48,986	18,664	67,650	47,627	24,705	72,332	54,313	36,572	90,895

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Decennial Censuses 1930-1970.

Note: Subheadings figures may not equal major underlined heading figures due to census error, change in classification of occupations from one census period to another, and method used in listing occupations. The twelve major occupation groups do equal the total employment for each area.

Table Em-3  
TOTAL PAID EMPLOYEES BY TYPE OF BUSINESS  
U.S., Missouri, and Mid-Missouri Region 1958-1967

Retail Employees					Wholesale Employees				
	1958	1963	1967	% Change '58-'67		1958	1963	1967	% Change '58-'67
Audrain	1,137	1,161	1,163	+ 2.3%		268	351	401	+ 49.6%
Boone	2,617	2,835	3,675	+ 40.4%		397	530	718	+ 80.9%
Callaway	703	784	972	+ 38.3%		33	51	90	+172.7%
Cole	1,879	1,875	2,410	+ 28.3%		484	626	732	+ 51.2%
Cooper	657	573	653	- 0.6%		106	116	90	- 15.1%
Howard	389	407	344	- 11.6%		25	33	63	+152.0%
Moniteau	351	332	321	- 8.5%		47	33	39	- 17.0%
Osage	199	237	184	- 7.5%		46	24	18	- 60.9%
Mid-Missouri Region	7,932	8,204	9,722	+ 22.6%		1,406	1,764	2,151	+ 53.0%
Missouri	214,305	211,921	230,055	+ 7.3%		86,902	91,695	99,692	+ 14.7%
United States	7,942,944	8,410,199	9,380,616	+ 18.1%		2,807,661	3,088,706	3,518,969	+ 25.3%

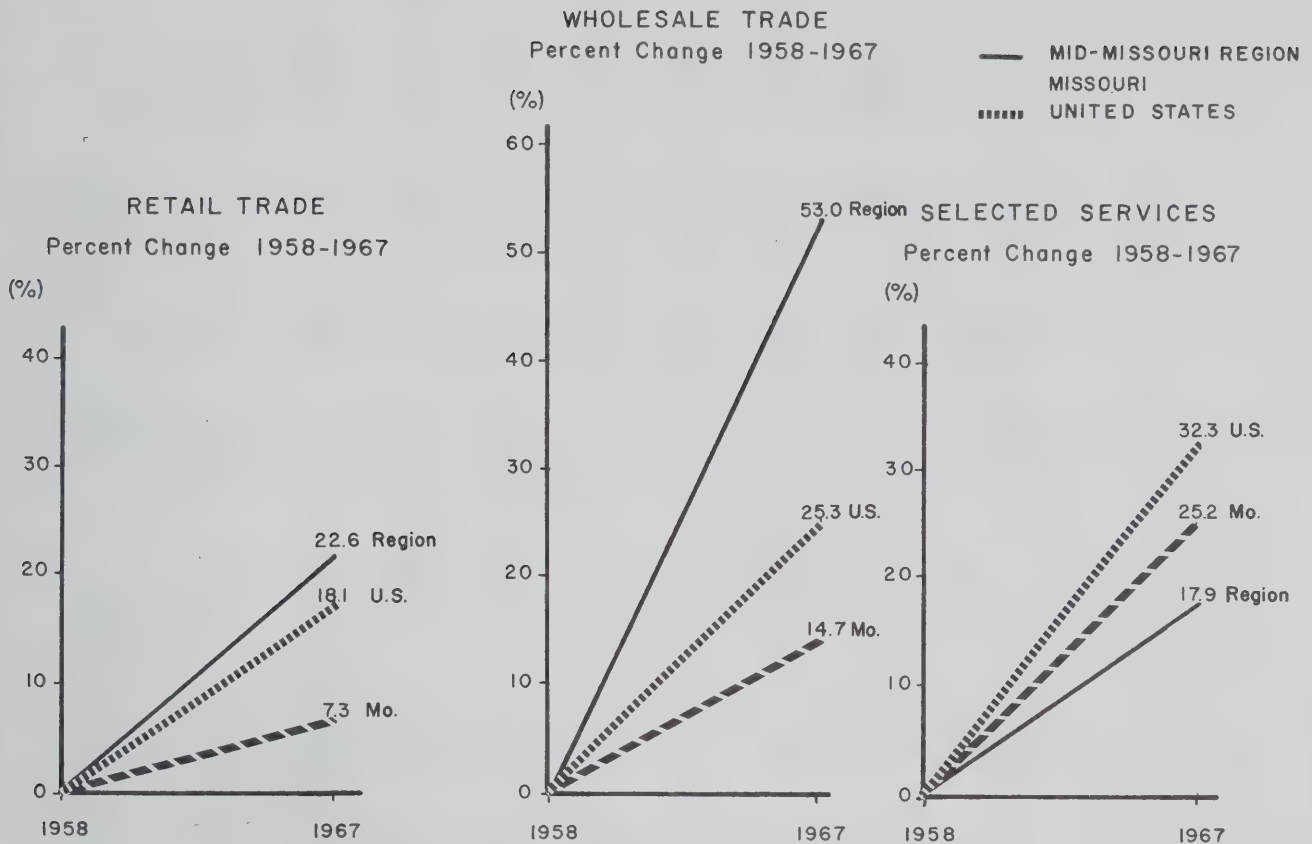
Selected Services Employees					Agriculture Employees				
	1958	1963	1967	% Change '58-'67		1959	1964	1969	% Change '59-'69
Audrain	263	263	274	+ 4.2%		1,787	1,650	1,481	- 17.1%
Boone	1,017	962	1,339	+ 31.7%		1,918	1,778	1,454	- 24.2%
Callaway	167	148	131	- 21.6%		1,915	1,770	1,517	- 20.8%
Cole	650	706	728	+ 12.0%		1,212	1,278	1,008	- 16.8%
Cooper	119	121	151	+ 26.9%		1,664	1,465	1,231	- 26.0%
Howard	44	43	35	- 20.4%		1,179	978	956	- 18.9%
Moniteau	33	45	42	+ 27.3%		1,243	1,120	1,025	- 17.5%
Osage	20	28	28	+ 40.0%		1,474	1,380	1,188	- 19.4%
Mid-Missouri Region	2,313	2,316	2,728	+ 17.9%		12,392	11,419	9,860	- 20.4%
Missouri	71,389	76,120	89,409	+ 25.2%		159,949	130,955	121,762	- 23.9%
United States	2,904,156	3,261,541	3,841,174	+ 32.3%		3,503,235	3,064,797	3,136,635	- 10.5%

Manufacturing Employees				
	1958	1963	1967	% Change '58-'67
Audrain	2,973	3,343	3,906	+ 31.4%
Boone	1,385	1,389	1,823	+ 31.6%
Callaway	1,034	820	1,194	+ 15.5%
Cole	2,108	2,007	2,151	+ 2.0%
Cooper	885	994	1,278	+ 44.4%
Howard	77	365	342	+344.2%
Moniteau	766	917	1,484	+ 93.7%
Osage	410	395	464	+ 13.2%
Mid-Missouri Region	9,638	10,230	12,642	+ 31.2%
Missouri	364,006	391,254	452,200	+ 24.2%
United States	15,421,583	16,942,292	19,322,900	+ 25.3%

Sources: U.S. Census of Business - 1963, 1967 - Retail Trade, Wholesale Trade and Selected Services.  
County and City Data Book - 1962, 1967.  
U.S. Census of Agriculture - 1959, 1964, 1969.  
County Business Patterns, 1967.

Figure Em-3  
TRENDS IN NUMBERS OF EMPLOYEES  
BY TYPE OF BUSINESS  
Mid-Missouri Region



Derived from Table Em-3

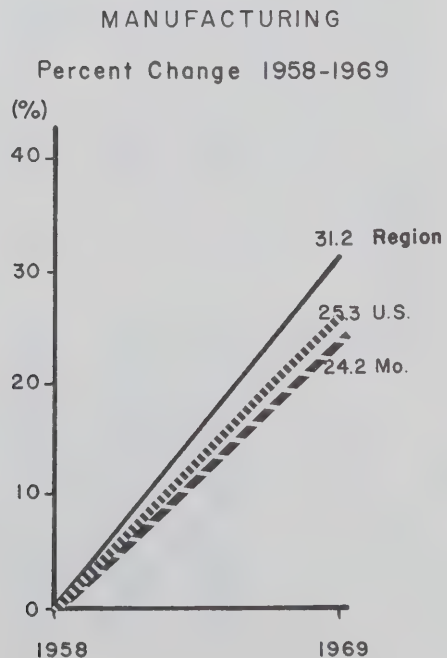
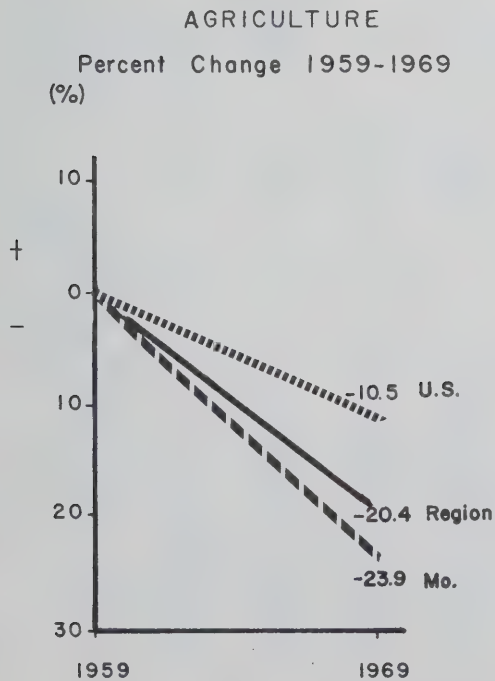




Table Em-4  
OFF-FARM EMPLOYMENT BY NUMBER OF FARM OPERATORS, BY COUNTY AND REGION  
Mid-Missouri Region 1949-1969

	1949	% of All Operators	1954	% of All Operators	1959	% of All Operators	1964	% of All Operators	1969	% of All Operators
<u>Audrain - # of Operators</u>	2,078		2,020		1,688		1,538		1,417	
Working Off Farms	743	35.8%	799	39.6%	647	38.3%	676	44.0%	750	52.9%
100 Days or More	507	24.4%	458	22.7%	429	25.4%	436	28.3%	521	36.8%
<u>Boone - # of Operators</u>	2,357		2,425		1,728		1,580		1,353	
Working Off Farms	1,011	42.9%	1,282	52.9%	1,061	61.4%	957	60.6%	1,022	75.5%
100 Days or More	678	28.8%	869	35.8%	790	45.7%	781	49.4%	825	61.0%
<u>Callaway - # of Operators</u>	2,474		2,232		1,833		1,646		1,432	
Working Off Farms	1,139	46.0%	1,035	46.4%	954	52.0%	931	56.6%	998	69.7%
100 Days or More	759	30.7%	797	35.7%	750	40.9%	733	44.5%	806	56.3%
<u>Cole - # of Operators</u>	1,611		1,471		1,168		1,183		971	
Working Off Farms	665	41.3%	674	45.8%	606	51.9%	633	53.5%	665	68.5%
100 Days or More	467	29.0%	488	33.2%	459	39.3%	492	41.6%	539	55.5%
<u>Cooper - # of Operators</u>	1,825		1,743		1,467		1,311		1,139	
Working Off Farms	630	34.5%	746	42.8%	545	37.2%	549	41.9%	595	52.2%
100 Days or More	306	16.8%	400	22.9%	307	20.9%	339	25.9%	374	32.8%
<u>Howard - # of Operators</u>	1,440		1,281		1,073		886		837	
Working Off Farms	458	31.8%	547	42.7%	401	37.4%	374	42.2%	460	55.0%
100 Days or More	240	16.7%	254	19.8%	259	24.1%	246	27.8%	324	38.7%
<u>Moniteau - # of Operators</u>	1,560		1,487		1,196		1,096		1,000	
Working Off Farms	493	31.6%	650	43.7%	539	45.1%	556	50.7%	647	64.7%
100 Days or More	292	18.7%	321	21.6%	356	29.8%	393	35.9%	463	46.3%
<u>Osage - # of Operators</u>	1,728		1,639		1,397		1,323		1,134	
Working Off Farms	617	35.7%	709	43.3%	587	42.0%	606	45.8%	647	57.1%
100 Days or More	368	21.3%	404	24.6%	430	30.8%	407	30.8%	479	42.2%
<u>Regional Total - # of Operators</u>	15,073		14,298		11,550		10,563		9,283	
Working Off Farms	5,756	38.2%	6,442	45.1%	5,340	46.2%	5,282	50.0%	5,784	62.3%
100 Days or More	3,617	24.0%	3,991	27.9%	3,780	32.7%	3,827	36.2%	4,331	46.7%

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census.  
Agriculture, 1949-1969.

Table Em-6  
UNEMPLOYMENT FIGURES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL LABOR FORCE, BY COUNTY AND REGION  
Mid-Missouri Region 1940-1970

	Audrain			Boone			Callaway		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<u>1940</u>									
Labor Force	7,339	2,144	9,483	10,694	3,638	14,332	6,720	1,738	8,458
Unemployed	401	86	487	660	136	796	367	104	471
% Unemployed	5.5	4.0	5.1	6.2	3.7	5.5	5.5	6.0	5.6
<u>1950</u>									
Labor Force	7,456	2,409	9,865	11,838	5,653	17,491	6,226	2,413	8,644
Unemployed	159	70	229	222	89	311	171	86	257
% Unemployed	2.1	2.9	2.3	1.9	1.6	1.8	2.7	3.6	3.0
<u>1960</u>									
Labor Force	7,038	3,069	10,107	14,196	8,446	22,642	5,590	2,740	8,330
Unemployed	282	144	426	471	148	619	190	56	246
% Unemployed	4.0	4.7	4.2	3.3	1.7	2.7	3.4	2.0	2.9
<u>1970</u>									
Labor Force	6,332	3,844	10,176	20,352	15,534	35,886	5,967	3,861	9,828
Unemployed	90	147	237	481	363	844	125	113	238
% Unemployed	1.4	3.8	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.1	2.9	2.4
	Cole			Cooper			Howard		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<u>1940</u>									
Labor Force	9,585	3,817	13,402	5,483	1,094	6,577	4,164	755	4,919
Unemployed	656	150	806	361	75	436	253	51	304
% Unemployed	6.8	3.9	6.0	6.6	6.9	6.6	6.1	6.7	6.2
<u>1950</u>									
Labor Force	9,595	4,480	14,075	4,869	1,631	6,500	3,439	1,005	4,444
Unemployed	301	156	457	76	17	93	46	15	61
% Unemployed	3.1	3.5	3.2	1.6	1.0	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4
<u>1960</u>									
Labor Force	9,858	5,820	15,678	4,183	1,837	6,020	2,810	1,128	3,938
Unemployed	298	156	454	140	46	186	119	54	173
% Unemployed	3.0	2.7	2.9	3.3	2.5	3.1	4.2	4.8	4.4
<u>1970</u>									
Labor Force	11,257	7,911	19,168	3,698	2,172	5,870	2,586	1,560	4,146
Unemployed	244	216	460	78	46	124	68	33	101
% Unemployed	2.2	2.7	2.4	2.1	2.1	2.1	2.6	2.1	2.4
	Moniteau			Osage			Regional		
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total
<u>1940</u>									
Labor Force	3,763	953	4,716	3,825	557	4,382	51,573	14,696	66,269
Unemployed	209	38	247	202	48	250	3,109	688	3,797
% Unemployed	5.5	4.0	5.2	5.3	8.6	5.7	6.0	4.7	5.7
<u>1950</u>									
Labor Force	3,235	793	4,028	3,506	772	4,278	50,164	19,161	69,325
Unemployed	107	33	140	96	31	127	1,178	497	1,675
% Unemployed	3.3	4.2	3.5	2.7	4.0	3.0	2.3	2.6	2.4
<u>1960</u>									
Labor Force	2,645	1,284	3,929	2,997	1,080	4,077	49,317	25,404	74,721
Unemployed	140	69	209	50	26	76	1,690	699	2,389
% Unemployed	5.3	5.4	5.3	1.7	2.4	1.9	3.4	2.7	3.2
<u>1970</u>									
Labor Force	2,608	1,547	4,155	2,705	1,260	3,965	55,505	37,689	93,194
Unemployed	79	135	214	27	64	91	1,192	1,117	2,309
% Unemployed	3.0	8.7	5.2	1.0	5.1	2.3	2.1	3.0	2.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census, 1940-1970.

Table Em-6a  
UNEMPLOYMENT FIGURES AND PERCENT OF TOTAL LABOR FORCE  
Mid-Missouri Region, State and United States  
1940-1970

	1940	1950	1960	1970
<u>Region</u>				
Total Civilian Work Force	66,269	69,325	74,721	93,194
Number Unemployed	3,797	1,675	2,389	2,309
Percent Unemployed	5.7	2.4	3.2	2.5
Male	6.0	2.3	3.4	2.1
Female	4.7	2.6	2.7	3.0
<u>Missouri</u>				
Total Civilian Work Force	1,521,086	1,574,167	1,639,427	2,078,261
Number Unemployed	223,992	52,350	67,527	95,600
Percent Unemployed	14.7	3.3	4.1	4.6
Male	15.3	3.4	4.2	3.8
Female	12.8	3.2	4.0	5.0
<u>United States</u>				
Total Civilian Work Force (000)	55,640	62,208	69,628	81,960
Number Unemployed (000)	8,120	3,288	3,852	3,552
Percent Unemployed	14.6	5.3	5.5	4.3
Male	14.3	5.1	5.4	3.9
Female	15.5	5.7	5.9	5.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census, General Social and Economic Characteristics, 1940-1970.



Table Ec-1  
NUMBER OF BUSINESS UNITS BY TYPE  
Mid-Missouri Region 1947-1970

	Audrain County				Boone County				Callaway County			
	1947	1951	1956	1962	1967	1970	1947	1951	1956	1962	1967	1970
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	2	6	5	8	8	4	5	4	12	16	10	14
Mining	5	4	2	5	7	4	8	8	8	4	4	3
Construction	18	36	43	41	49	42	49	86	132	130	163	163
Manufacturing	27	28	33	37	30	33	30	33	43	55	46	45
Wholesale Trade	37	32	37	42	57	40	49	59	64	71	74	74
Retail Trade	148	215	216	239	263	199	263	346	342	370	398	417
Selected Services	85	90	109	124	178	136	178	211	275	363	412	433
Transportation, Communication & Utilities	14	22	34	35	39	28	39	44	47	37	48	57
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	22	25	27	32	65	40	65	79	93	105	124	146
Unclassified & Other	9	7	8	6	16	3	16	19	27	20	15	21
Total	367	465	514	569	709	527	709	879	1,038	1,164	1,291	1,373
	Cole County				Cooper County				Howard County			
	1947	1951	1956	1962	1967	1970	1947	1951	1956	1962	1967	1970
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	2	6	5	3	7	10	0	3	6	9	7	9
Mining	7	6	8	2	3	7	3	3	3	3	2	2
Construction	50	70	96	102	105	126	19	29	25	25	27	21
Manufacturing	30	33	41	44	40	42	14	17	19	19	16	21
Wholesale Trade	53	48	58	66	78	89	13	16	22	16	15	17
Retail Trade	235	276	279	313	283	286	113	123	131	126	120	118
Selected Services	175	193	227	280	313	329	58	62	56	61	71	71
Transportation, Communication & Utilities	39	41	41	43	49	43	25	29	29	33	28	24
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	62	67	76	98	104	113	15	19	21	26	26	26
Unclassified & Other	19	8	23	5	10	14	6	3	3	3	2	2
Total	672	748	854	956	992	1,059	266	304	315	321	314	311
	Moniteau County				Osage County				Regional Totals			
	1947	1951	1956	1962	1967	1970	1947	1951	1956	1962	1967	1970
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	1	1	1	0	0	0	2	3	4	1	1	1
Mining	1	1	1	1	1	1	5	10	4	6	3	2
Construction	6	8	16	14	16	17	1	3	11	10	10	13
Manufacturing	14	13	14	15	22	20	9	10	16	22	19	20
Wholesale Trade	17	8	9	12	11	12	9	10	8	12	7	7
Retail Trade	66	90	103	89	91	90	37	45	66	79	57	57
Selected Services	28	22	27	47	43	44	15	9	18	25	36	32
Transportation, Communication & Utilities	8	13	17	14	15	12	6	11	19	16	16	18
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	10	9	13	10	9	11	5	8	7	9	10	13
Unclassified & Other	6	2	4	N/A	1	N/A	1	4	5	5	2	1
Total	157	167	205	202	209	209	90	113	158	185	161	164

Table Tx-1  
TAXABLE PAYROLL  
In Thousands of Dollars, Mid-Missouri Region 1947-1970

	Audrain County					Boone County					Callaway County							
	1947	1951	1956	1962	1967	1970	1947	1951	1956	1962	1967	1970	1947	1951	1956	1962	1967	1970
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	N/A	12	15	69	100	N/A	2	83	110	42	44	49	13	13	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Mining	21	18	N/A	30	17	39	123	186	15	N/A	265	235	43	19	110	179	91	95
Construction	21	85	77	113	137	326	303	377	938	847	1,683	2,158	9	26	40	47	139	186
Manufacturing	1,951	2,885	3,748	3,999	5,846	6,061	436	617	1,339	1,850	2,865	3,659	539	680	875	554	1,569	1,787
Wholesale Trade	125	158	175	305	443	649	304	573	534	706	1,154	1,483	22	42	40	42	74	128
Retail Trade	240	438	569	817	1,027	1,254	651	1,124	1,286	1,812	3,154	4,326	143	233	298	475	729	907
Selected Services	149	181	155	340	512	601	310	410	606	1,972	3,292	4,369	38	56	64	388	591	869
Transportation, Commu- nications & Utilities	114	192	268	450	583	711	177	246	321	535	926	1,397	46	62	116	178	202	273
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	40	64	81	160	210	240	124	262	530	1,169	2,590	3,900	15	31	86	121	119	232
Unclassified & Other	4	13	12	23	4	N/A	11	20	59	69	69	56	1	1	1	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	2,673	4,051	5,112	6,306	8,873	9,919	2,449	3,902	5,798	9,033	16,042	21,692	873	1,170	1,636	1,989	3,521	4,489
	Howard County																	
	Cooper County																	
	Osage County																	
	Moniteau County																	
	Regional Totals																	
Agriculture, Forestry & Fisheries	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	5	8	N/A	N/A	N/A	15	151	172	154	256	156
Mining	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	37	26	21	7	17	N/A	239	289	211	216	439	558
Construction	4	5	36	N/A	79	93	N/A	2	36	16	28	43	577	887	1,665	1,634	3,464	4,903
Manufacturing	159	186	465	711	1,466	1,357	131	100	135	253	336	544	4,836	6,067	9,039	10,596	16,530	20,217
Wholesale Trade	18	8	17	44	N/A	N/A	12	76	16	46	26	38	691	1,153	1,235	1,965	2,929	4,403
Retail Trade	57	150	183	182	294	417	26	67	106	128	153	244	1,839	3,182	3,918	5,414	8,194	11,132
Selected Services	14	15	15	43	53	93	6	2	12	30	43	58	998	1,237	1,649	4,473	7,147	9,823
Transportation, Commu- nications & Utilities	9	37	98	156	267	440	21	39	58	22	94	150	721	1,099	1,590	2,589	3,692	5,207
Finance, Insurance & Real Estate	9	18	23	32	41	61	7	44	29	99	110	322	419	800	1,374	2,536	4,460	6,504
Unclassified & Other	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	49	52	127	97	103	113
Total	278	429	847	1,187	2,243	2,526	254	370	422	610	811	1,402	10,448	14,966	21,030	29,933	47,387	63,347

Source: County Business Patterns - 1947, 1951, 1956, 1962, 1967, 1970.  
N/A indicates figures not given to avoid disclosure.  
County Totals and Regional Totals include number of sources responding N/A.

# Income Trends

Table and Figure In-3 show per capita, mean family, and median family income figures for Mid-Missouri from 1950 to 1970. Comparable figures for Missouri and the United States are also shown.

The calculated mean or average family income shown in Table In-3 and Figure In-3 was somewhat below the State and National figures. The same was also true for per capita and median family income.

Table In-3 shows that Cole County had the highest per capita, mean, and median family income of the eight counties in 1970, while Howard County had the lowest per capita income and Moniteau County had the lowest mean and median family income.

Through the cooperation of the Missouri Department of Revenue, Table In-4 was prepared for the years 1962 to 1971. In this ten-year period the gross income, as measured by state income tax returns in the region, increased by \$339,640,997 or 131 percent.

Table In-4 shows the adjusted gross income, number of returns, and the average income per return for the eight counties and the region. All three categories for the region showed a steady increase. As mentioned, adjusted gross income increased 131 percent, while the number of returns rose 67.7 percent and the average income per return went up 37.8 percent. (See Figure In-4).

Another major source of income in the region is the state-administered welfare program. Table W-1 shows the amount of welfare dollars spent and the number of recipients in each of the counties and the region from 1950 to 1970.

In 1950, the region's welfare payments amounted to almost three and one-half million dollars, or 3.7 percent of the State total. In 1970, regional welfare payments were slightly more than seven and one-half million dollars, or 3.2 percent of the State total. Welfare payments in the region increased by 119 percent over the 20-year period.

Thus, while there was an increase in welfare dollars spent in the region from 1950 to 1970, the regional expenditure as a percent of the total State payments decreased. This seeming paradox is explained by the fact that total State welfare payments went up 150.6 percent in the 20-year period.

Figure W-1 shows the amount of welfare dollars spent in the region from 1950 to 1970 and the number of welfare recipients for the same period.

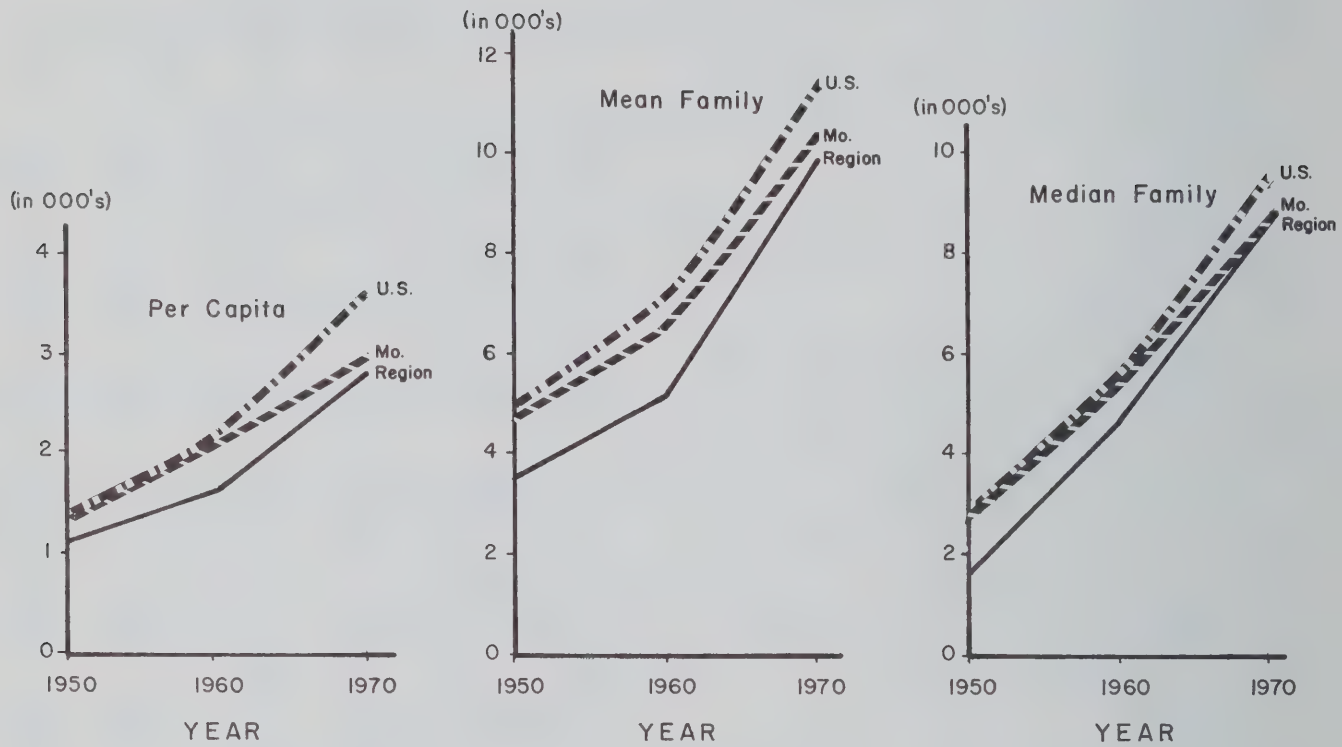
Table In-3  
INCOME TRENDS  
U.S., Missouri and Mid-Missouri Region 1950-1970

	1950	1960	1970
<u>Audrain County</u>			
Per Capita Income	\$1,553	\$2,205	\$ 2,652
Mean Family Income	N/A	N/A	\$ 8,909
Median Family Income	\$2,713	\$4,875	\$ 7,941
<u>Boone County</u>			
Per Capita Income	\$1,183	\$1,823	\$ 2,963
Mean Family Income	N/A	N/A	\$10,990
Median Family Income	\$2,391	\$4,975	\$ 9,605
<u>Callaway County</u>			
Per Capita Income	\$ 852	\$1,285	\$ 2,339
Mean Family Income	N/A	N/A	\$ 8,715
Median Family Income	\$2,248	\$4,356	\$ 7,898
<u>Cole County</u>			
Per Capita Income	\$1,304	\$2,247	\$ 3,056
Mean Family Income	N/A	N/A	\$11,115
Median Family Income	\$2,768	\$5,503	\$ 9,770
<u>Cooper County</u>			
Per Capita Income	\$1,239	\$1,878	\$ 2,714
Mean Family Income	N/A	N/A	\$ 9,602
Median Family Income	\$2,245	\$4,142	\$ 8,050
<u>Howard County</u>			
Per Capita Income	\$1,252	\$1,409	\$ 2,190
Mean Family Income	N/A	N/A	\$ 7,505
Median Family Income	\$2,078	\$3,463	\$ 6,870
<u>Moniteau County</u>			
Per Capita Income	\$1,062	\$1,502	\$ 2,201
Mean Family Income	N/A	N/A	\$ 7,266
Median Family Income	\$1,746	\$3,349	\$ 6,567
<u>Osage County</u>			
Per Capita Income	\$ 800	\$1,004	\$ 2,271
Mean Family Income	N/A	N/A	\$ 8,586
Median Family Income	\$1,636	\$3,769	\$ 7,630
<u>Regional Totals</u>			
Per Capita Income	\$1,191	\$1,815	\$ 2,752
Mean Family Income	N/A	N/A	\$ 9,903
Median Family Income	\$2,454	\$4,661	\$ 8,595
<u>Missouri</u>			
Per Capita Income	\$1,443	\$2,115	\$ 2,983
Mean Family Income	\$4,618	\$6,557	\$10,236
Median Family Income	\$2,647	\$5,127	\$ 8,914
<u>United States</u>			
Per Capita Income	\$1,491	\$2,135	\$ 3,687
Mean Family Income	\$5,025	\$7,110	\$11,400
Median Family Income	\$3,073	\$5,663	\$ 9,433

Source: U.S. Census of Population, 1950-1970.



Figure In-3  
FAMILY INCOME TRENDS  
Mid-Missouri Region, Missouri, and U.S.



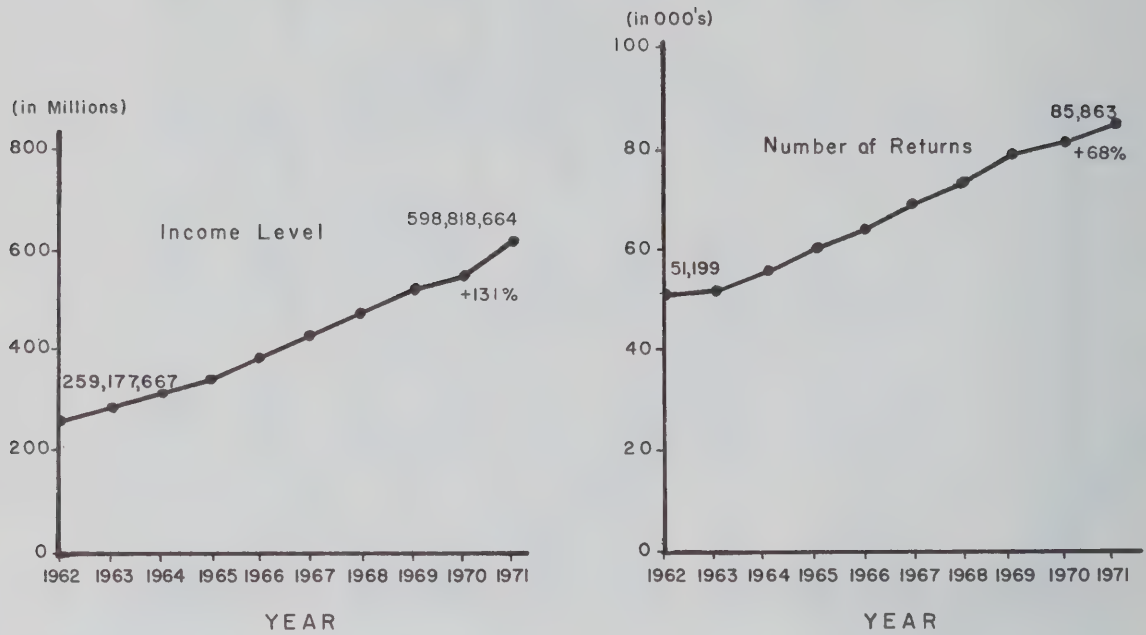
Derived from Table In-3

Table In-4  
ADJUSTED GROSS INCOME AND AVERAGE INCOME PER INDIVIDUAL STATE TAX RETURN  
Mid-Missouri Region 1962-1971

	1962	1963	1964	1965	1966	1967	1968	1969	1970	1971
<u>Audrain County</u>										
Adjusted Gross Income	\$ 38,488,166	\$ 38,633,334	\$ 40,582,359	\$ 46,321,434	\$ 52,141,566	\$ 53,374,333	\$ 58,114,591	\$ 62,268,909	\$ 64,102,415	\$ 67,272,785
Number of Returns	7,375	7,482	7,696	8,173	8,480	8,700	9,020	9,520	9,660	10,014
Average Income/Return	\$ 5,219	\$ 5,164	\$ 5,273	\$ 5,668	\$ 6,149	\$ 6,135	\$ 6,443	\$ 6,541	\$ 6,636	\$ 6,718
<u>Boone County</u>										
Adjusted Gross Income	\$ 84,475,689	\$ 92,815,348	\$ 102,634,142	\$ 115,015,706	\$ 132,577,139	\$ 149,190,003	\$ 171,849,320	\$ 192,531,291	\$ 207,733,000	\$ 224,923,700
Number of Returns	15,195	16,226	17,290	18,864	20,844	22,704	24,911	27,197	28,619	29,712
Average Income/Return	\$ 5,559	\$ 5,720	\$ 5,936	\$ 6,145	\$ 6,360	\$ 6,571	\$ 6,899	\$ 7,079	\$ 7,259	\$ 7,562
<u>Callaway County</u>										
Adjusted Gross Income	\$ 24,490,871	\$ 26,905,031	\$ 29,271,945	\$ 32,675,431	\$ 36,623,251	\$ 40,433,055	\$ 45,088,371	\$ 50,098,261	\$ 53,572,086	\$ 59,458,976
Number of Returns	5,337	5,711	5,981	6,405	6,823	7,427	8,128	8,733	8,992	9,410
Average Income/Return	\$ 4,589	\$ 4,711	\$ 4,894	\$ 5,102	\$ 5,368	\$ 5,444	\$ 5,547	\$ 5,737	\$ 6,025	\$ 6,319
<u>Cole County</u>										
Adjusted Gross Income	\$ 62,499,295	\$ 69,292,466	\$ 75,190,388	\$ 82,119,565	\$ 93,370,390	\$ 102,692,748	\$ 116,975,796	\$ 128,968,668	\$ 137,163,006	\$ 148,875,905
Number of Returns	11,706	12,290	12,849	13,726	14,702	15,895	17,498	18,632	18,861	19,970
Average Income/Return	\$ 5,339	\$ 5,638	\$ 5,852	\$ 5,983	\$ 6,351	\$ 6,461	\$ 6,685	\$ 6,922	\$ 7,272	\$ 7,455
<u>Cooper County</u>										
Adjusted Gross Income	\$ 19,176,406	\$ 18,965,670	\$ 20,104,336	\$ 22,459,884	\$ 25,710,338	\$ 26,956,869	\$ 29,380,693	\$ 31,613,856	\$ 31,965,109	\$ 32,072,610
Number of Returns	4,052	4,140	4,251	4,472	4,777	4,997	5,224	5,480	5,558	5,532
Average Income/Return	\$ 4,486	\$ 4,581	\$ 4,729	\$ 5,022	\$ 5,382	\$ 5,395	\$ 5,624	\$ 5,769	\$ 5,751	\$ 5,942
<u>Howard County</u>										
Adjusted Gross Income	\$ 10,865,953	\$ 11,317,668	\$ 12,073,755	\$ 13,546,475	\$ 15,254,115	\$ 15,664,620	\$ 17,449,085	\$ 19,045,702	\$ 19,580,490	\$ 21,245,894
Number of Returns	2,338	2,446	2,473	2,594	2,698	2,861	2,996	3,203	3,275	3,470
Average Income/Return	\$ 4,648	\$ 4,627	\$ 4,882	\$ 5,222	\$ 5,654	\$ 5,475	\$ 5,824	\$ 5,946	\$ 5,979	\$ 6,123
<u>Moniteau County</u>										
Adjusted Gross Income	\$ 11,043,358	\$ 12,076,626	\$ 12,979,974	\$ 14,407,939	\$ 16,523,957	\$ 17,500,016	\$ 21,352,904	\$ 21,478,486	\$ 21,965,800	\$ 23,493,730
Number of Returns	2,664	2,816	2,914	3,038	3,280	3,403	3,531	3,820	3,836	4,032
Average Income/Return	\$ 4,145	\$ 4,289	\$ 4,454	\$ 4,743	\$ 5,038	\$ 5,143	\$ 6,047	\$ 5,623	\$ 5,726	\$ 5,798
<u>Osage County</u>										
Adjusted Gross Income	\$ 9,137,929	\$ 10,048,529	\$ 10,579,407	\$ 11,895,458	\$ 14,000,669	\$ 14,705,133	\$ 16,167,725	\$ 18,179,711	\$ 19,169,075	\$ 20,675,056
Number of Returns	2,532	2,644	2,676	2,790	2,951	3,115	3,294	3,479	3,511	3,673
Average Income/Return	\$ 3,609	\$ 3,800	\$ 3,953	\$ 4,264	\$ 4,744	\$ 4,721	\$ 4,908	\$ 5,226	\$ 5,460	\$ 5,623
<u>Regional Totals</u>										
Adjusted Gross Income	\$ 259,177,667	\$ 280,054,672	\$ 303,416,306	\$ 339,341,972	\$ 386,201,425	\$ 420,516,777	\$ 476,378,485	\$ 524,184,684	\$ 555,250,981	\$ 598,818,064
Number of Returns	51,199	53,755	56,130	60,062	64,555	69,102	74,602	80,064	82,212	85,863
Average Income/Return	\$ 5,062	\$ 5,210	\$ 5,406	\$ 5,650	\$ 5,983	\$ 6,085	\$ 6,386	\$ 6,547	\$ 6,754	\$ 6,974

Source: Missouri Department of Revenue, "Analysis of Missouri State Individual Income Tax Returns, 1962-1971."

Figure In-4  
PERSONAL INCOME TRENDS  
Mid-Missouri Region



Derived from Table In-4

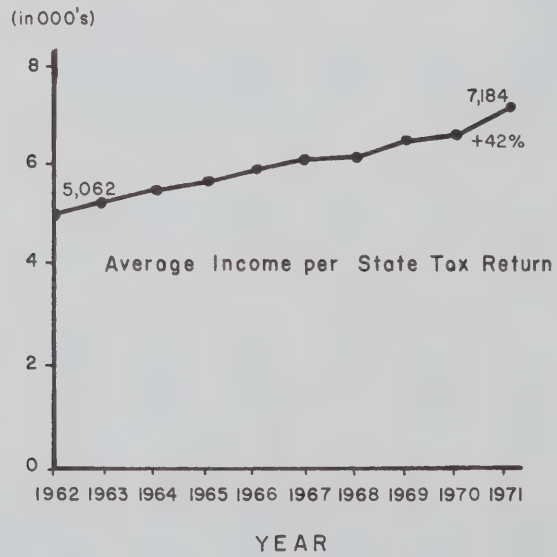
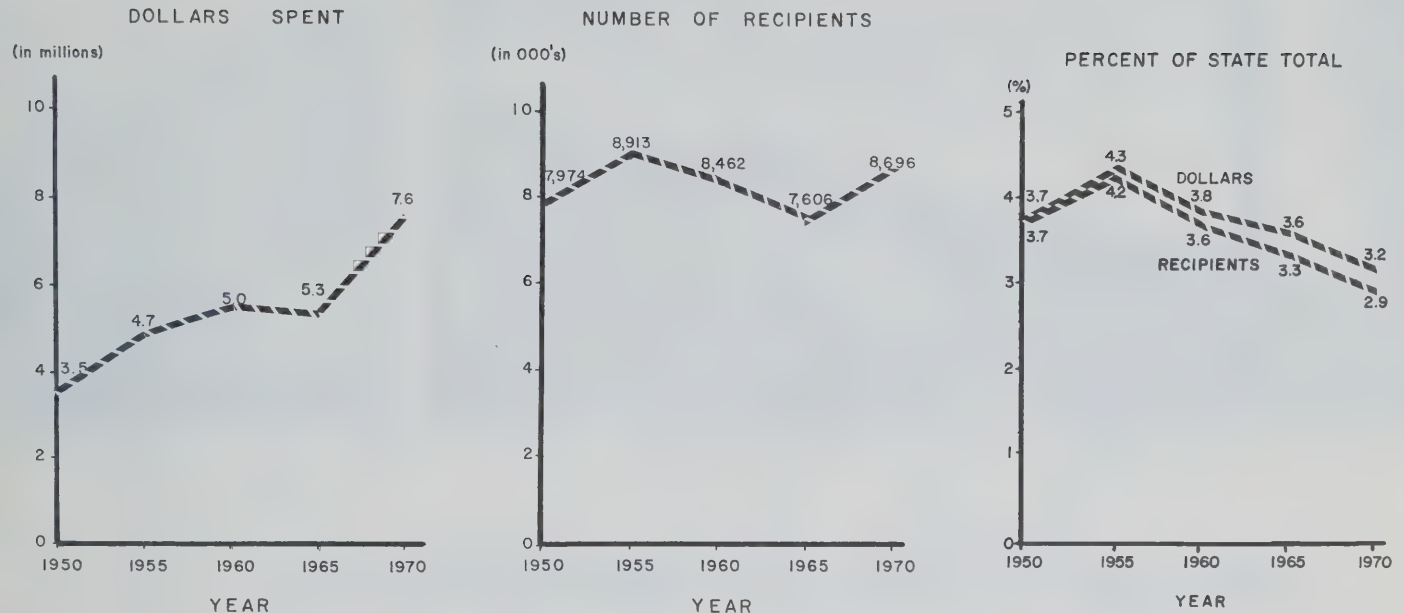




Figure W-1  
WELFARE TRENDS  
Mid-Missouri Region

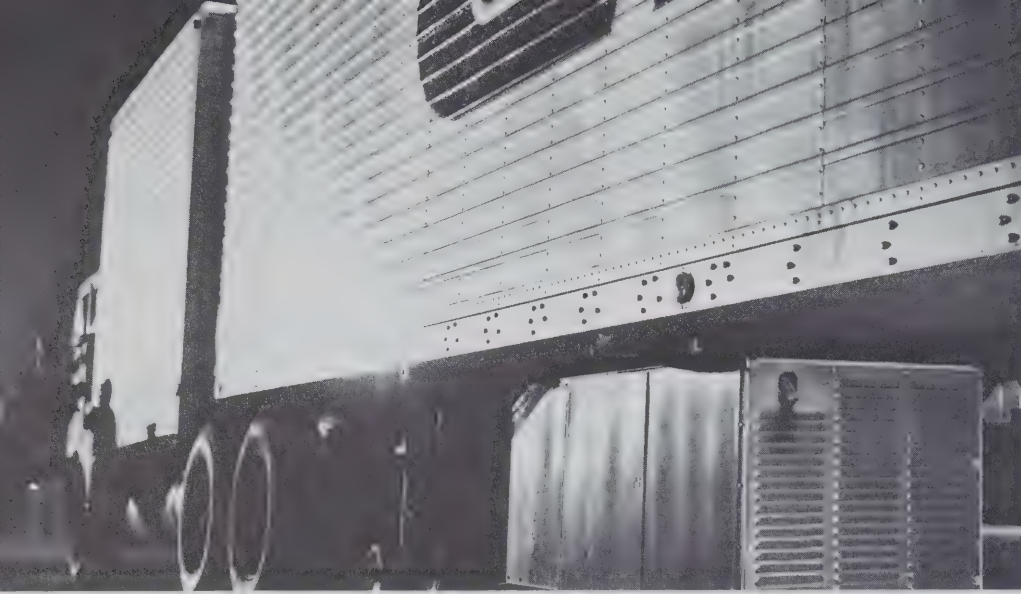


derived from Table W-1

Table W-1  
WELFARE PAYMENTS AND NUMBER OF RECIPIENTS  
Mid-Missouri Region 1950-1970

	1950-51	1955-56	1960-61	1965-66	1970-71
<u>Audrain County</u>					
Amount in \$	\$ 316,227	\$ 570,692	\$ 698,928	\$ 764,989	\$1,084,726
Number of Recipients	788	1,106	1,233	1,140	1,317
<u>Boone County</u>					
Amount in \$	\$ 700,397	\$ 926,932	\$1,001,850	\$1,104,854	\$2,030,148
Number of Recipients	1,633	1,740	1,674	1,673	2,357
<u>Callaway County</u>					
Amount in \$	\$ 509,130	\$ 627,649	\$ 657,598	\$ 711,900	\$ 983,154
Number of Recipients	1,185	1,243	1,141	1,043	1,220
<u>Cole County</u>					
Amount in \$	\$ 352,362	\$ 542,913	\$ 619,647	\$ 718,782	\$1,111,610
Number of Recipients	803	1,022	1,076	1,129	1,202
<u>Cooper County</u>					
Amount in \$	\$ 475,898	\$ 588,004	\$ 536,595	\$ 525,568	\$ 635,728
Number of Recipients	1,087	1,083	870	685	710
<u>Howard County</u>					
Amount in \$	\$ 474,313	\$ 547,502	\$ 594,088	\$ 568,261	\$ 709,056
Number of Recipients	1,036	1,002	995	773	821
<u>Moniteau County</u>					
Amount in \$	\$ 403,679	\$ 538,049	\$ 581,608	\$ 533,317	\$ 610,099
Number of Recipients	896	1,056	918	718	627
<u>Osage County</u>					
Amount in \$	\$ 237,647	\$ 363,052	\$ 356,704	\$ 365,207	\$ 421,880
Number of Recipients	546	661	555	445	442
<u>Regional Totals</u>					
Amount in \$	\$3,469,653	\$4,704,793	\$5,047,018	\$5,292,878	\$7,586,401
Number of Recipients	7,974	8,913	8,462	7,606	8,696
Region as % of State	3.7%	4.3%	3.8%	3.6%	3.2%
Number of Recipients	3.7%	4.2%	3.6%	3.3%	2.9%

Source: Annual Report, Missouri Division of Welfare, 1950-1971.



# Transportation, Communications, and Utilities

## Transportation

Transportation plays a major role in the social and economic growth of the Mid-Missouri region. Airports, railroads, the Missouri River, and the myriad highways combine to create a transportation network that not only aids passenger travel to and from the area but also is instrumental in the shipping and receiving of industry's products.

**River Shipping:** Barge lines serve the Missouri River and docking facilities are available at Jefferson City. (See Figure T-1)

**Railroads:** Six major railroads serve the Mid-Missouri region: The Illinois Central Gulf, Missouri-Kansas-Texas, Norfolk and Western, Burlington Northern, Chicago, Rock Island, and Pacific, and Missouri Pacific railroads provide rail shipping to the area.

Figure T-2 illustrates the rail network that serves Mid-Missouri.

**Highways:** The Mid-Missouri area had 2,234.3 miles of state maintained roads as of December 31, 1972. Figures T-3 and T-4 indicate the major and supplemental highways through the region. Major north-south arteries traverse the central section and eastern side of the region. U.S. Highway 63 runs through the central part of the region, entering northern Boone County, running through Columbia and Jefferson City, then exiting at the southern Osage County line. U.S. Highway 54 is actually an east-west highway, but runs north-south through the

Mid-Missouri region. It enters the region in northeast Audrain County, runs through Mexico, Fulton, and Jefferson City, then exits the area at the southern Cole County line.

Interstate 70 (U.S. Highway 40) and U.S. Highway 50 cross the region from east to west. I-70 enters the east side of Callaway County, runs through Columbia, Boonville, and the central part of the region, and exits through the western side of Cooper County. U.S. Highway 50 comes in the eastern side of Osage County, crosses the southern part of the region through Jefferson City and California, then leaves the area at the southwest corner of Cooper County.

Besides those already mentioned, the region has a network of concrete and asphalt roads under state and county maintenance which serve the entire area.

Numerous motor freight lines provide shipping services for the whole region.

**Airports:** There are nine public-use airports in the region and a number of smaller private or restricted use airports. Columbia Regional Airport is the largest airport in the area with fixed-base operations, all-weather runways, and scheduled passenger service. Jefferson City, Fulton, Mexico, and Columbia have airports with hard-surface runways and flight maintenance facilities. They also handle air freight shipping service. Jefferson City Airport also provides scheduled passenger service.

Figure T-1  
NAVIGABLE WATERWAYS OF CENTRAL U.S.

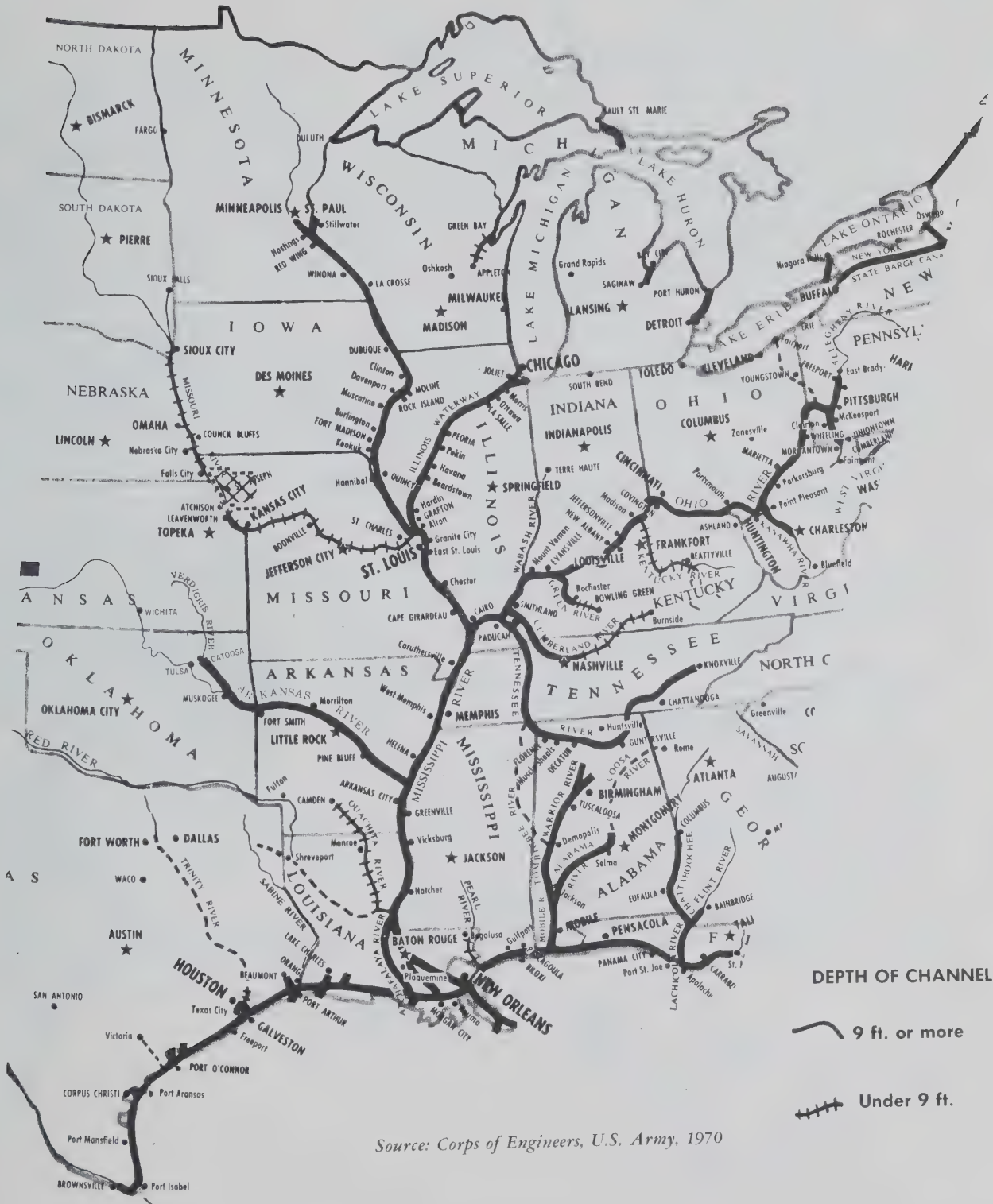




Figure T-2  
RAIL CONNECTIONS IN CENTRAL U.S.  
1970

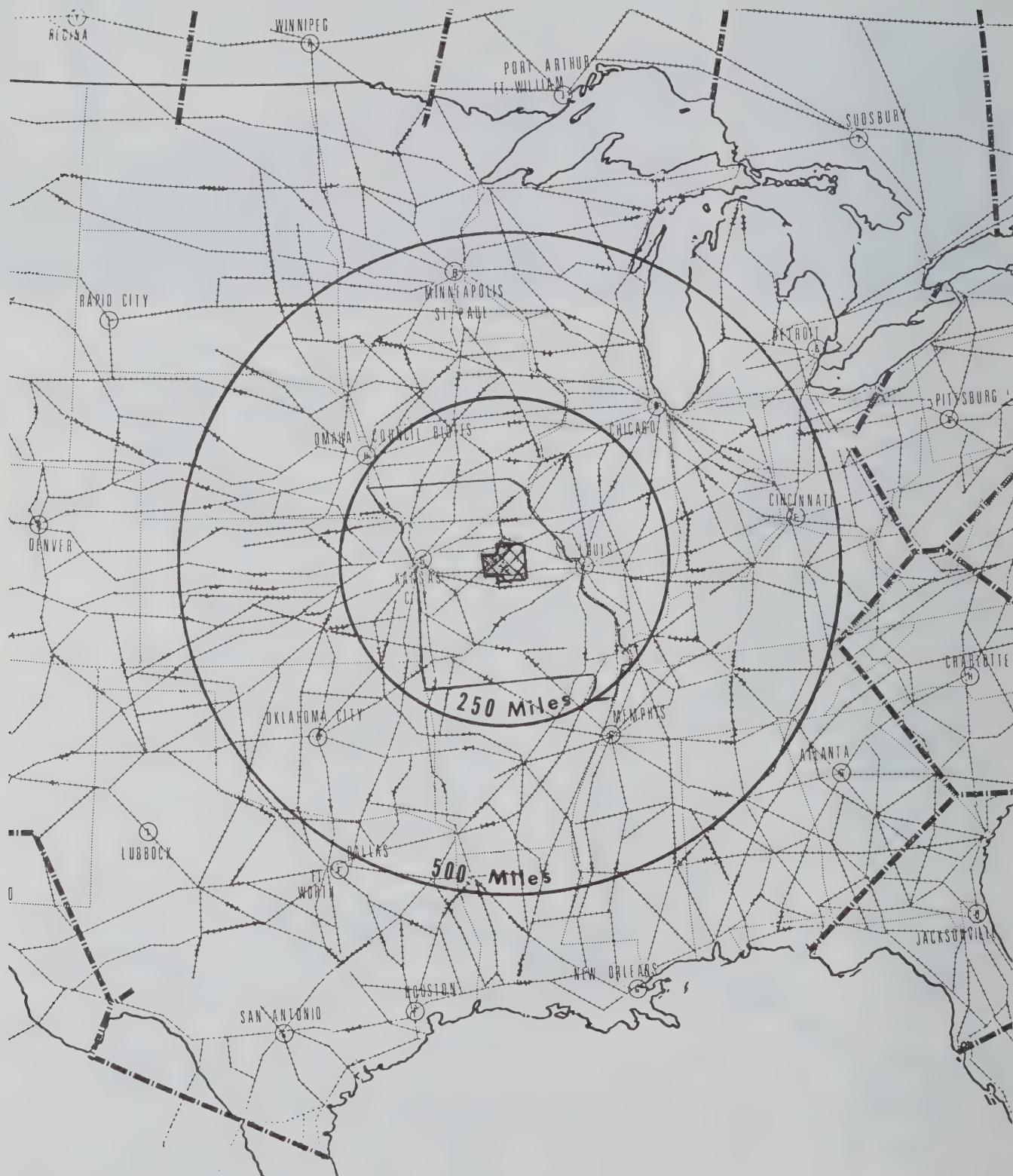


Figure T-3  
MAJOR TRANSPORTATION NETWORK  
Mid-Missouri Region 1970

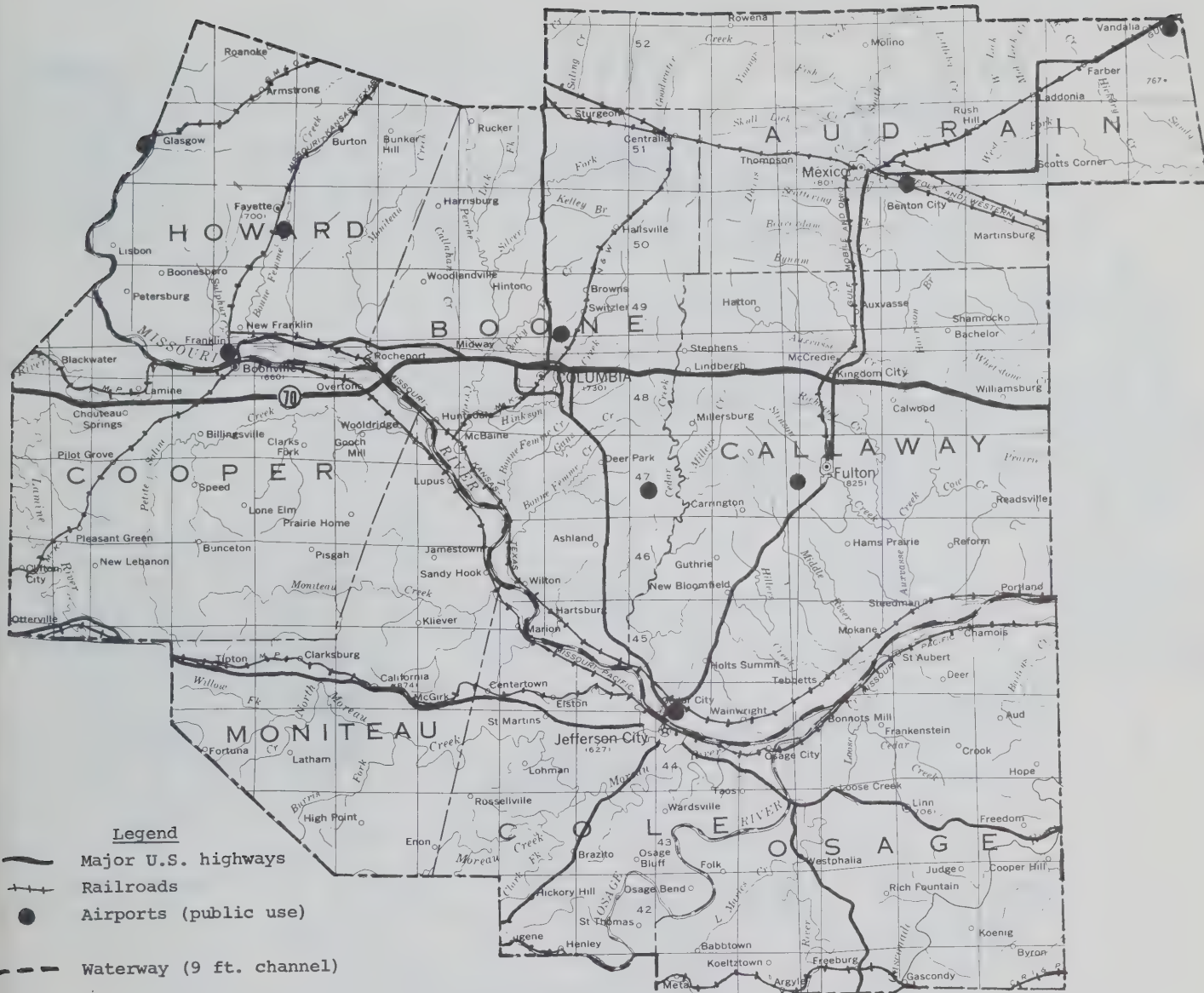




Figure T-4  
HARD SURFACED ROAD NETWORK  
Mid-Missouri Region 1970





## Utilities

Figure T-5 indicates the electric transmission line network developed to serve the needs of industry and cities throughout the region.

A natural gas distribution system supplements the

electrical power. Missouri Power and Light Company, Gas Service Company, and Missouri Utilities Company are the major gas suppliers in Mid-Missouri. Some communities operate a municipal distribution system. (See Figure T-6.)

Figure T-5  
MAJOR ELECTRIC TRANSMISSION LINES  
Mid-Missouri Region 1970

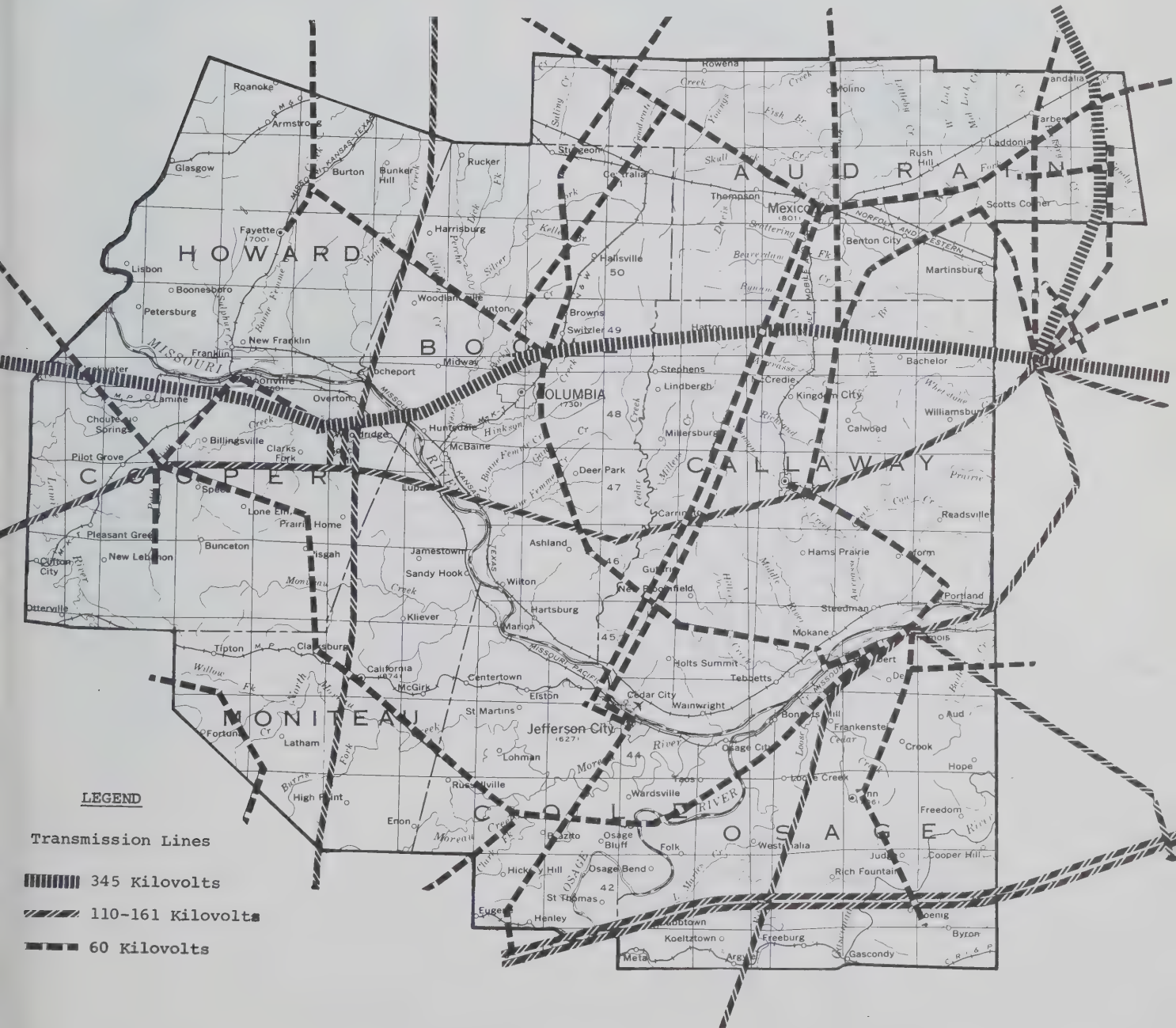
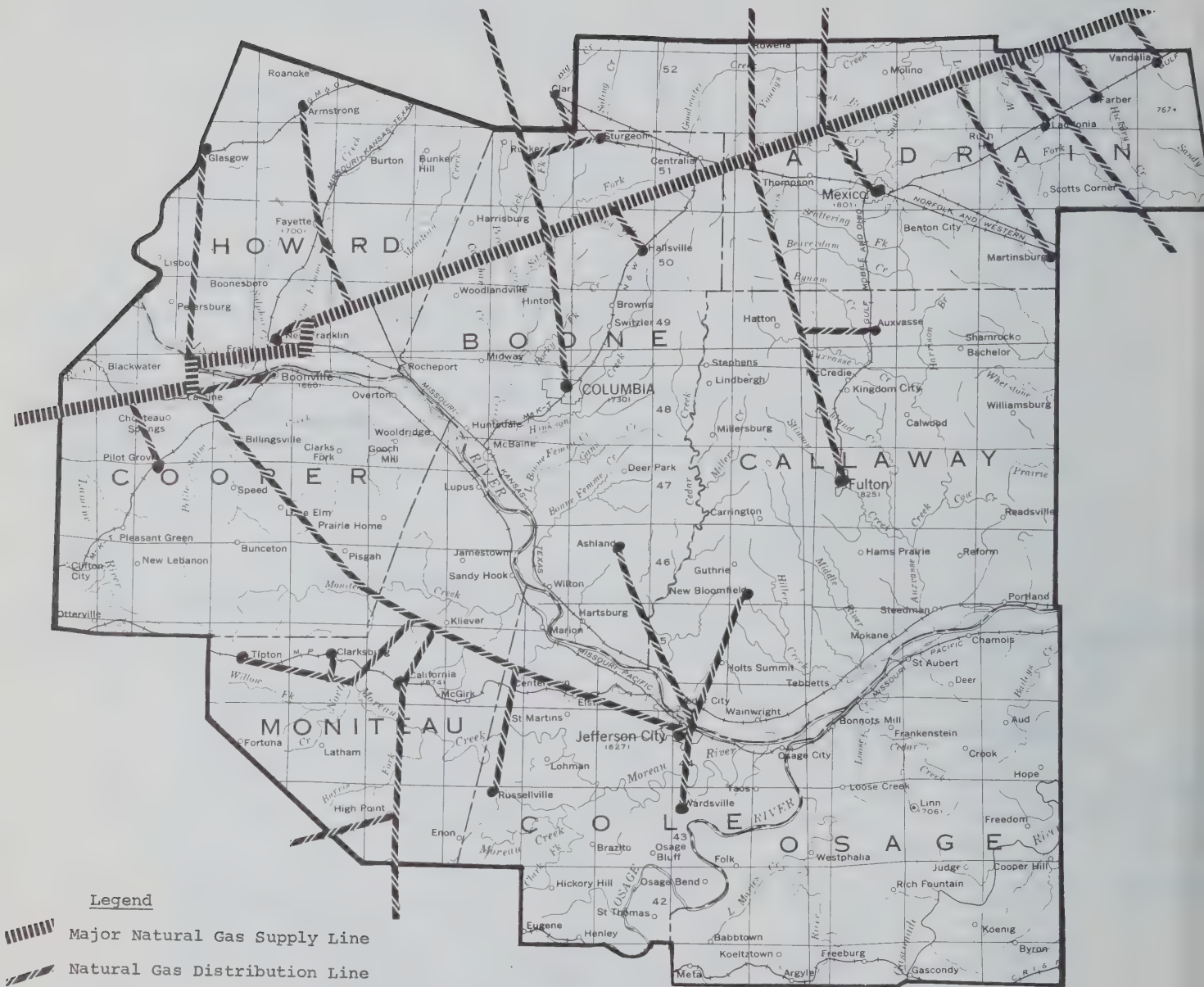


Figure T-6  
MAJOR NATURAL GAS PIPE LINES  
Mid-Missouri Region 1970



## Communications

**Telephone:** A number of telephone companies provide phone service in the region. General, Mid-Missouri, Mid-State, Southwestern Bell, and United Telephone companies serve large portions of the region. Continental, Eastern Missouri, and Kingdom Telephone companies serve smaller, more specific areas. Jefferson City and its surrounding areas have Capital City Telephone Company service.

**Newspapers:** Twenty-one newspapers are published in the eight-county region. Of those, thirteen are published weekly and eight are daily papers.

### NEWSPAPERS

<i>Audrain County</i>		
Mexico	(D)	Mexico Ledger
Vandalia	(W)	Vandalia Leader-Press
<i>Boone County</i>		
Ashland	(W)	Ashland-Boone County Journal
Centralia	(W)	Centralia Fireside Guard
Columbia	(D)	Columbia Daily Tribune
Columbia	(D)	The Columbia Missourian
Sturgeon	(W)	Sturgeon Missouri Leader
<i>Callaway County</i>		
Fulton	(D)	Fulton Sun-Gazette
Fulton	(D)	Kingdom Daily News
<i>Cole County</i>		
Jefferson City	(D)	Jefferson City Daily Capital News
Jefferson City	(D)	Jefferson City Post-Tribune
Jefferson City	(W)	Jefferson City News and Tribune
<i>Cooper County</i>		
Boonville	(D)	Boonville Daily News
Boonville	(W)	Cooper County Record
<i>Howard County</i>		
Fayette	(W)	Fayette Advertiser
Fayette	(W)	Fayette Democrat-Leader
Glasgow	(W)	Glasgow Missourian
<i>Moniteau County</i>		
California	(W)	California Democrat
Tipton	(W)	Tipton Times
<i>Osage County</i>		
Linn	(W)	Osage County Observer
Linn	(W)	Linn Unterrified Democrat

W - Denotes weekly paper.

D - Denotes daily paper.

(Sources: Official Manual, State of Missouri, 1971-72, and Missouri Press Association.)

**Television:** Three television stations broadcast from within the Mid-Missouri region. A number of towns in the area also have cable television systems which bring in channels from either St. Louis or Kansas City.

### TELEVISION STATIONS

<i>Boone County</i>			
Columbia	KCBJ-TV	Channel 17	UHF
Columbia	KOMU-TV	Channel 8	VHF
<i>Cole County</i>			
Jefferson City	KRCG-TV	Channel 13	VHF

(Source: Broadcasting Yearbook, 1970, and Missouri Broadcasters Association.)

**Radio:** Sixteen radio stations broadcast from within the region. Seven are AM stations and nine are FM.

### RADIO STATIONS

<i>Audrain County</i>			
Mexico	AM	KXEO	1340 kc
Mexico	FM	KWWR	95.7 mc
<i>Boone County</i>			
Columbia	AM	KFRU	1400 kc
Columbia	AM/FM	KTGR	1580 kc/96.7 mc
Columbia	FM	KBIA	91.3 mc
Columbia	FM	KFMZ	98.3 mc
Columbia	FM	KOPN	89.7 mc
Columbia	FM	KWWC	90.5 mc
<i>Callaway County</i>			
Fulton	AM	KFAL	900 kc
Fulton	FM	KKCA	97.7 mc
<i>Cole County</i>			
Jefferson City	AM	KLIK	950 kc
Jefferson City	AM	KWOS	1240 kc
Jefferson City	FM	KJFF	106.9 mc
Jefferson City	FM	KLUM	88.9 mc
<i>Cooper County</i>			
Boonville	AM	KWRT	1370 kc

(Source: Broadcasting Yearbook, 1970, and Missouri Broadcasters Association.)



# Local Government Services

According to the 1967 Census of Government, Missouri was one of the leading states in number of local government units (2,917). This was a 22 percent decrease from the 1962 figure of 3,742.

Missouri's number of local government units is illustrated by the fact that the State ranked sixth in number of municipalities, ninth in school districts, and eleventh in the number of special districts in 1967.

Like the State trend, the number of local government units declined in Mid-Missouri from 345 in 1957 to 207 in 1967. (See Table GA-1.) This is a decline of 40 percent. Figure GA-1 illustrates the decrease of local government units from 1957 to 1967.

## High Proportion of Government Employment

Table GA-1 also gives available information on the number of elected officials and the number of government employees. As might be expected, with the state capital, several state-operated universities, and other governmental operations in the region, government employment in Mid-Missouri is exceptionally high. In 1967, the total number of government employees, including state, county, and local governments, amounted to 22,431 or almost ten percent of the region's population.

Counties are classified into four categories based upon the assessed valuation of property: Class I—\$300 million and up; Class II—\$70 million to \$300 million; Class III—\$10 million to \$70 million; and Class IV—below \$10 million. This system is used to set salaries of county officials and to authorize certain county level offices. Boone County is a Class II county and the other seven are Class III counties.

## Big Reduction in School Districts

Mid-Missouri had 46 school districts during the 1971-72 school year. This is a considerable drop from 588 school districts which existed in 1940. Figure Ed-1a shows the decline in the number of school districts in the region.

The region experienced an increase in the number of non-school special districts from 1957 to 1967. The number of special districts has increased primarily to

facilitate the establishment of rural water and sewer systems.

In Missouri there were close to 1,000 special districts handling a variety of problems in 1967. In the Mid-Missouri region there were 74 special districts dealing with problems from fire protection and water distribution to road construction and maintenance.

Figure Ga-1  
GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION STATISTICS  
Mid-Missouri Region

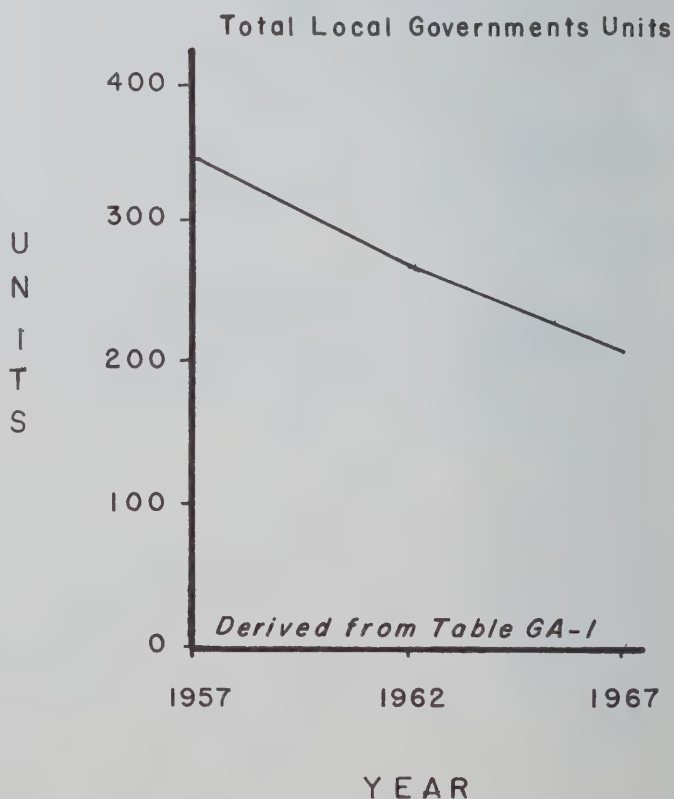


Table GA-1  
GOVERNMENTAL ADMINISTRATION STATISTICS  
Mid-Missouri Region 1957, 1962, 1967

	Audrain			Boone			Callaway			Cole					
	'57	'62	'67	'57	'62	'67	'57	'62	'67	'57	'62	'67			
<u>No. of Local Gov't. Units</u>															
County Gov't.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
Township Gov't.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---			
Municipal Gov't.	7	8	8	7	8	8	3	4	4	5	6	6			
School Districts	25	23	19	18	16	14	77	35	14	6	5	5			
Special Districts	13	15	15	5	5	5	8	8	11	1	2	5			
Total Local Gov't. Units	46	47	43	31	30	28	89	48	30	13	14	17			
<u>No. of Elected Officials</u>															
County	16	N/A	26	14	N/A	27	18	N/A	28	16	N/A	23			
Township	N/A	N/A	---	N/A	N/A	---	N/A	N/A	---	N/A	N/A	---			
Municipal	N/A	N/A	63	N/A	N/A	62	N/A	N/A	32	N/A	N/A	48			
School Districts	N/A	N/A	69	N/A	N/A	72	N/A	N/A	60	N/A	N/A	30			
Special Districts	N/A	N/A	47	N/A	N/A	---	N/A	N/A	28	N/A	N/A	7			
Total Elected Officials	N/A	N/A	205	N/A	N/A	161	N/A	N/A	148	N/A	N/A	108			
<u>No. of Employees</u>															
State	N/A	N/A	33	N/A	N/A	7,221	N/A	N/A	1,458	N/A	N/A	5,426			
County	210	313	382	209	451	561	113	141	164	45	45	53			
Local	797	949	1,136	1,154	1,765	2,393	545	626	772	565	685	899			
Education*	N/A	347	425	N/A	654	925	N/A	262	297	N/A	370	455			
Other*	N/A	436	504	N/A	877	1,054	N/A	254	308	N/A	208	340			
Total Gov't. Employees	N/A	N/A	1,551	N/A	N/A	10,175	N/A	N/A	2,394	N/A	N/A	6,378			
	Cooper			Howard			Moniteau			Osage			Regional Totals		
	'57	'62	'67	'57	'62	'67	'57	'62	'67	'57	'62	'67	'57	'62	'67
<u>No. of Local Gov't. Units</u>															
County Gov't.	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	8	8
Township Gov't.	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Municipal Gov't.	7	8	7	6	6	5	7	6	5	6	6	6	48	52	49
School Districts	23	23	6	52	19	9	6	6	6	13	6	3	220	133	76
Special Districts	17	16	15	9	8	10	1	1	1	15	14	12	69	69	74
Total Local Gov't. Units	48	48	29	68	34	25	15	14	13	35	27	22	345	262	207
<u>No. of Elected Officials</u>															
County	15	N/A	21	15	N/A	26	8	N/A	19	9	N/A	20	111	N/A	190
Township	N/A	N/A	---	N/A	N/A	---	N/A	N/A	---	N/A	N/A	---	N/A	N/A	---
Municipal	N/A	N/A	48	N/A	N/A	41	N/A	N/A	33	N/A	N/A	47	N/A	N/A	374
School Districts	N/A	N/A	36	N/A	N/A	42	N/A	N/A	36	N/A	N/A	18	N/A	N/A	363
Special Districts	N/A	N/A	27	N/A	N/A	21	N/A	N/A	---	N/A	N/A	25	N/A	N/A	155
Total Elected Officials	N/A	N/A	132	N/A	N/A	130	N/A	N/A	88	N/A	N/A	110	N/A	N/A	1,082
<u>No. of Employees</u>															
State	N/A	N/A	206	N/A	N/A	11	N/A	N/A	56	N/A	N/A	23	N/A	N/A	14,434
County	39	41	34	34	37	56	32	30	47	22	24	32	704	1,082	1,329
Local	369	397	406	302	361	516	282	242	311	163	192	235	4,177	5,217	6,668
Education*	N/A	182	187	N/A	117	153	N/A	131	172	N/A	106	131	N/A	2,169	2,745
Other*	N/A	130	143	N/A	115	243	N/A	67	60	N/A	29	37	N/A	2,116	2,689
Total Gov't. Employees	N/A	N/A	646	N/A	N/A	583	N/A	N/A	414	N/A	N/A	290	N/A	N/A	22,431

Source: U.S. Bureau of Census. Census of Governments - 1957, 1962, 1967.

\*Full-time equivalents.



*Boone County Hospital, Columbia, Mo. (Photo by Bill Helvey)*

# Health Facilities

Mid-Missourians have, located in their area, almost all modern health facilities and services. They also have the advantage of quick accessibility to these services. With only a few exceptions, everyone can reach a good hospital with a modern, well-staffed emergency room within one half hour of their home. There are physicians representing all major specialties and most of the less-called-upon specialties. Pharmacies are located in all but one of the Class 5 Growth Center areas (see Figure HS-1), making them available within one-half hour to about 95 percent of the people in the region. The supply of nursing homes is adequate. They are well distributed within the region, with only one Class 5 Growth Center lacking one. The population-to-physician ratio, an asset discussed later, is one of the highest in the 20 RPC's of Missouri.

## Hospitals

The first medical information a person usually checks in an area is the location of a hospital. There are nine hospitals supplying general medical services in Mid-Missouri (see Table HS-1 and Figure HS-1), with one more under construction in Columbia and expansion taking place at several others. Cumulatively, they have 1,542 short-term care beds which is a ratio of 6.8 beds for every 1,000 persons. Short-term, as it is used here, means beds which are available for hospital stays averag-

ing less than 30 days. The U.S. average is 4.2 beds per 1,000 persons so Mid-Missouri is relatively well-provided. This ratio represents a medical service base which should be able to handle comfortably all normal cases with some leeway for seasonal heavy loads and disasters. There are an additional 172 beds in the area which are considered long-term care.

In addition to the general hospitals, several specialty hospitals are available. Two state mental hospitals, the state cancer hospital, and a Veteran's Administration hospital are all located in this region. The University of Missouri Medical Center, which houses medical and nursing schools, is one of the state referral centers. All of these additional specialties enhance the general status of medical care.

## Nursing Homes

Another necessary medical support facility is the nursing home. Mid-Missouri has 28 licensed nursing homes with a total of 1,320 beds. An additional 60-bed home is under construction in Columbia. (See Table HS-3 and Figure HS-1.) All but one offer at least practical nursing care. Two homes (a total of 261 beds) are categorized as professional. This means the services of a physician are available as well as a full-time registered nursing staff. National studies designed to determine



adequacy of numbers of beds have indicated that approximately 4 percent of the age 65 and over population can be expected to need nursing home care at any one point in time. Applying this percentage to this re-

gion, a reasonable bed need would be about 1,000. This means Mid-Missouri has over 300 beds to handle variations from the average, a figure which should be adequate for the present.

Table HS-1  
HOSPITALS IN THE MID-MISSOURI REGION

AUDRAIN COUNTY

Audrain Medical Center, 620 East Monroe, Mexico, Mo. 65265  
County Beds: 326 General

BOONE COUNTY

Boone County Hospital, 1602 East Broadway, Columbia, Mo. 65201  
County Beds: 251 General  
Ellis Fischel State Cancer Hospital, Highway 40 & Garth Avenue,  
Columbia, Mo. 65201  
State Beds: 104 General  
Mid-Missouri Mental Health Center, 803 Stadium Road, Columbia,  
Mo. 65201  
State Beds: 114 Mental  
University of Missouri Student Health Service, Columbia, Mo. 65201  
State Beds: 74 General  
University of Missouri Medical Center, 807 Stadium Road, Columbia,  
Mo. 65201  
State Beds: 483 General  
Mental  
Veterans Administration Hospital, Columbia, Mo. 65201  
Federal Beds: 410 General

CALLAWAY COUNTY

Callaway Memorial Hospital, 828 Jefferson St., Fulton, Mo. 65251  
County Beds: 67 General  
Fulton State Hospital, East Fifth St., Fulton, Mo. 65251  
State Beds: 1839 Mental

COLE COUNTY

Memorial Community Hospital, 1432 Southwest Boulevard, Jefferson  
City, Mo. 65101  
Voluntary Non-Profit Beds: 91 General  
Missouri State Penitentiary Hospital, Jefferson City, Mo. 65101  
State Beds: 200 General  
St. Mary's Hospital, 610 West Elm, Jefferson City, Mo. 65101  
Church Affiliated Non-Profit Beds: 180 General  
(Charles E.) Still Osteopathic Hospital, 1125 South Madison St.,  
Jefferson City, Mo. 65101 Beds: 143 General

COOPER COUNTY

Cooper County Hospital, E. Morgan St., Boonville, Mo. 65233  
County Beds: 75 General

HOWARD COUNTY

(Albert M.) Keller Memorial Hospital, 600 West Morrison, Fayette,  
Mo. 65248 County Beds: 80 General

MONITEAU COUNTY

No hospitals.

OSAGE COUNTY

No hospitals.

Source: Missouri Hospital Directory, April 1972,  
Missouri Division of Health.

## Pharmacies

Another health related service of concern to a patient is a pharmacy. With the exception of Osage County, which is void of pharmacies, each county in this region is served by at least two pharmacies. There are a total of 61 in the region. (See Table HS-2)

## Physician Manpower

According to a 1972 survey by the Missouri Division of Health, there are 493 physicians actively practicing in the Mid-Missouri Region: 432 are M.D.'s and 61

are D.O.'s (See Figure HS-2). This represents a population-to-physician ratio of 457. This ratio is a common measurement which simply shows the average number of persons to be cared for by each physician. The State as a whole has a ratio of 892 persons per physician, so this region has a relatively abundant supply of physicians. As can be seen in Figure HS-2, a large number are necessarily located in Columbia, serving the six hospitals located in this community. The rest of the region's physicians are well distributed geographically, with all of the Class 5 Growth Center areas having at least one physician.

Note: During the process of publication, a new nursing home opened in Glasgow (Howard County). The new home, Colonial Manors, is a 59-bed professional nursing home. This information is not included in any of the tables or text.

Table HS-2  
PHARMACIES IN THE MID-MISSOURI REGION

AUDRAIN COUNTY	
Mexico, Missouri--7 pharmacies	
Vandalia, Missouri--1 pharmacy	
BOONE COUNTY	
Columbia, Missouri--21 pharmacies	
Centralia, Missouri--1 pharmacy	
CALLAWAY COUNTY	
Fulton, Missouri--4 pharmacies	
COLE COUNTY	
Jefferson City, Missouri--15 pharmacies	
COOPER COUNTY	
Boonville, Missouri--4 pharmacies	
Prairie Home, Missouri--1 pharmacy	
HOWARD COUNTY	
Fayette, Missouri--2 pharmacies	
Armstrong, Missouri--1 pharmacy	
Glasgow, Missouri--1 pharmacy	
MONITEAU COUNTY	
Tipton, Missouri--2 pharmacies	
California, Missouri--1 pharmacy	
OSAGE COUNTY	
No pharmacies.	

Source: Annual Report, Missouri Board of Pharmacy, 1972.

Table HS-3  
LICENSED NURSING HOMES IN THE MID-MISSOURI REGION

AUDRAIN CO.	
**	Allen Nursing Home, 219 E. Bolivar, Mexico, Mo. (31 bed)
**	Coldwell Nursing Home, Rt. 2, Mexico, Mo. (64 bed)
**	King's Daughters Home, 620 W. Blvd., Mexico, Mo. (28 bed)
**	The Phillips Home, 221 E. Whitley, Mexico, Mo. (41 bed)
**	Tri-County Nursing Home, Rt. 2, Vandalia, Mo. (60 bed)
BOONE CO.	
**	Campbell House, 117 N. Hickman, Centralia, Mo. (27 bed)
**	Candle Light Lodge, 1408 Highway 40 West, Columbia, Mo. (42 bed)
**	Hartley Nursing Home, P.O. Box 54, Hallsville, Mo. (21 bed)
*	Healthcare of Columbia, 1801 Towne Dr., Columbia, Mo. (141 bed)
**	Lenoir Memorial Home, Rt. 1, Columbia, Mo. (26 bed)
*	Sherwood Arms, Inc., 602 Hinman, Centralia, Mo. (60 bed)
**	Boone Retirement Center, Inc., Rt. #10, Columbia, Mo. (48 bed)
**	March Nursing Home, Box 154, Centralia, Mo. (18 bed)
CALLAWAY CO.	
**	Kingdom Nursing Home, Rt. #3, Fulton, Mo. (44 bed)
**	Modern Acre Home, Rt. 2, Highway 54 North, Fulton, Mo. (24 bed)
**	Riverview Nursing Home, Inc., Rt. 1, Mokane, Mo. (60 bed)
**	Sodonia's Home, 222 E. 6th, Fulton, Mo. (22 bed)
COLE CO.	
**	St. Joseph's Home, 1350 W. Main, Jefferson City, Mo. (125 bed)
**	Woodcrest Nursing Home, 1024 Adams St., Jefferson City, Mo. (86 bed)
COOPER CO.	
**	Ashley Manor Conv. Center, Ashley Road South, Boonville, Mo. (50 bed)
**	The Rest Haven, 1121 - 11th St., Boonville, Mo. (57 bed)
HOWARD CO.	
***	Maple Lawn Rest Home, Rt. 5, Fayette, Mo. (39 bed)
***	The Pierce Home, Rt. 1, Armstrong, Mo. (13 bed)
**	Rest Haven, 400 Mulberry, Fayette, Mo. (27 bed)
**	The Phillip's Home #2, 303 S. Main, Fayette, Mo. (30 bed)
MONITEAU CO.	
**	Tilton Nursing Home, North Oak; California, Mo. (35 bed)
*	The Convlacare Home, Corner Parkway Dr. and Hwy. 87 So. California, Mo. (60 bed)
OSAGE CO.	
**	Linn Manor Rest Home, Linn, Mo. (41 bed)

\* Professional    \*\* Practical    \*\*\* Domiciliary

SUMMARY INFORMATION  
LICENSED NURSING HOMES IN MID-MISSOURI

Number, Beds, Type of Care, Population Per Bed

Counties	Number of Homes	Number of Beds	Number of Beds by Type of Care			Population 65 and Over	Population 65 and over per bed
			Professional	Practical	Domiciliary		
Audrain	5	224	--	224	--	3,419	15.3
Boone	8	383	201	182	--	5,830	15.2
Callaway	4	150	--	150	--	3,350	22.3
Cole	2	211	--	211	--	4,724	22.4
Cooper	2	107	--	107	--	2,237	20.9
Howard	4	109	--	57	52	1,872	17.2
Moniteau	2	95	60	35	--	1,945	20.5
Osage	1	41	--	41	--	1,514	36.9
MID-MISSOURI	28	1,320	261	1,007	52	24,891	18.8
STATE TOTAL	431	28,003	13,652	12,815	1,536	560,656	20.0



Figure HS-1  
HEALTH FACILITIES  
Mid-Missouri Region 1972

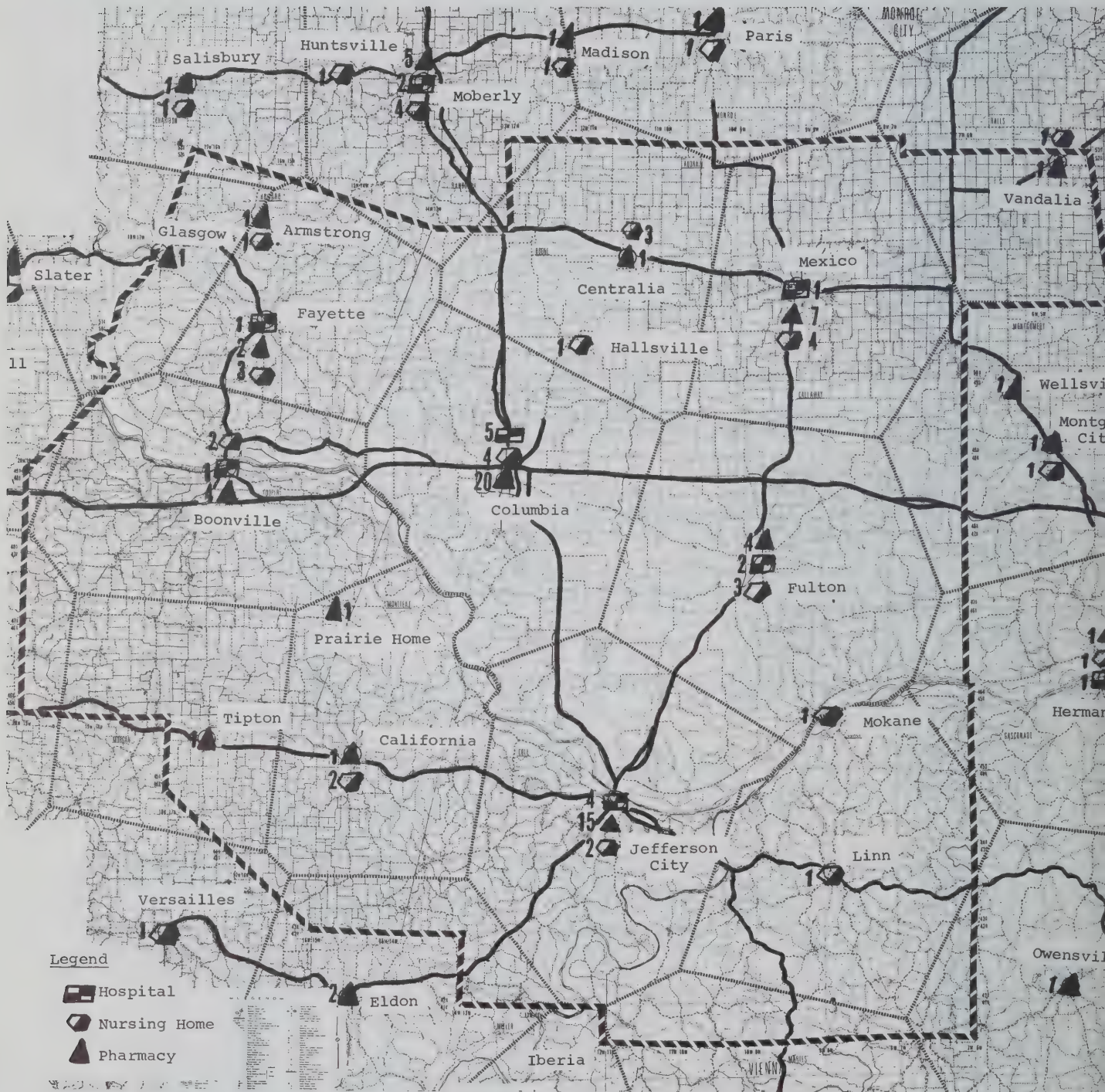
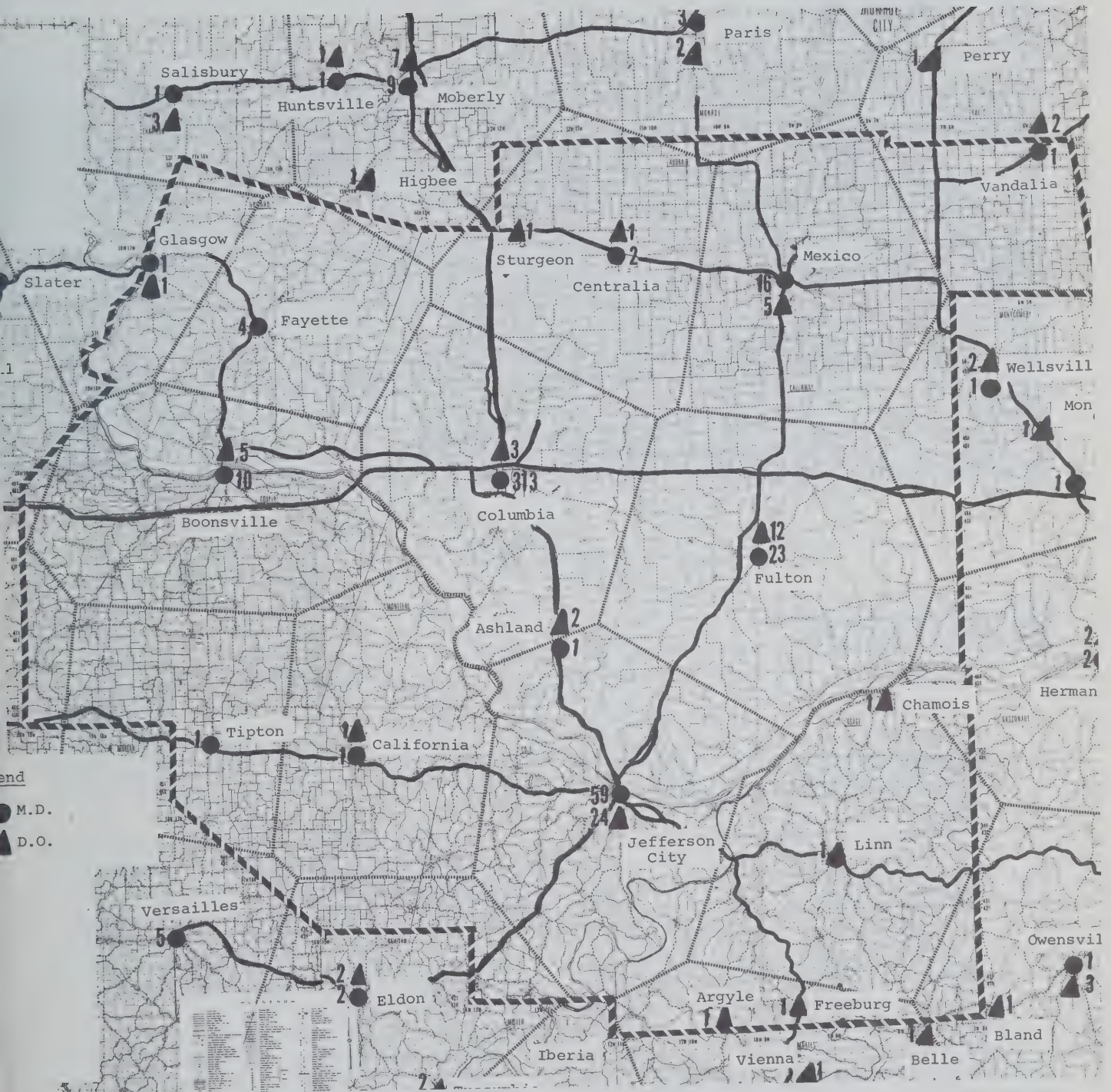




Figure HS-2  
PHYSICIAN MANPOWER  
Mid-Missouri Region 1972





## Recreation

As leisure time grows more abundant, recreational areas and activities take on increasing importance. The Mid-Missouri region offers many sites and activities for recreational purposes.

Fishermen and hunters can enjoy three wildlife areas operated by the Missouri Department of Conservation. The largest is the Rudolph Bennitt Wildlife Area which covers 3,364 acres and is located at the junction of Boone, Howard, and Randolph counties. Also located in Howard County is the 274-acre Hungry Mother Wildlife Area. The Marshall I. Diggs Wildlife Area has a total of 853 acres and is located near Martinsburg in Audrain County.

Rock Bridge Memorial State Park is seven miles south of Columbia in Boone County. The park features geological formations including a natural rock bridge for which the park is named. Facilities at the park include a picnic area, a playground, a ball field, and nature trails.

Boone's Lick State Historical Site marks the spot where two of Daniel Boone's sons manufactured salt in Missouri in 1805. The site is located in Howard County about nineteen miles northwest of Boonville.

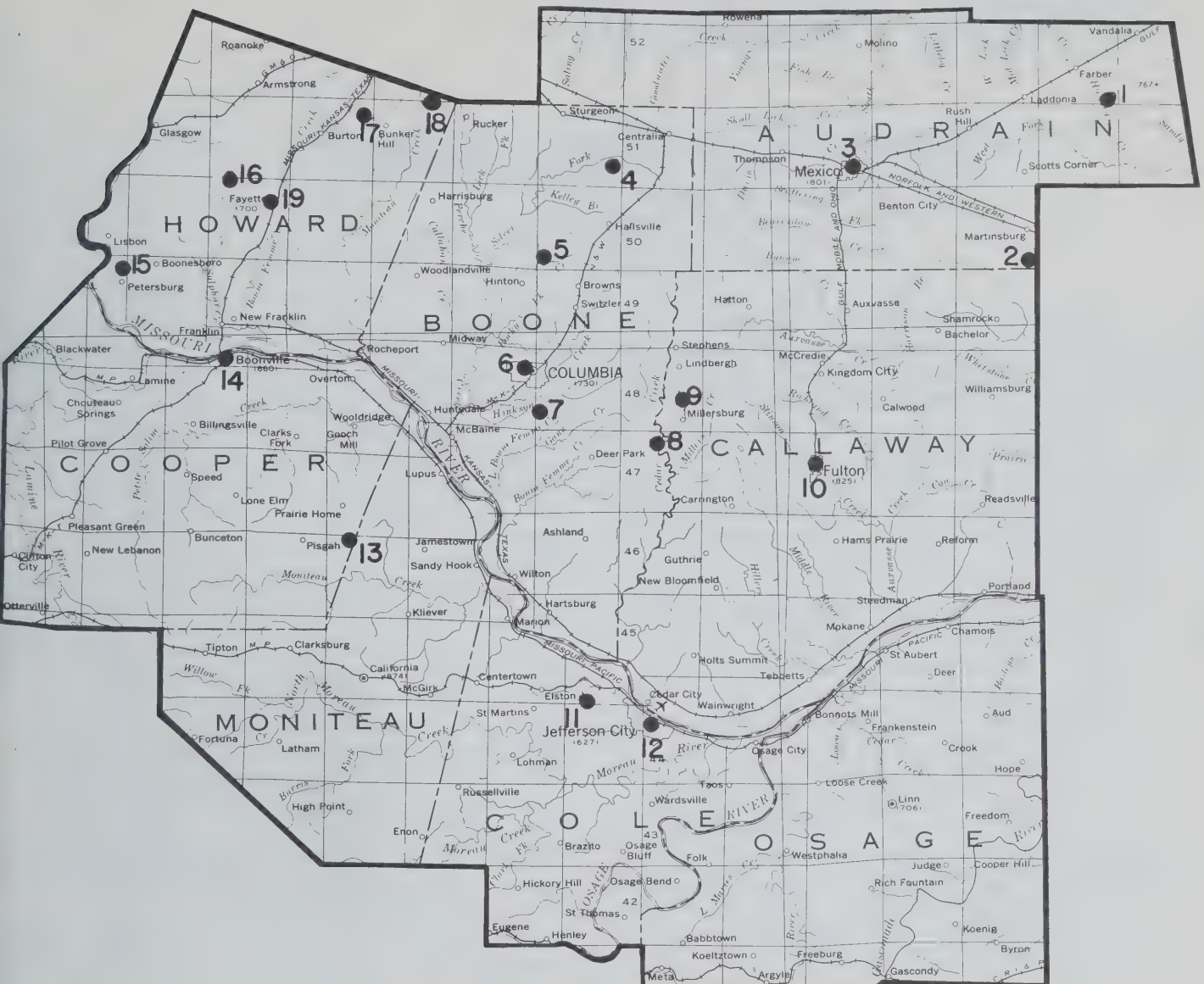
Other places of interest in the Mid-Missouri region include the State Capital at Jefferson City with its museum and historic governor's mansion and the Winston Churchill Memorial and Christopher Wren Church at Fulton.

Many of the cities in the region have city or community parks or recreational areas. Besides those already mentioned, the region also has a number of lakes and wildlife areas available for recreational activities. Little Dixie Lake near Millersburg is widely used by fishermen.

Figure R-1 shows the location of major recreation areas in the region. Also shown are the sizes of the areas and the activities available.



Figure R-1  
RECREATIONAL AREAS  
Mid-Missouri Region



LEGEND

	Acres	Playground	Game Areas	Open Play Areas	Picnic Areas	Swimming	Golf	Tennis	Trails	Camping	Boating	Fishing	Hunting
1. Vandalia Community Lake.....	146												
2. Marshall Diggs Wildlife Area..	850												
3. Mexico City Rec. areas.....	429												
4. Tri-City Community Lake.....	101												
5. Pinnacles Park.....	77												
6. Columbia City Rec. areas.....	665												
7. Rock Bridge State Park.....	1,385												
8. Cedar Creek Wildlife Area.....	5,000												
9. Little Dixie Wildlife Area....	447												
10. Fulton City Rec. areas.....	108												
11. Binder Lake.....	644												
12. Jefferson City Rec. areas.....	394												
13. Prairie Home Wildlife Area....	496												
14. Boonville City Rec. areas.....	70												
15. Boone's Lick Historical Site..	17												
16. Fayette Lake.....	60												
17. Hungry Mother Wildlife Area...	274												
18. Rudolph Bennett Wildlife Area.	3,324												
19. Fayette City Rec. Areas.....	35												

# Changing Patterns of Community Development

The Mid-Missouri Region reached a population peak between 1890 and 1900 and then began a slow decline as mechanization hit the farm. Both size of farm families and number of farm families declined. Sometime between 1920 and 1930 the population of the area began to level off. The area attracted some industry and there was expansion in number of government jobs. Cooper, Howard, Moniteau and Osage counties, however, continued to lose population through 1960. In the decade of the sixties, Moniteau and Osage stopped declining and gained from 1.2 to 2.3 percent. Audrain County, however, which had gained from 1920 through 1960, showed a -2.7 percent drop in population by 1970.

The total population of the region in 1970 was 225,380, an increase over 1900 numbers of 34 percent. During this period, however, the non-white population declined from 21,256 to 12,587 in 1950 but was back up to 14,160 in 1970.

As the farms were consolidated, farm families continued to leave the rural area but they often settled in Columbia, Jefferson City, Fulton or Mexico until 1940. From 1940 through 1960 there was a net out migration but the surplus of births over deaths continued to increase the total population. Between 1960 and 1970 there was net in-migration of 14,048 persons. The greatest number of births in the region occurred in 1959 and the most deaths occurred in 1970. There is still a surplus of births over deaths of approximately 1,200 per year but this is only one-half the surplus of 1959.

The 20,462 separate farms in 1900 had declined to 10,407 units by 1969. The adjustment in farms appear to be nearly over and three of the counties actually showed an increase between 1964 and 1969.

A rapid growth of Selected Service jobs combined with the leveling of farm population has provided opportunities for many of the high school graduates who formerly left the area to remain in service positions and to continue their education in the area's colleges. The lure of the big cities is a little more tarnished and Mid-Missouri has more appeal to its own young people. If jobs in industry, retailing, wholesaling and service and repair categories continue to increase, the population of the area should remain one of healthy growth comparable to the national trend. The rate of growth of Columbia may be

expected to slow down but still continue an upward trend. Many of the smaller towns of the region should gain significant numbers of people who prefer commuting to jobs while living in small towns.

If area communities continue to try to locate industries they may keep even greater numbers of their young people in the region in the years ahead. The completion of the Union Electric Atomic Energy plant in Callaway County should be a powerful attraction to industry in the next decade.

The growth of jobs in industry and commerce will require expansion of technical school facilities in the region to provide job training. A good start has already been made in this direction in recent years.

A growing population for the area as a whole will revitalize many of the smaller communities that have suffered from the decline of farm population. Improved schools, expanded leisure time outlets and cultural programs will be demanded if the area is to continue to improve its position.

With a little more growth in population it is logical to expect a major department store chain to enter this region and further growth of air transportation and a revitalized rail-passenger service are also to be expected. A real need for bus transportation within the region already exists and should find resolution in the next decade.

The Class 5 growth centers (those serving approximate radius of 8-16 miles) are basically all in good shape and improving. Some additional medical facilities are needed at this level but it is in much better shape than many areas. A need exists for more cooperation between cities and less intense competition among a few of the larger towns.

Renewed vigor and growth may be expected in most of the Class 4 growth centers by the end of this decade. Incorporation may be in order for Millersburg, Williamsburg and Portland to cope with problems attendant to construction of the atomic energy plant in Callaway County.

A generally healthy future appears to be ahead for this region with growth fairly well distributed throughout the region.



Figure GC-4  
CLASS FOUR GROWTH CENTERS  
AND 1970 POPULATION  
Mid-Missouri Region





Figure GC-5  
CLASS FIVE GROWTH CENTERS  
AND 1970 POPULATION  
Mid-Missouri Region

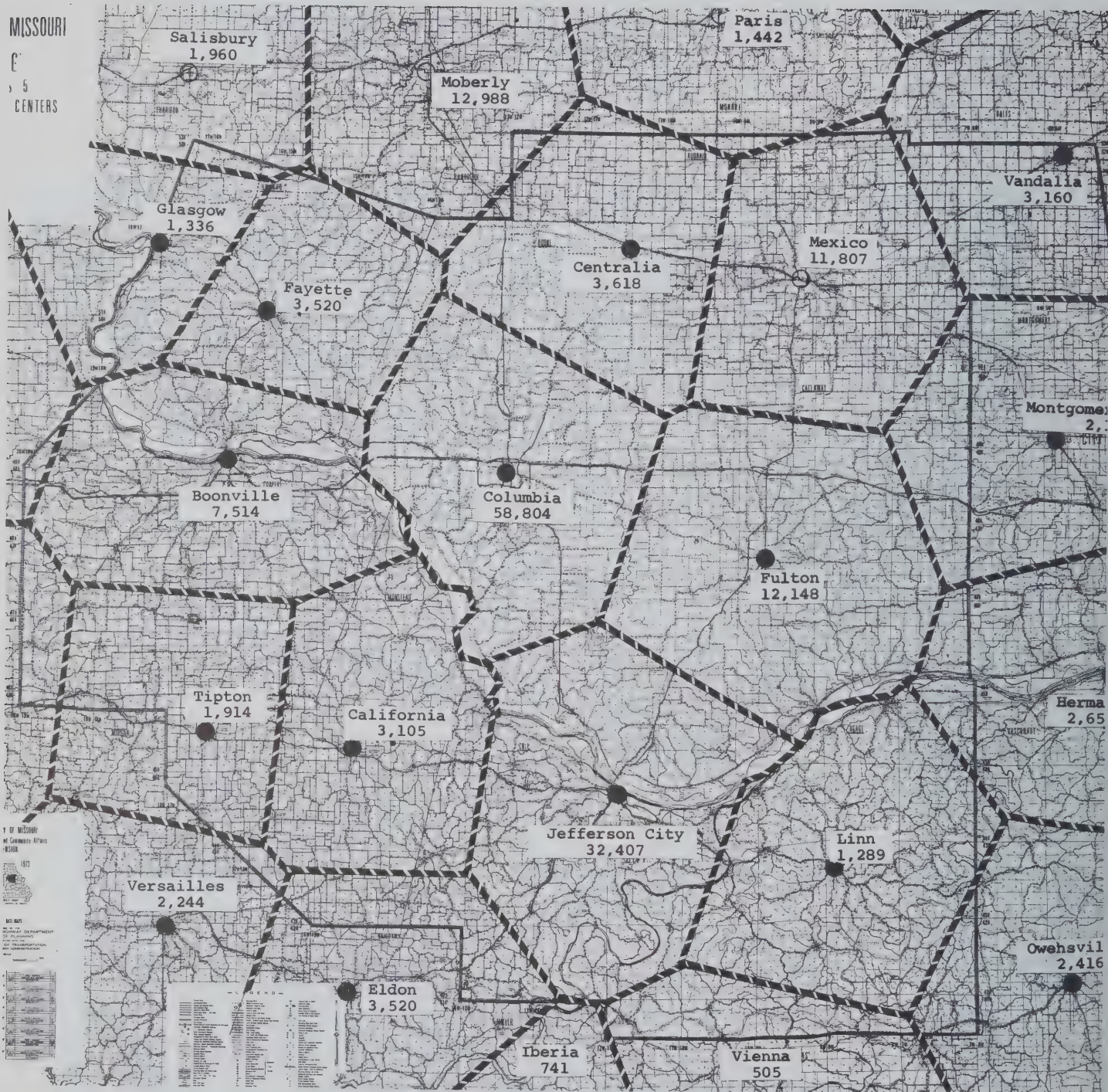
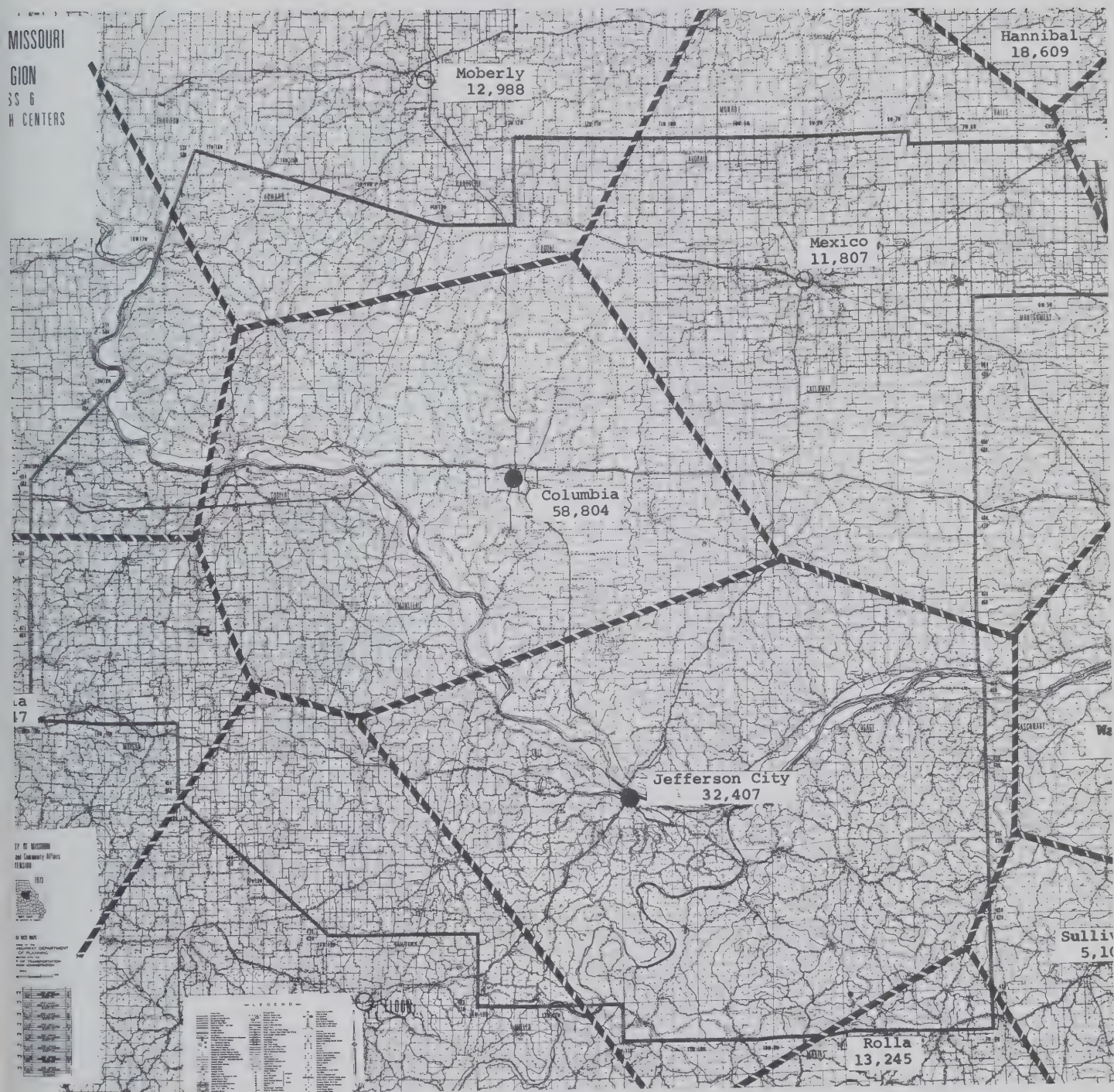




Figure GC-6  
CLASS SIX GROWTH CENTERS  
AND 1970 POPULATION  
Mid-Missouri Region



- Increase since 1960
- Decrease since 1960

# Summary

When an area has experienced a rebirth and sectors of rapid growth there may be a tendency to coast on past accomplishments. The Mid-Missouri region has many good features - but a word of caution is due. Much of the rebirth and growth of the area has been related to the great expansion of higher education since World War II and the acceleration of medical facilities around a teaching hospital at Columbia and its companion Veterans Administration Hospital.

The development of an atomic energy electric generation plant will provide an infusion during the construction period but may lead to sudden decline in some communities after it is completed. A vigorous effort to ameliorate the loss of construction jobs will be needed and should be timed to attract new electric consuming industries.

Greatness lies ahead for this region - if it can protect its environment and communities from get rich quick developments. It has attained sufficient size to be attractive to outsiders. The question remains to be answered, will it be selective of new developments to keep it an attractive, healthy place to live?



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